

# SOCIAL INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT 1993

*Includes  
Priority Poverty Indicators  
and data on former Soviet Union*



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## *Symbols, Abbreviations, and Conventions*

..	Data not available, or nonexistent
%	Percentage
0, 0.0	Zero or less than half the unit shown and not known more precisely
Annual percent	Percentage change between adjacent years (not a multiyear average)
DHS	<i>Demographic and Health Survey</i>
DPT	Diphtheria, pertussis, and tetanus
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNP	Gross national product
IMR	Infant mortality rate
Kg	Kilogram (2.2 pounds)
Km	Kilometer (0.62 miles)
LE	Life expectation at birth
Mre	Most recent estimate
Pop.	Population
PVSR	<i>Population and Vital Statistics Report</i>
Sq. km	Square kilometer (0.3861 square miles)
Thou.	Thousands
US\$	United States dollar
†	According to Unesco, illiteracy is less than 5 %

The cutoff date for all data is March 1993.



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## Introduction

The 1993 edition of *Social Indicators of Development* (SID) has been reformatted to address the most pressing issue now facing the Bank and its member countries: how to reduce poverty. Priority Poverty Indicators (PPIs), identified in the Bank's *Poverty Reduction Handbook* (Box 1.6), are presented on the first page of each country table; other indicators covering human resources, natural resources, expenditures and investment in human capital are presented on the second page. PPIs are used for monitoring levels and trends in poverty, and along with related social conditions in SID, provide a framework for assessing human welfare in low- and middle-income countries.

SID is issued annually, in diskette as well as book form. In the book, observations are presented for three periods, 25-30 years ago (1965), 15-20 years ago (1975), and the most recent estimate (1985-1991). The diskettes contain time series, 1965-1991, although many indicators are available only for scattered dates. The diskette version includes footnotes for infant mortality and life expectancy. The diskettes, which use the ☆ STARS ☆ retrieval system for easy retrieval of data into Lotus, Javelin, Aremos, or ASCII format, may be obtained by using the order form in the front of the book or by contacting the Distribution Unit, Office of the Publisher, World Bank, 1818 H. Street N.W., D.C. 20433 (202-473-1155).

Data for 185 economies are presented, including the 15 economies of the former Soviet Union. This expanded country coverage, which includes both Bank members and non-members, reflects a wide variety of political, social, economic and cultural conditions. As in the previous edition, socio-economic indicators, previously available separately for the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic, have been combined for Germany where possible; in some cases, notably those dealing with income,

the information refers to the Federal Republic of Germany (with appropriate footnotes). Country pages are also shown for the former Czechoslovakia and the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia because disaggregated data are not yet available. Country pages for some economies are omitted because too few data are available.

Eighty-three indicators are reported for each country, depending on data availability. The range of indicators describe the characteristics of poverty and the effectiveness of interacting economic and social factors in achieving sustainable poverty reduction. Besides providing information on the proportion of population living below established poverty lines, SID includes available estimates on income distribution, access to basic services such as health, education and safe water, as well as shares of output dedicated to key social and infrastructure expenditures. While keeping the focus on a country review, international comparisons are made easier by a table on social and economic conditions that takes a cross-country look at a selected array of indicators.

The country pages also promote international comparisons through columns giving sums or averages (weighted by population) for reference groups. The reference groups in each case are the income category in which the economy is classified, the next higher income category, and the geographic region.

The text below details changes introduced in this edition. The table on social and economic conditions follows this commentary. Next are the country pages, in alphabetical order, followed by technical notes. These notes are an integral part of the document, and readers are strongly urged to read them before trying to draw conclusions from the data. Next are the data notes. These present non-standard features of the data by country.



## Overview of Social and Economic Conditions

Although the emphasis in this publication is on country review, broader international comparisons can be gleaned from a table of social and economic conditions. Data from the country pages are used to compare a few important areas of development over 30 years. The selection of these reflects the availability of data as much as the sense of what are key variables. The left-hand page of the table reports selected social and economic conditions, and the right-hand page recasts the basic information to show changes in these conditions. Countries are arranged under regional headings, and income groups are listed at the bottom of the page. Only low- and middle-income economies with populations of more than 2 million are included here; but the summary measures cover all economies in the relevant category.

### Group Aggregates

Special problems arise in estimating group measures consistently whether by income level or geographical region — over time and across topics. For a given group, data availability varies across indicators, especially among low-income countries, so estimation procedures are used to fill the gaps and weights are applied as necessary using a suitable common numeraire. The methods used to compute group measures are broadly the same as those used in other statistical publications issued by the World Bank, as described in the technical notes to the *World Development Indicators* (WDI) in the *World Development Report*.

The same technique is applied to regional groupings in the SID Table of Social and Economic Conditions and to the comparator groups on country pages. The benchmarking procedure underlying group measures requires that two-thirds of the data be available and that some weight be assigned to each economy within the group. Uncurrent reporters (and those not providing ample history) are then assumed to behave like the sample of the group that does provide estimates. For an economy reporting inadequate data in every year, Bank staff must choose some arbitrary 1987 base value within a broad range of plausible estimates. Readers should keep in mind that the purpose is to maintain an appropriate relationship across topics, despite myriad country data issues and that nothing meaningful can be deduced about behavior at the country level by working back from group indicators. In addition, the weighting process may result in discrepancies between summed subgroup figures and overall totals.

Measures for the next higher income group are also given where possible. This is not meant to imply a linear path of development but simply to illustrate differences between countries at various income levels. High-income economies are compared to their own income group only. The regional groups are defined by the Bank and are not standard geo-

graphic categories. They are shown here to suggest another form of comparative analysis. See Appendix A for tables listing country classification.

Most SID indicators are weighted by population. Data refer to calendar years unless otherwise noted (although demographic indicators refer to midyears).

### Country Pages

The country pages identify poverty trends for each country, the social issues and problems accompanying development, as well as the extent to which public policy may affect poverty and related social conditions. The pages contain poverty measures and underlying economic variables such as wages and prices, plus related information on health status, access to basic services, etc. The role of the government and the share of output (GDP) dedicated to social expenditures are also included where possible, although this is an area requiring considerably more work before such measures can be reported for most countries.

The *Explanation of Terms*, in the technical notes, defines the individual indicators reported on the country pages. The comments given here are designed to place the specific items in context and to make some broader points.

### Priority Poverty Indicators (PPIs)

Levels of poverty can be assessed by monitoring changes in a number of key areas. PPIs have been selected on the basis of their ability to identify these changes.

The perception of poverty has evolved during history and varies widely from one culture to another. Criteria for distinguishing the poor tend to reflect specific national priorities and concepts of welfare and rights. Poverty lines therefore need to be country specific. In general, as countries develop, poverty lines change. At present, poverty lines, of variable quality and reliability, are available for 18 countries; the coverage is expected to increase as more national household income and budget surveys — an important source of poverty lines — are digested. Previous editions of SID showed poverty lines and headcount indexes, disaggregated by urban/rural residence. Many of these estimates were based on special studies conducted by Bank staff and are now over 10 years old; such outmoded studies have been dropped from this year's edition. The data, however, are still available in the Bank's database, and interested readers may obtain them by writing to the address given at the end of this text.

Income indicators track the income-earning opportunities and living standards of the poor. Since unskilled labor is often the only factor of production owned by the poor, unskilled wages can be taken as a barometer of their incomes. Such wage data are generally difficult to come by since they require special surveys, and are rarely available from the official statistical system. Furthermore, where labor remuneration is not reported, it is often estimated from the



neration other than cash is involved, estimating such wages poses the additional challenge of placing a cash value on payments-in-kind or other arrangements. Nonetheless, unskilled wages are included where available, in this volume. Because the poor typically spend nearly all their incomes on consumption, and nearly half of this consumption on food, the information available on food prices is also reported, disaggregated by urban-rural residence.

The social indicators, which were previously presented under a different thematic arrangement, track the provision and outcome of social services. Taken in conjunction with the income indicators, the social indicators follow progress in reducing poverty in countries where household-based surveys are not available.

Three charts appear at the bottom of each PPI page. The same scale is maintained across countries to make international comparison easier. Values for the country are shown as bars; averages for the income group in which the country is classified are represented by lines.

### *Resources and Expenditures*

The right-hand page follows the thematic framework of previous SID editions, excluding those indicators which are now moved to the PPI page. Other demographic data such as sex ratios, birth and death rates, and long-term population estimates, are available in the WDI and are therefore not included in SID. Also excluded are the educational attainment of the labor force and caloric and protein supply per capita. The former, which has limited and dated information will be replaced in the next edition by the results of the Bank's work on education stock data. Overall averages of total protein and calorie supply provide little insight into distribution of food supplies within the population; improved measures may become available as a result of background work for *World Development Report 1993* on health policy.

The resources of the country, both natural and human, the intrinsic constraints on their improvement, and the allocation and contribution of the population to different activities are depicted. Country pages now include data on changes in agricultural land and irrigation and fertilizer use, from the environmental data appendix in the last edition of SID.

At present, few internationally comparable environmental indicators are available. However, efforts are under way in the Bank and elsewhere to develop measures for monitoring and evaluating environmental characteristics. For example, consensus is building in favor of expanding the U.N. System of National Accounts (SNA) to provide "satellite" accounts on environmental issues, beginning with natural resource accounting. The U.N. Environment Programme and others collaborate on a Global Environmental Monitoring System that seeks to measure air and water quality. Geographic

information systems (including those based on remote sensing) are being harnessed to study environmental issues.

Another serious problem is the lack of data measuring physical or fabricated capital. Few countries can estimate the stock of income-generating or productive wealth these assets represent. However, sectoral flows indicators, say on housing or infrastructure, are available from the International Comparison Program (ICP) and are incorporated here. Efforts are also needed to develop indicators for repair and maintenance, which is increasingly recognized as a critical factor in assigning worth to physical capital.

Income and outlay indicators suggest how basic resources are used and enhanced. The data also suggest what improvements in human capital are taking place with what inputs, and what is being done to raise the quality of labor in particular.

The income section reports, where possible, the approximate distribution of income among households. However, nationwide studies of income distributions, usually based on household surveys, tend to be infrequent. It is hoped that more targeted exercises like the Bank-sponsored Living Standards Measurement Survey, will enable extension and updating of income distribution estimates along with poverty lines over the next few years.

Selected elements of expenditure as percentages of GDP are also reported, usually based on information collected for ICP but sometimes taken directly from national accounts. The intention is to give a general context for conventional social indicators. For example, cereal imports, and other signals of trends in food availability, are viewed against the background of food's share in GDP expenditure. Shares in GDP expenditure also shed light on the relative income distribution in a country.

The series may ultimately be reported in "international" dollars per capita, which is the ICP objective. It is given here in original national currency values, partly because ICP results are not available for all countries and because relative values in the prices that actually apply in each country are also of analytical interest for poverty analysis. As shown, the indicators represent the relative importance of different outlays in national price structures. Data for 1975 and 1980 were obtained from ICP Phases III and IV. Coverage increased from 34 countries in 1975 to 60 in 1980 and 64 countries in 1985, although the entire Latin American continent did not participate in 1985. Coverage dropped to only 30 European countries in 1990, but is expected to increase to over 80 countries in the forthcoming surveys scheduled for 1993. Data for 1985 have been obtained from ICP Phase V reports by Eurostat for Africa, Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) for Asia, and Economic Commission for Europe (ECA) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) for Europe and other industrialized countries. The 1990 data come from OECD.



Staple goods as defined here comprise bread, cereals, potatoes, and tubers, but exclude pulses. Staples are less expensive than, say, meat and may include items of fairly low nutritional value. To show that they form a significant share of food consumption in most poor developing countries, a separate measure of staples' share in GDP expenditure is given (with a complementary measure for spending on meat, fish, milk, cheese, and eggs).

### **Tools for Social Monitoring**

Major changes to the country pages are part of a continuing effort to improve the monitoring and evaluation of social

conditions. The aim is to create a framework that develops as the Bank continues to expand indicators relevant to the evaluation and monitoring of social progress. Developing the framework has expanded the file of social indicators in the Bank's Economic and Social Database (BESD) somewhat beyond the set reported in SID. Researchers are invited to seek additional information, or address questions related to SID, by writing to Chief, Socio-Economic Data Division, World Bank, 1818 H Street N.W., Washington D.C. 20433.



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## *Table of Social and Economic Conditions*



# Table of Social and Economic Conditions

## Current Conditions

	Population (millions) 1991	GNP per capita (US \$) 1991	Share of agriculture in GDP(%)		Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)		Child Malnutrition (%) 1988	Primary school enrollment rate (%)		Percent Illiterate (aged 15+) 1990
			1965	1991	1965	1991		1965	1990	
Sub-Saharan Africa	488.9	350	37	29	156	104	..	42	70	51
Angola	9.5	..	..	..	192	127	20	39	95	58
Benin	4.9	380	45	37	166	111	35	34	61	77
Burkina Faso	9.3	290	46	..	190	133	46	12	36	82
Burundi	5.7	210	..	49	144	107	30	26	72	50
Cameroon	11.9	850	33	27	143	64	..	94	100 +	46
Central African Republic	3.1	390	44	39	157	106	..	56	67	62
Chad	5.8	210	42	41	183	124	35	34	59	70
Congo	2.4	1,120	19	12	129	115	24	114	..	43
Côte d'Ivoire	12.4	690	40	29	149	95	12	60	75	46
Ethiopia	52.8	120	54	43	165	130	..	11	38	..
Ghana	15.3	400	44	53	120	83	36	69	75	40
Guinea	5.9	460	..	29	191	136	..	31	37	76
Kenya	25.0	340	32	23	112	67	..	54	94	31
Liberia	2.6	..	25	..	176	134	..	41	35	61
Madagascar	12.0	210	..	31	201	114	53	65	92	20
Malawi	8.8	230	48	32	200	143	60	44	71	..
Mali	8.7	280	..	44	207	161	31	24	24	68
Mauritania	2.0	510	30	20	178	119	31	13	51	66
Mozambique	16.1	80	..	..	179	149	..	37	58	67
Niger	7.9	300	68	38	180	126	49	11	29	72
Nigeria	99.0	340	50	36	162	85	..	32	70	49
Rwanda	7.1	270	75	..	145	111	30	53	69	50
Senegal	7.6	720	25	20	160	81	22	40	59	62
Sierra Leone	4.2	210	31	39	208	145	..	29	53	79
Somalia	8.1	..	63	..	165	128	..	10	15	76
Sudan	25.8	..	49	28	160	101	55	29	49	73
Tanzania	25.2	100	42	49	138	115	48	32	63	..
Togo	3.8	410	45	33	153	87	7	55	100 +	57
Uganda	16.9	170	49	48	119	118	45	67	71	52
Zaire	38.6	..	20	..	140	95	25	70	79	28
Zambia	8.3	..	14	16	121	106	..	53	95	27
Zimbabwe	10.1	650	16	17	103	48	12	110	100 +	33
Europe & Central Asia	497.0	2,650	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..
Albania	3.3	..	..	..	87	28	..	92	98	..
Armenia	3.4	2,120	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	7.1	1,690	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..
Belarus	10.3	3,110	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	9.0	1,820	..	13	31	17	..	103	96	..
Czechoslovakia*	15.7	2,470	..	..	26	11	..	99	93	..
Georgia	5.5	1,640	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..
Greece	10.3	6,340	21	..	34	10	..	110	100 +	7
Hungary	10.3	2,720	..	10	39	16	..	101	94	..
Kazakhstan	16.8	2,480	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	4.5	1,550	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.6	3,480	..	..	24	16	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	3.7	2,730	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..
Moldova	4.4	2,180	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..
Poland	38.2	1,790	..	7	42	15	..	104	99	..
Portugal	9.9	5,930	..	..	65	11	..	84	100 +	15
Romania	23.0	1,390	..	19	44	27	..	101	95	..
Russian Federation	148.7	3,220	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	5.5	1,040	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..
Turkey	57.3	1,780	31	16	169	58	..	101	100 +	19
Turkmenistan	3.8	1,700	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	52.0	2,330	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	20.9	1,350	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia*	23.9	..	22	..	72	21	..	106	95	7

+ Ratios exceed 100; for exact magnitude see country pages.

\* Czechoslovakia refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

\* Yugoslavia refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; disaggregated data are not yet available.



*Average Annual Percentage Change, 1965 to Latest Available Year*

<i>Region and Country</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>GNP per capita</i>	<i>Private consumption per capita</i>	<i>Share of agriculture in GDP</i>	<i>Infant Mortality</i>	<i>Primary school enrollment a/</i>
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.9	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-1.5	2.2
Angola	2.4	..	..	..	-1.5	3.8
Benin	2.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	2.5
Burkina Faso	2.3	1.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.4	4.5
Burundi	2.2	3.4	3.0	-1.3	-1.2	4.3
Cameroon	2.8	2.8	1.8	-1.2	-3.0	0.3
Central African Republic	2.3	-0.6	0.7	0.3	-1.5	0.8
Chad	2.2	-0.8	..	-0.6	-1.5	2.2
Congo	3.2	3.0	1.0	-2.7	-0.4	..
Cote d'Ivoire	3.9	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-1.8	1.1
Ethiopia	2.8	-0.3	..	-1.4	-0.7	5.5
Ghana	2.6	-1.4	-1.5	0.7	-1.3	0.3
Guinea	1.8	..	..	..	-1.3	0.7
Kenya	3.8	1.8	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	2.3
Liberia	3.1	-1.6	..	2.1	-1.2	-0.8
Madagascar	2.7	-2.0	-2.7	1.6	-2.3	1.5
Malawi	3.1	0.8	-0.3	-1.6	-1.4	2.0
Mali	2.3	0.9	1.4	-1.6	-1.0	0.0
Mauritania	2.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	5.6
Mozambique	2.6	..	..	..	-0.7	1.8
Niger	3.0	-2.5	-2.1	-2.9	-1.3	4.0
Nigeria	3.0	0.3	1.1	-1.0	-2.6	3.3
Rwanda	3.2	0.9	0.6	-2.9	-1.1	1.1
Senegal	2.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.1	-2.6	1.6
Sierra Leone	2.2	-0.2	..	1.3	-1.4	2.7
Somalia	3.0	-0.1	..	0.6	-1.0	2.0
Sudan	2.9	-0.5	0.5	-1.6	-1.8	2.1
Tanzania	3.0	-0.1	..	1.4	-0.7	2.9
Togo	3.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-2.1	2.8
Uganda	2.7	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
Zaire	3.1	-2.0	-1.7	2.9	-1.2	0.5
Zambia	3.3	-1.9	-2.3	1.1	-0.6	2.6
Zimbabwe	3.2	0.7	..	-0.9	-3.0	0.5
Europe & Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	2.2	..	..	..	-4.3	0.3
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	0.6	..	..	..	-0.6	..
Bulgaria	0.3	..	..	..	-3.4	-0.3
Czechoslovakia*	0.4	..	..	..	-3.1	-0.2
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.7	2.8	3.0	-1.2	-5.2	-0.4
Hungary	0.2	1.7	1.7	-1.9	-4.0	-0.3
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	-2.0	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.8	..	..	..	-3.6	-0.2
Portugal	0.6	3.1	3.9	..	-7.2	1.2
Romania	0.8	1.8	..	..	-3.0	-0.3
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2.4	2.6	2.1	-2.8	-4.4	0.4
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0.4	..	..	..	-0.6	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia*	0.8	2.8	2.9	-2.8	-4.3	-0.5

a. These rates have been derived using end point estimates.



# Table of Social and Economic Conditions (continued)

## Current Conditions

	Population (millions) 1991	GNP per capita (US \$) 1991	Share of agriculture in GDP(%)		Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)		Child Malnutrition (%) 1988	Primary school enrollment rate (%)		Percent Illiterate (aged 15+) 1990
			1965	1991	1965	1991		1965	1990	
East Asia & Pacific	1,666.7	650	39	21	95	42	..	87	100 +	24
Cambodia	8.8	200	..	44	134	119	..	77	..	65
China	1,149.5	370	38	27	90	38	..	89	100 +	27
Indonesia	181.3	610	..	19	128	74	14	72	100 +	23
Democratic Republic of Korea	22.2	..	..	..	63	25	..	..	..	..
Republic of Korea	43.3	6,330	38	8	62	16	..	101	100 +	4
Lao PDR	4.3	220	..	..	148	100	..	40	100 +	..
Malaysia	18.2	2,520	28	..	55	15	24	90	93	22
Mongolia	2.3	..	..	20	113	62	..	98	98	..
Myanmar	42.8	..	35	..	136	73	38	71	100 +	19
Papua New Guinea	4.0	830	42	26	140	55	..	44	73	48
Philippines	62.9	730	26	21	72	41	19	113	100 +	10
Thailand	57.2	1,570	32	12	88	27	26	78	88	7
Viet Nam	67.7	..	..	..	134	38	45	..	100 +	12
South Asia	1,152.2	320	41	29	149	92	..	67	95	54
Afghanistan	21.0	..	..	..	206	164	..	16	24	71
Bangladesh	110.6	220	53	36	144	103	60	49	73	65
India	866.5	330	41	29	150	90	..	74	97	52
Nepal	19.4	180	65	55	171	101	..	20	86	74
Pakistan	115.8	400	37	23	149	97	57	40	47	65
Sri Lanka	17.2	500	28	24	63	18	45	93	100 +	12
Middle East & N. Africa	244.1	1,940	19	13	152	60	..	65	97	45
Algeria	25.7	1,980	15	11	154	64	..	68	95	43
Arab Republic of Egypt	53.6	610	25	17	172	59	13	75	98	52
Islamic Republic of Iran	57.7	2,170	24	21	152	68	..	63	100 +	46
Iraq	18.6	..	..	..	119	59	..	74	96	40
Jordan	3.7	1,050	..	6	..	29	..	95	..	20
Lebanon	3.7	..	12	..	56	35	..	106	100 +	20
Libya	4.7	..	5	..	138	71	..	78	..	36
Morocco	25.7	1,030	23	19	145	57	12	57	68	51
Saudi Arabia	15.4	7,820	8	..	148	32	..	24	76	38
Syrian Arab Republic	12.5	1,160	29	..	114	37	..	78	100 +	36
Tunisia	8.2	1,500	19	16	145	38	10	91	100 +	35
Republic of Yemen	12.5	540	..	21	194	109	..	13	..	62
Latin America & Caribbean	445.4	2,410	15	..	92	43	..	98	100 +	15
Argentina	32.7	2,790	15	13	58	25	..	101	100 +	5
Bolivia	7.3	650	23	..	160	83	36	73	82	23
Brazil	151.4	2,940	17	..	104	58	13	108	100 +	19
Chile	13.4	2,160	9	..	98	17	10	124	98	7
Colombia	32.8	1,260	27	17	86	23	10	84	100 +	13
Costa Rica	3.1	1,850	24	18	72	14	..	106	100 +	7
Cuba	10.7	..	..	..	38	11	5	121	100 +	6
Dominican Republic	7.2	940	23	18	110	54	13	87	95	17
Ecuador	10.8	1,000	27	15	112	47	38	91	100 +	14
El Salvador	5.3	1,080	29	10	115	42	..	82	78	27
Guatemala	9.5	930	..	26	112	60	34	50	79	45
Haiti	6.6	370	..	..	158	94	..	50	84	47
Honduras	5.3	580	36	20	133	49	21	80	81	27
Jamaica	2.4	1,160	10	5	49	15	8	109	100 +	2
Mexico	83.3	3,030	14	9	82	36	14	92	100 +	13
Nicaragua	3.8	460	25	30	121	56	..	69	98	..
Panama	2.5	2,130	18	10	56	21	25	102	100 +	12
Paraguay	4.4	1,270	37	22	60	35	4	102	100 +	10
Peru	21.9	1,600	18	..	130	53	13	99	100 +	15
Puerto Rico	3.6	6,320	..	1	43	14	..	113	..	..
Uruguay	3.1	2,840	18	10	47	21	9	106	100 +	4
Venezuela	19.8	2,730	6	5	65	34	5	94	100 +	12
Low-income	3,127.3	350	42	30	126	70	..	72	100 +	39
Middle-income	1,372.9	2,500	..	..	95	37	..	92	..	..
Low- and middle-income	4,533.1	1,010	27	..	117	59	..	78	..	35
High-income	822.4	20,570	..	..	24	8	..	104	100 +	..



*Average Annual Percentage Change, 1965 to Latest Available Year*

<i>Region and Country</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>GNP per capita</i>	<i>Private consumption per capita</i>	<i>Share of agriculture in GDP</i>	<i>Infant Mortality</i>	<i>Primary school enrollment a/</i>
East Asia & Pacific	1.9	5.2	4.4	-2.1	-3.2	1.6
Cambodia	1.0	..	..	..	-0.8	..
China	1.7	5.9	4.9	-1.2	-3.4	1.7
Indonesia	2.2	4.3	3.5	-3.6	-2.1	2.0
Democratic Republic of Korea	2.1	..	..	..	-3.6	..
Republic of Korea	1.6	7.1	5.8	-5.4	-5.0	0.2
Lao PDR	2.0	..	..	..	-1.6	4.1
Malaysia	2.5	4.0	3.5	-1.9	-5.0	0.1
Mongolia	2.8	..	..	..	-2.3	0.0
Myanmar	2.2	1.8	..	1.9	-2.4	1.5
Papua New Guinea	2.4	0.1	0.8	-1.2	-3.7	2.1
Philippines	2.6	1.2	1.0	-1.1	-2.2	-0.1
Thailand	2.4	4.5	3.5	-3.3	-4.5	0.5
Viet Nam	2.2	..	..	..	-4.7	-1.0
South Asia	2.3	2.0	1.6	-1.9	-1.9	1.4
Afghanistan	2.5	..	..	..	-0.8	1.7
Bangladesh	2.5	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.3	1.6
India	2.2	2.0	1.7	-1.9	-2.0	1.1
Nepal	2.5	0.7	..	-1.1	-1.9	6.5
Pakistan	3.1	2.8	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	1.0
Sri Lanka	1.7	2.9	2.9	-0.8	-5.0	0.6
Middle East & N. Africa	3.0	0.8	..	-1.0	-3.5	1.7
Algeria	3.1	1.9	0.9	-0.6	-3.5	1.3
Arab Republic of Egypt	2.3	4.0	3.1	-1.9	-4.3	1.1
Islamic Republic of Iran	3.3	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-2.8	2.3
Iraq	3.3	-3.5	..	..	-2.6	1.1
Jordan	4.1	..	..	..	-2.6	0.2
Lebanon	1.9	..	..	..	-1.3	0.9
Libya	4.3	-3.0	..	0.4	-2.3	..
Morocco	2.5	2.3	1.8	-1.3	-3.2	0.7
Saudi Arabia	4.9	2.2	..	-0.5	-6.1	5.1
Syrian Arab Republic	3.4	2.8	0.2	0.2	-4.0	1.4
Tunisia	2.3	3.1	4.4	-1.4	-5.2	1.0
Republic of Yemen	2.9	..	..	..	-2.2	10.2
Latin America & Caribbean	2.3	1.6	1.6	-1.6	-2.9	0.3
Argentina	1.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-2.8	0.4
Bolivia	2.6	-0.7	1.2	2.0	-2.9	0.5
Brazil	2.3	3.1	3.1	-1.7	-2.3	0.0
Chile	1.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-7.6	-0.9
Colombia	2.2	2.3	2.2	-2.1	-4.0	1.0
Costa Rica	2.8	1.1	0.6	-0.9	-6.8	-0.2
Cuba	1.1	..	..	..	-5.5	-0.7
Dominican Republic	2.5	2.3	2.5	-0.9	-2.5	0.4
Ecuador	2.9	2.6	2.4	-2.9	-3.1	1.2
El Salvador	2.0	-0.4	-0.7	-3.2	-3.2	-0.2
Guatemala	2.8	0.7	0.2	..	-2.3	2.0
Haiti	1.8	0.1	0.0	..	-2.1	2.4
Honduras	3.4	0.5	0.8	-2.8	-4.0	0.1
Jamaica	1.2	-0.5	0.4	-2.1	-5.1	-0.2
Mexico	2.6	2.7	1.7	-1.9	-3.2	0.8
Nicaragua	3.0	-3.0	-4.1	0.5	-2.5	1.4
Panama	2.4	1.1	1.3	-2.5	-4.0	0.2
Paraguay	3.0	2.7	2.5	-1.3	-1.1	0.2
Peru	2.6	-0.5	-0.2	-3.2	-3.4	1.0
Puerto Rico	1.3	0.8	1.4	-4.3	-4.0	-1.1
Uruguay	0.5	0.6	-0.6	-2.1	-3.4	0.0
Venezuela	3.1	-0.9	0.8	0.0	-2.4	0.5
Low-income	2.2	3.0	2.5	-1.2	-2.3	1.8
Middle-income	2.1	0.3	..	..	-3.8	0.4
Low- and middle-income	2.1	2.3	1.6	-2.1	-2.7	1.5
High-income	0.8	2.3	2.4	-3.0	-4.7	0.0







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Chad	66	Ireland	160	Pakistan	254	United States	348
Chile	68	Israel	162	Panama	256	Uzbekistan	350
China	70	Italy	164	Papua New Guinea	258	Uruguay	352
Colombia	72	Jamaica	166	Paraguay	260	Vanuatu	354
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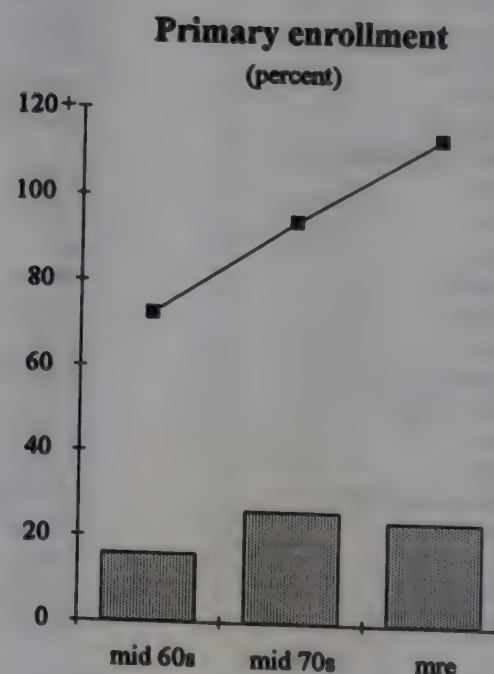
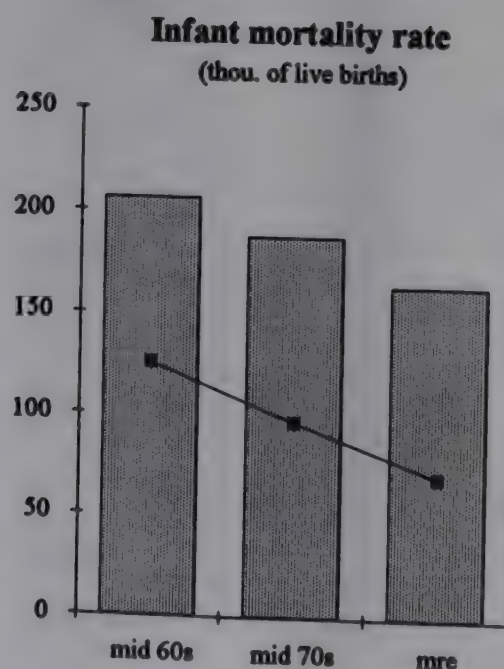
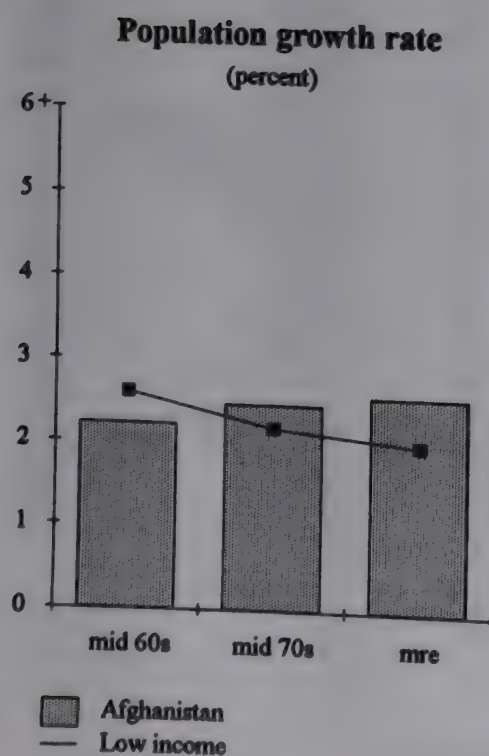
\*Czechoslovakia refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

\*\*Yugoslavia refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; disaggregated data are not yet available.



## Afghanistan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	467	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	716	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	16	26	24	95	113	100
Male	"	26	44	31	106	122	106
Female	"	5	8	16	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	206	187	164	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	307	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	22	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	33	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	35	39	43	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	7.2	6.9	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..





# Afghanistan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,115	14,038	20,979	1,152,162	3,127,263	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.86	0.90	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	9.4	13.3	18.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.2	6.0	1.5	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,733	4,569	6,369	419,990	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	69	64	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	11	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	6	7	9	22	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	93	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	94	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	652	652	652	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	17.0	22.0	31.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.0	6.5	7.0	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	20	19	19	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	36.2	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	109	13	322	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	10	145	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	104	101	74	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	5.0	10.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	28.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	30	56	90	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	15,766	..	8,935	2,459	..	..
Population per nurse	"	24,429	15,121	8,899	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	4,003	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	9.0	21.0	70.3	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	40.0	44.0	76.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	5.0	16.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	11	18	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	8	8	39	44	56
Female	"	1	2	5	31	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	42	37	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	12	18	23	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	67	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	30	6	4	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	94	..	71	54	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	86	68	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	5	..	..	..	..

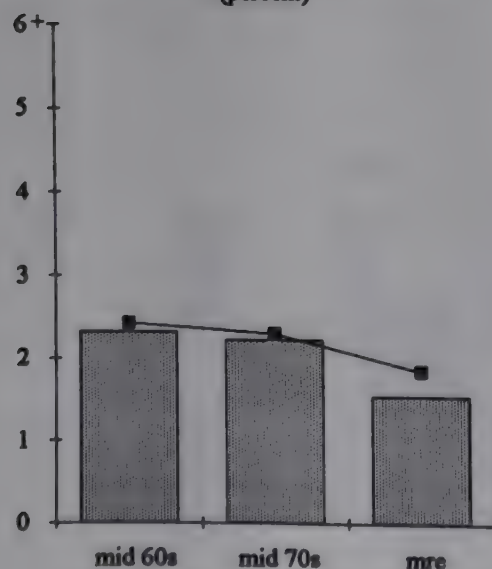
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



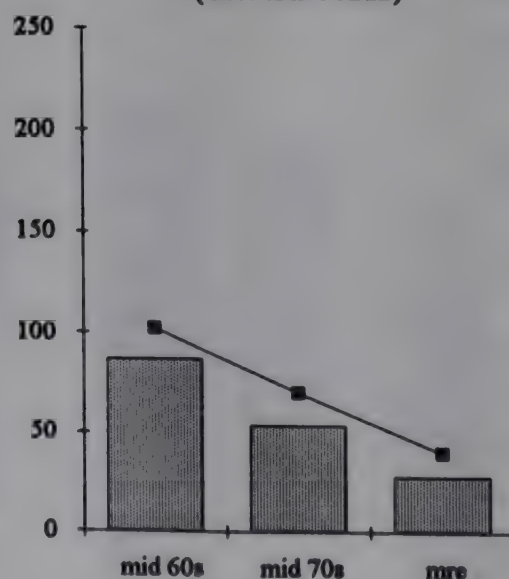
# Albania: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	101	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	92	112	98	..	100	..
Male	"	97	116	98	..	106	..
Female	"	87	109	98	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	87	53	28	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	35	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	94	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	68	73	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	4.4	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

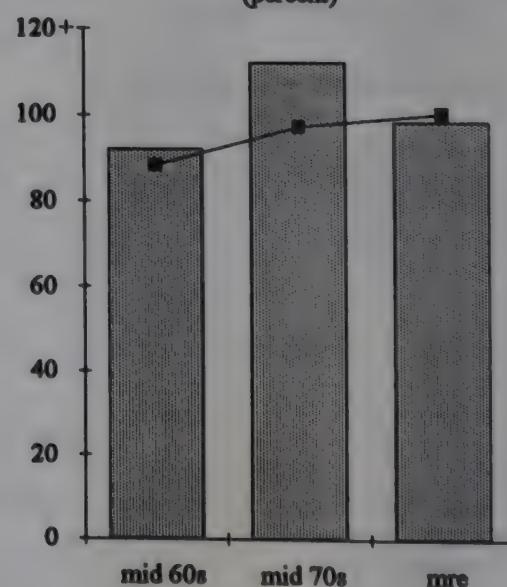
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Albania  
— Lower-middle income



# Albania: Resources And Expenditures

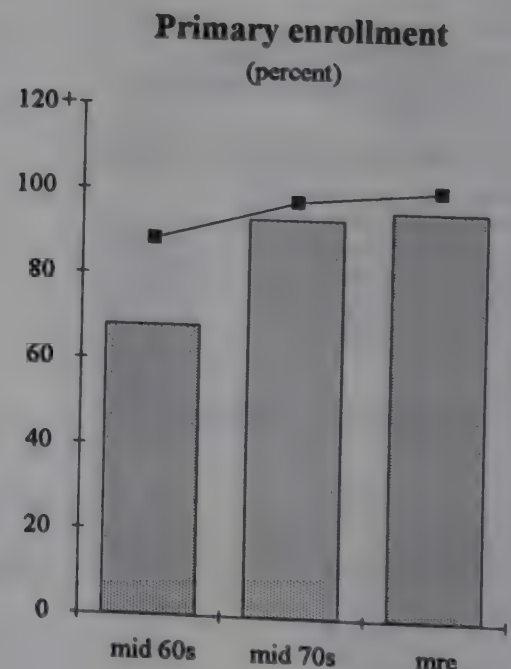
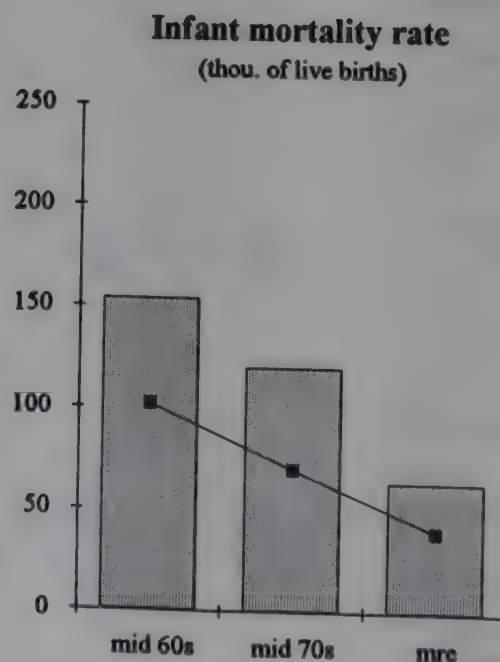
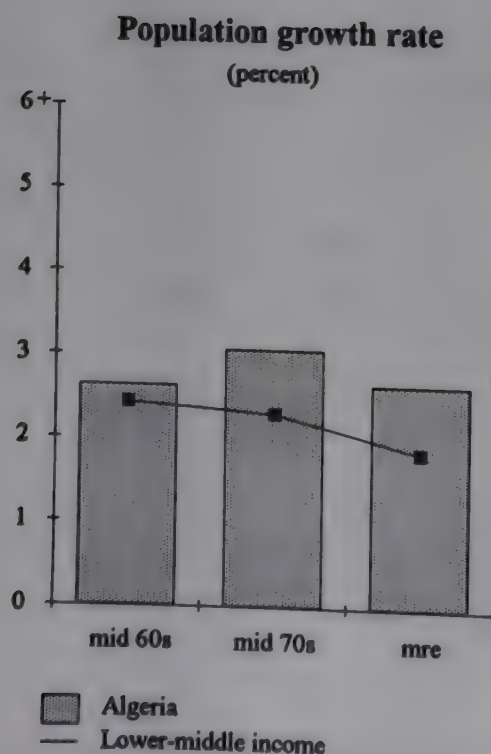
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,870	2,402	3,301	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.80	0.63	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	31.4	32.8	36.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	798	1,043	1,629	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	69	61	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	19	23	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	40	41	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	29	29	29	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	65.0	84.0	111.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	45.1	39.4	40.5	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	-3.7	-0.6	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	16.6	30.6	36.8	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	13	10	10	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-16.8	-0.1	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	161	73	148	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,593	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	84	86	74	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	15.0	94.0	133.0	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	28.0	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	420	672	1,152	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	12.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	2,078	950	..	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	544	188	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	246	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	33	53	80	..	56	..
Female	"	26	49	74	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	..	19	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	..	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	100	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	42	48	..	..	..	..

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



## Algeria: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	260	860	1,980	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	31	135	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	134	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	13	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	68	93	95	97	100	..
Male	"	81	109	103	105	106	..
Female	"	53	75	88	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	154	120	64	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	81	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	72	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	73	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	56	66	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	7.3	5.0	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..





# Algeria: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,923	16,018	25,680	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	1.07	0.88	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	37.6	40.3	53.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	6.4	3.5	5.2	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,906	3,455	6,056	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	39	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	24	..	..	..	..
Female	"	5	7	10	15	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	102	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	102	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,382	2,382	2,382	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	7.0	10.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.5	18.4	16.3	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.5	0.6	0.9	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	32	41	47	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	3.2	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	328	1,669	5,185	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	54	11	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	121	130	112	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	16.0	38.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	14.9	9.9	10.7	13.0	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6	7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.2	6.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	226	448	1,956	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	11.8	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	74.0	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	5.9	2.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	90.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	8,590	..	2,331	1,668	..	..
Population per nurse	"	11,770	..	330	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	400	635	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	78.0	82.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	90.0	96.4	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	65.0	66.3	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	58	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	20	60	60	56	..
Female	"	5	14	53	51	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	43	41	28	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	27	17	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	93	86	90	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	13	7	11	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	81	..	43	45	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	55	58	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	14	18	21	36	..	..

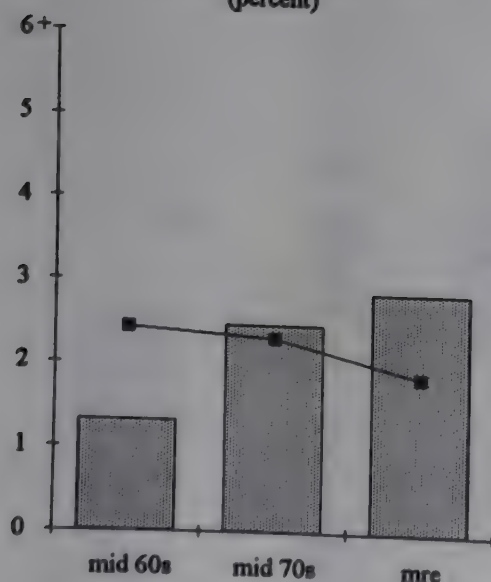
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



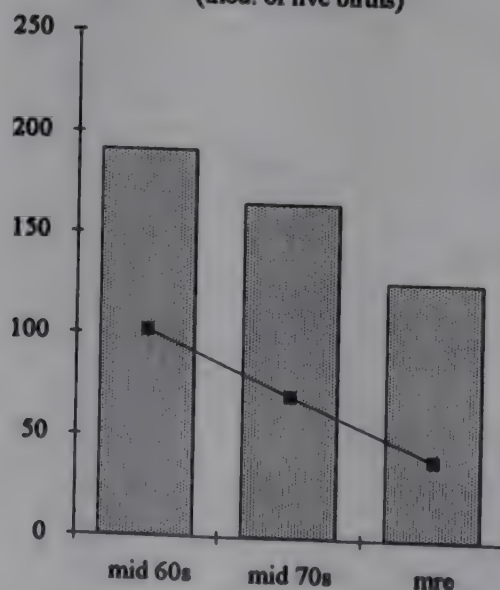
## Angola: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	39	66	95	70	100	..
Male	"	53	85	98	76	106	..
Female	"	26	48	91	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	192	165	127	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	214	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	37	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	8	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	35	39	46	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	650	..	..	..

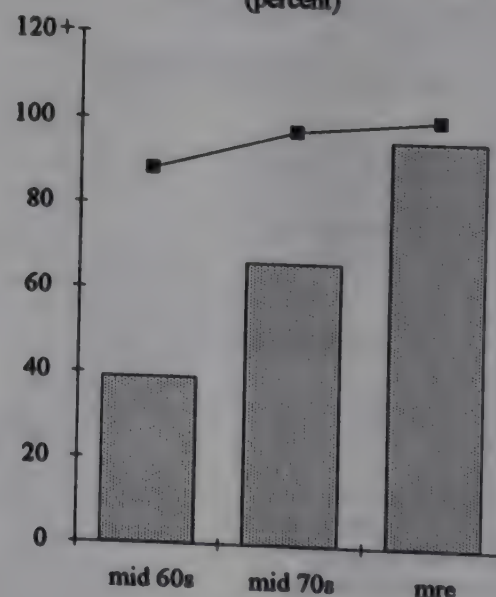
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Angola  
— Lower-middle income



# Angola: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,180	6,110	9,461	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	12.5	17.8	29.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,452	2,957	4,171	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	76	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	8	9	-	-	-	-
Female	"	41	41	38	37	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,247	1,247	1,247	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.0	5.0	7.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.9	26.1	26.1	31.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	551	542	530	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	50.6	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	19.9	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	15.6	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	51	163	272	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	-	6	113	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	126	122	81	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	1.0	3.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	-	-	12.9	29.2	-	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	8.1	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	3.9	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	3.0	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	114	190	203	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	3.3	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
Total road length	thou. km	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	13,147	-	-	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	3,820	1,715	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	771	1,328	509	-
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	50.0	36.7	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	99.0	74.3	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	30.0	24.2	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	12	35	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	9	11	18	56	-
Female	"	4	8	-	14	-	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	45	32	32	39	25	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	18	-	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	-	26	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	58	51	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	72	62	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	9	19	-	5	-	-

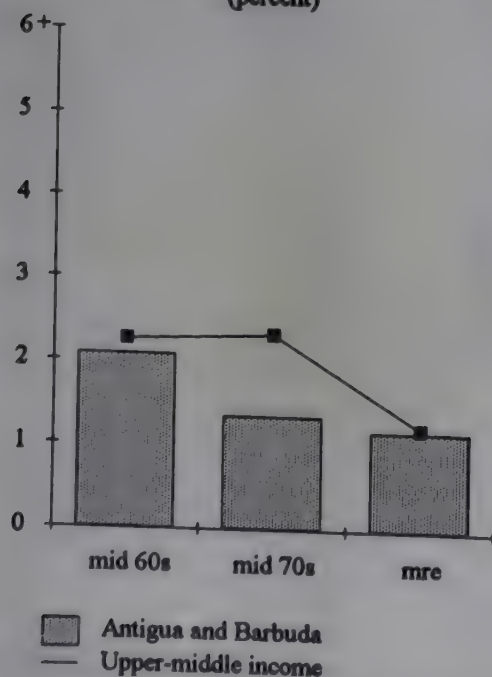
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



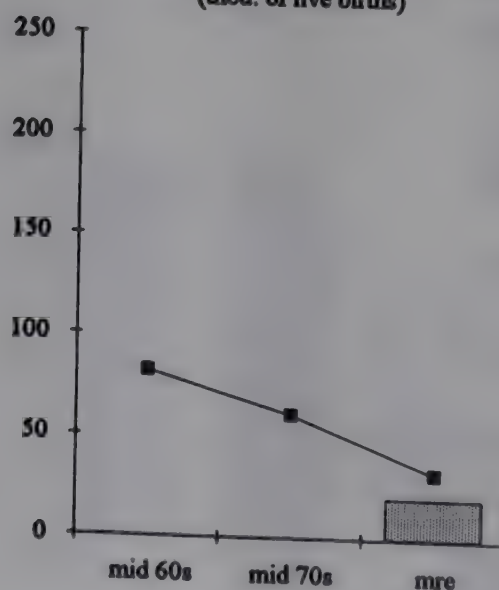
# Antigua And Barbuda: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	4,430	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	121	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	20	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	23	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	99	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	69	74	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

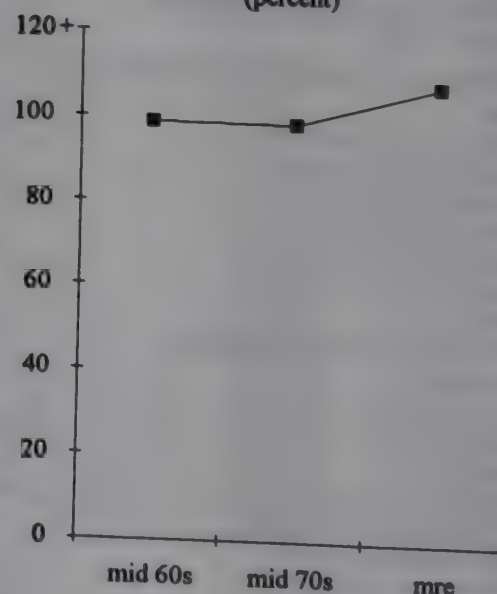
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)





# Antigua And Barbuda: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	59	71	80	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	36.6	30.8	32.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	0.3	-0.5	1.2	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.44	0.44	0.44	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	135.0	160.0	178.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.0	25.0	27.3	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	6	5	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	0	1,783	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	111	87	110	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	3.4	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	871	3,906	1,544	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	444	328	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	22	..	25	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	24	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	64	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	2	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	22	57	..	..	..	335

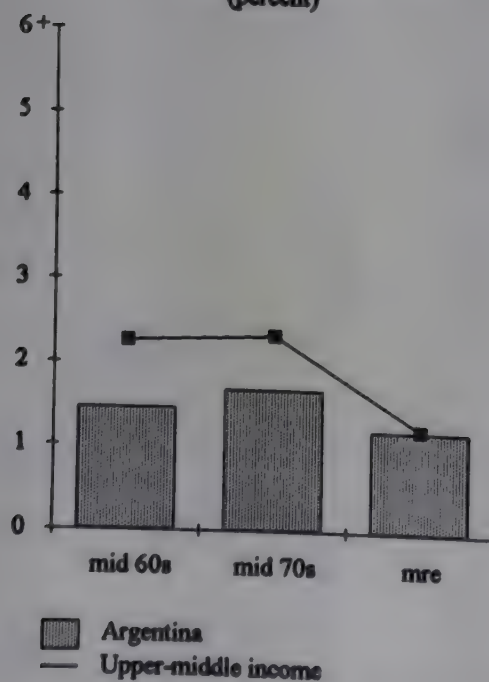
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



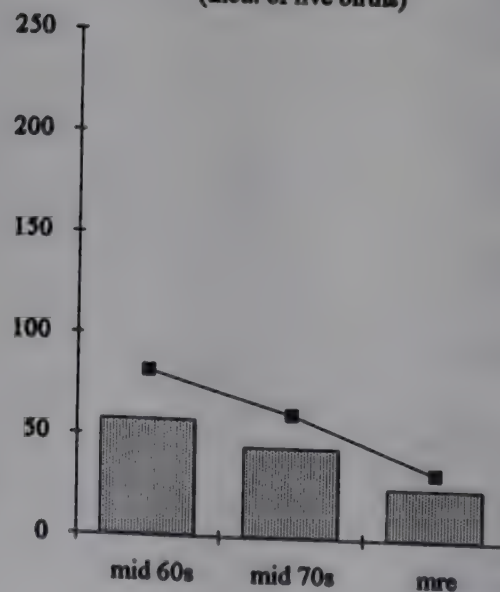
# Argentina: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	870	1,810	2,790	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	0	923,710	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	311,144	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	106	111	107	107	105
Male	"	101	106	107	..	..	103
Female	"	102	106	114	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	58	44	25	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	30	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	95	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	85	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	68	71	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	140	..	..	..

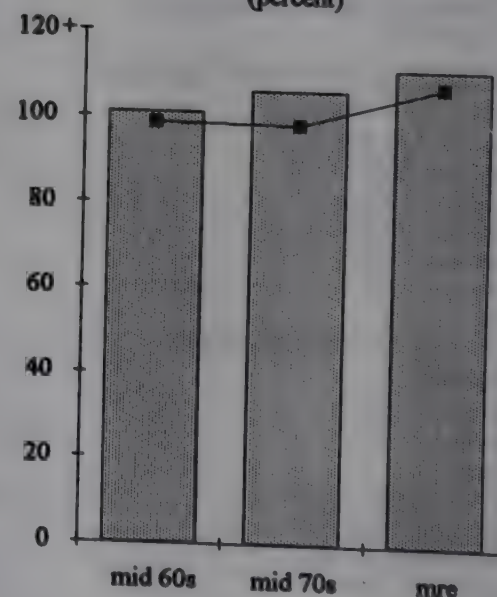
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)





# Argentina: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Latin	Upper-	higher
		ago	ago	estimates	America	middle-	income
				(mre)	Caribbean	income	group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	22,283	26,052	32,713	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	76.1	80.7	87.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	9	10	12	162	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	18	15	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	34	34	-	-	-	-
Female	"	23	26	28	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	-	104	106	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	80	88	-	-
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,767	2,767	2,767	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	8.0	9.0	12.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	64.0	65.1	65.1	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	0.8	1.0	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	609	603	593	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-	-	-
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
Staples	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	0	4	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	1,783	366	-
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	80	91	98	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	2.0	3.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	15.3	7.9	12.9	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	975	1,316	1,801	1,061	1,701	3,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	211,369	-	-	-
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	600	535	335	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	610	960	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	216	510	-	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	66.0	-	73.4	-	-
Urban	"	-	76.0	-	83.6	-	-
Rural	"	-	26.0	-	66.9	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	70	51	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	28	54	74	48	-	92
Female	"	31	57	78	53	-	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	18	19	25	-	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	6	7	7	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	73	-	64	-	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	12	9	-	14	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	5	15	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	5	17	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	149	106	112	-	-	335

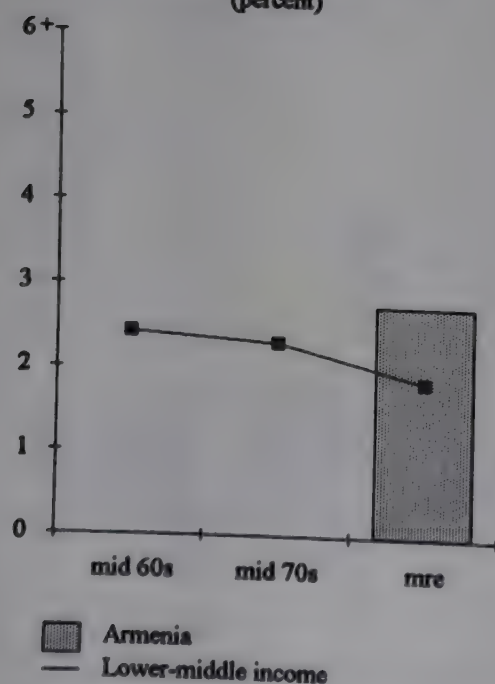
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



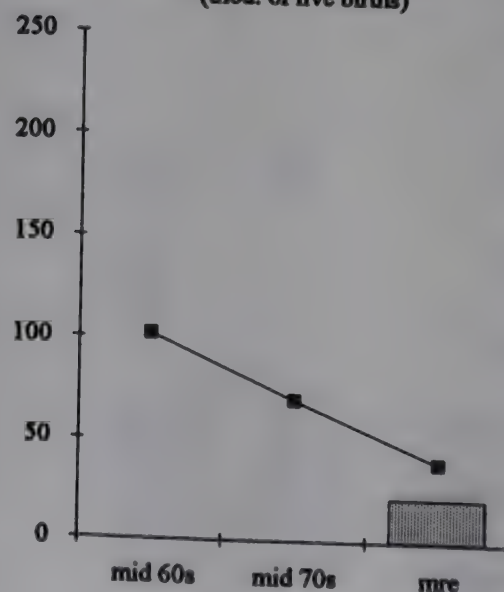
# Armenia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	17	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	11	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,150	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	240	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	22	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	27	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	92	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	84	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	72	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	35	58	..	..

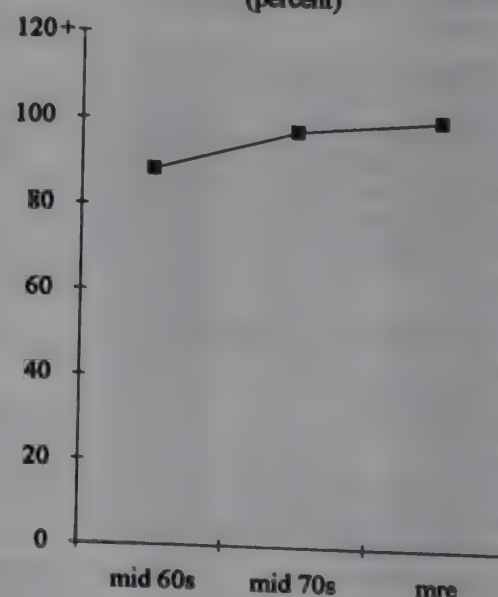
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)





# Armenia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	3,418	496,963	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	68.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	2.8	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	2.8	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	30	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	110.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	14.9	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	12,100	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	251	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	114	134	309	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	23	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

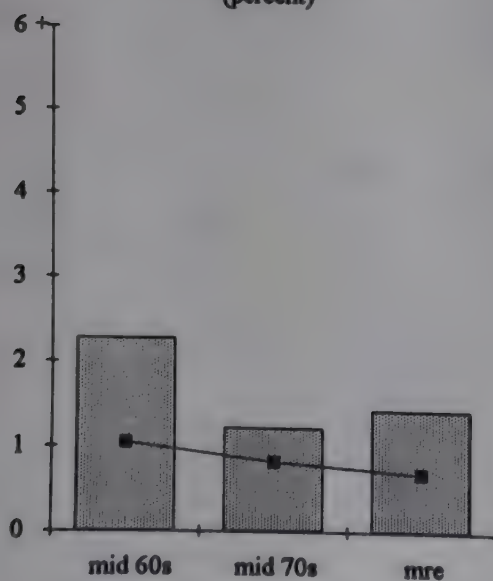
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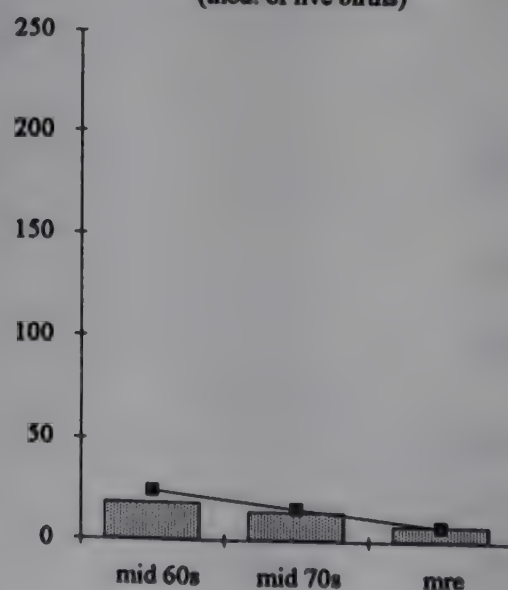
## Australia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,090	7,110	17,050	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	18	34	128	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	127	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	99	107	105	105
Male	"	99	107	105	103
Female	"	99	107	105	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	19	14	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	68	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	73	77	77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

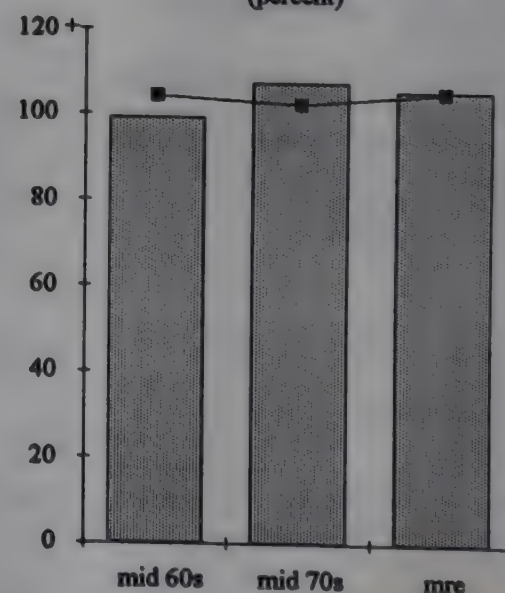
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Australia  
 High income



# Australia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,388	13,893	17,292		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.62	0.57	0.49		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	83.0	85.9	86.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	1.2	1.4		0.7
Urban	"	2.5	1.4	2.0		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,708	5,993	8,066		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	10	7	..		..
Industry	"	38	34	..		..
Female	"	29	34	38		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	99	100	..		..
Rural	"	80	87	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	7,687	7,687	7,687		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	2.0	2.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	62.1	63.9	61.3		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.8	-0.2	-1.1		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	0.3	0.4		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1,377	1,377	1,060		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	39	..	42		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	..	16		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	4		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	8.3		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	1.2		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	3.6		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1	4	41		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	81	99	93		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	29.0	17.0	29.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.3	5.0	3.3		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	13.7		..
Average household size	persons per household	4	3	..		..
Urban	"	3	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	24.5	5.3		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.4		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,287	4,536	5,041		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	92.7	..	..		..
Rural	"	99.3	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	8.7		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	4.2		..
Total road length	km	..	..	852,986		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	720	..	438		..
Population per nurse	"	147	..	115		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	183		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	62	87	82		92
Female	"	61	87	85		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	21	17		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	15	12		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	76	100		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	372	383	..		335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

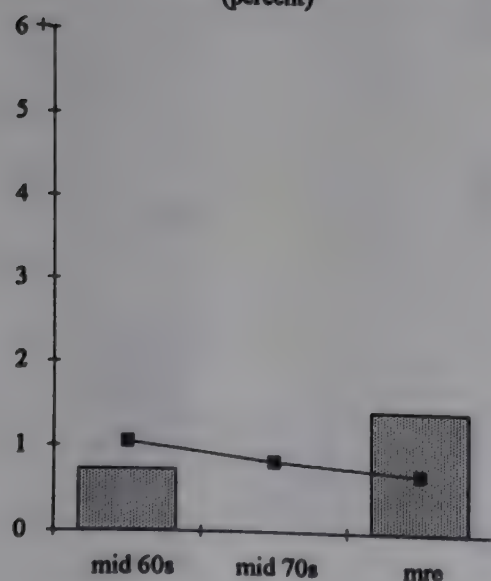


## Austria: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
<b>POVERTY</b>					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,270	4,730	20,140	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	35	59	112	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	109	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	106	102	103	105
Male	"	106	102	103	103
Female	"	105	101	102	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	28	21	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	75
DPT	"	..	..	90	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	70	71	76	77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

**Population growth rate**

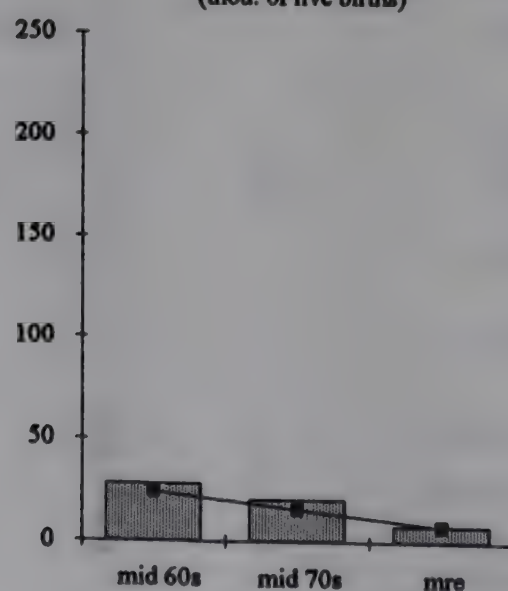
(percent)



■ Austria  
— High income

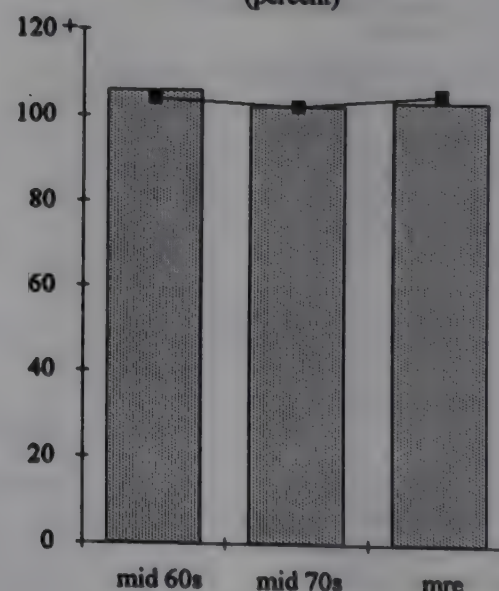
**Infant mortality rate**

(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**

(percent)





# Austria: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	7,255	7,556	7,823		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.62	0.49		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	50.8	53.2	59.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.6	-0.1	1.4		0.7
Urban	"	0.9	0.5	2.5		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,243	3,198	3,572		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	19	12	..		..
Industry	"	45	42	..		..
Female	"	40	40	40		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>						
Area	thou. sq. km	84	84	84		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	87.0	90.0	91.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	48.2	45.8	42.9		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-0.1	1.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.1	0.1		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	32	33	32		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.3	0.0	0.0		..
<b>INCOME</b>						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..		..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>						
Food	% of GDP	..	11.4	10.3		9.5
Staples	"	..	1.8	1.6		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.5	4.8		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	947	146	92		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	74	94	107		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	210.0	195.0	198.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	8.5	5.0	3.1		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	7.7	11.1		..
Average household size	persons per household	..	3	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.9	2.5		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.4	3.3		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,060	3,055	3,503		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.5	10.0		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.7	1.9		..
Total road length	km	..	..	107,099		..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>						
<b>Health</b>						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	720	..	231		..
Population per nurse	"	350	303	184		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	94		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
<b>Education</b>						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	74	82		92
Female	"	52	76	83		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	19	11		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	14	8		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	94	98		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	4	..		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	†		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	†		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	249	318	351		335

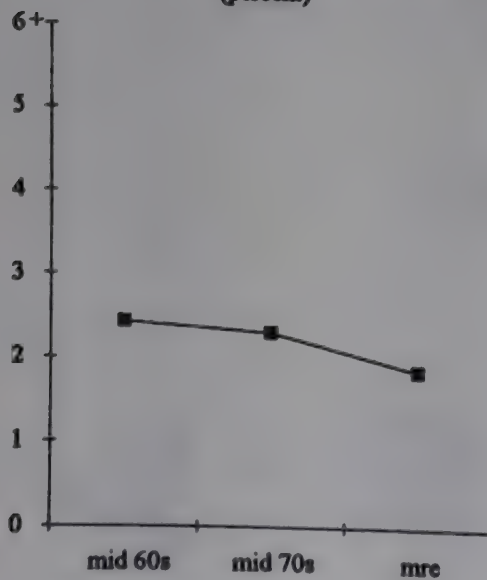
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



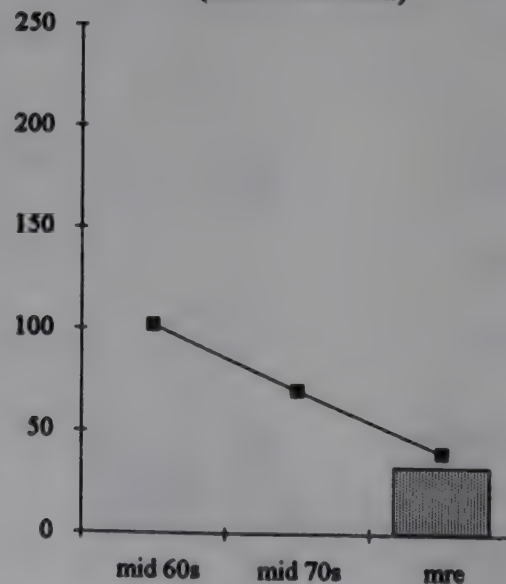
## Azerbaijan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	49	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	30	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,670	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	212	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	33	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	40	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	91	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	84	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	71	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	29	58	..	..

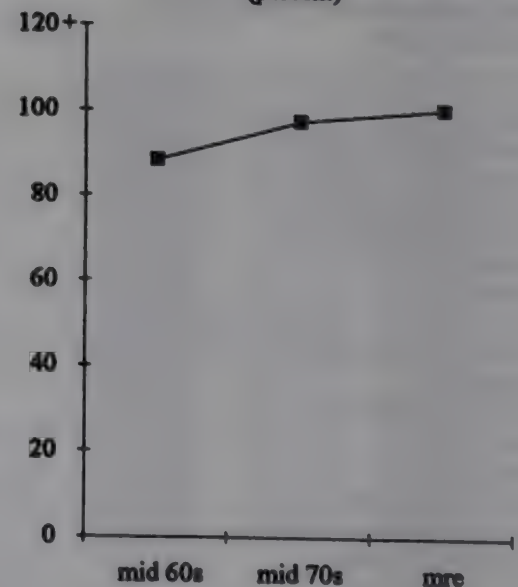
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Azerbaijan  
— Lower-middle income



# Azerbaijan: Resources And Expenditures

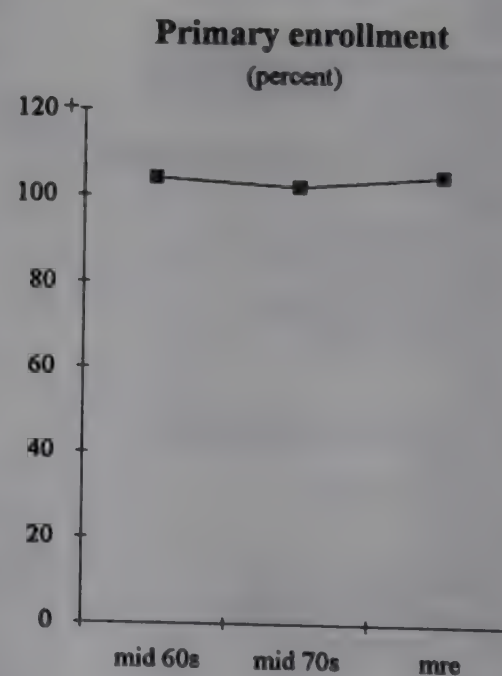
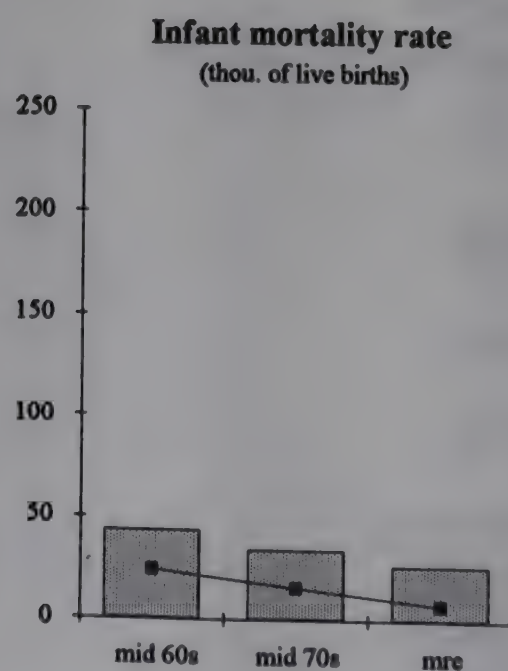
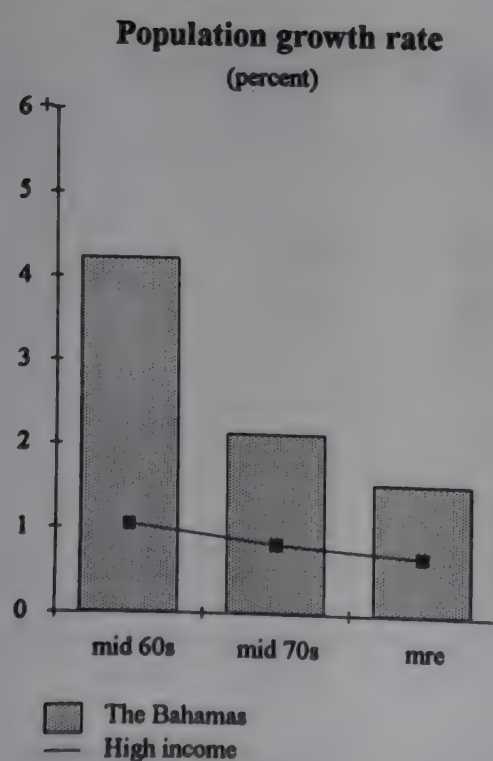
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	7,121	496,963	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	34.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	-0.4	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	-0.4	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	3,986	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	14	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	11	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	87	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	81.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	27.2	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	30,000	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	234	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	101	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



## The Bahamas: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,910	2,720	11,750		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	26	48	123		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	131		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..		105
Male	"	..	..	..		103
Female	"	..	..	..		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	44	34	27		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	29		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	87		75
DPT	"	..	..	86		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	64	66	69		77
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.03	1.08		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.6	3.4	2.2		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	69		..



# The Bahamas: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most recent	Same region/income group
		years ago	years ago	estimate (mre)	High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	139	189	259	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.54	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	58.9	59.3	65.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	4.4	2.1	1.6	0.7
Urban	"	4.0	2.6	2.6	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	38
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	14	14	14	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	14.0	18.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	1.0	1.0	1.2	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	3	3	3	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	..	..	7.4	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	1.3	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	2.8	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	13	14	17	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	76	84	82	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	67.0	127.0	50.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	1.8	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	13.8	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	..	..	..
Urban	"	4	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.8	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.9	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	10,867	9,235	6,598	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	31.1	..	..	..
Rural	"	73.1	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.2	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.9	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	773	..
Population per nurse	"	320	263	209	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	65.0	90.0	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	98.0	..
Rural	"	..	13.0	75.0	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	45	25	21	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	45	..	19	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	84	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	10	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	115	164	144	335

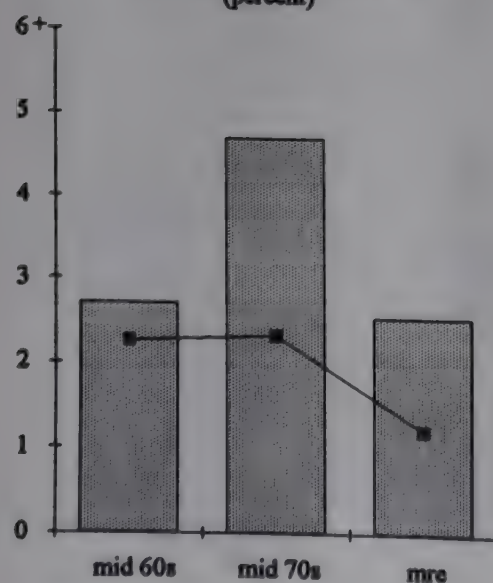
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



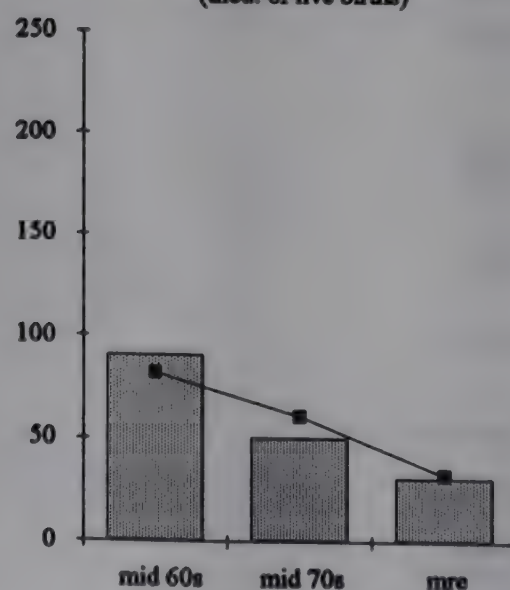
## Bahrain: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	7,130	1,940	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	48	104	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	102	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	96	103	97	107	105
Male	"	..	107	104	105	..	103
Female	"	..	85	102	89	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	91	50	31	60	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	37	79	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85	87	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	97	88	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	59	65	69	64	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.3	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

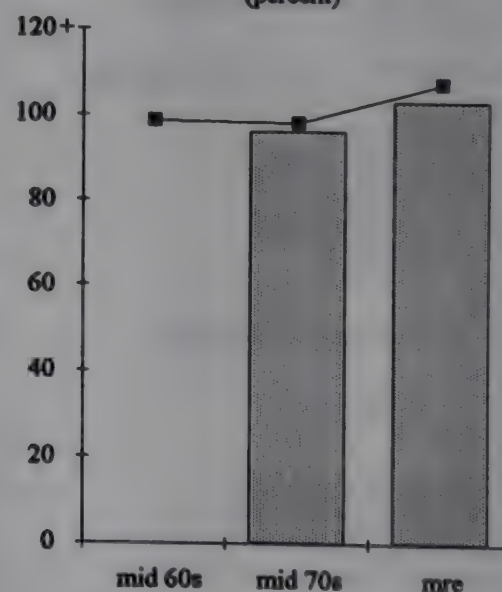
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Bahrain  
— Upper-middle income

# Bahrain: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	182	262	516	244,123	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.13	0.83	0.62	0.87	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.2	79.2	83.0	54.5	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.9	4.7	2.6	3.2	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	3.9	4.8	2.6	4.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	45	81	228	66,839	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	10	5	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	41	36	..	..	..	..
Female	"	6	9	10	15	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.68	0.68	0.68	11,015	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	268.0	385.0	719.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	8.8	8.8	8.8	29.8	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	16.7	16.7	16.7	28.9	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	391	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	36	30	56	37,762	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	2,228	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	..	..	..	119	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	12.0	750.0	136.0	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	13.0	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	8,693	11,974	11,813	1,137	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	820	1,668	..	..
Population per nurse	"	497	252	370	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	635	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	100.0	100.0	82.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	96.4	..	..
Rural	"	..	100.0	100.0	66.3	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	6	58	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	52	94	60	..	92
Female	"	..	55	94	51	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	22	22	26	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	24	21	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	94	90	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	8	11	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	72	..	23	45	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	31	58	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	101	..	36	..	335

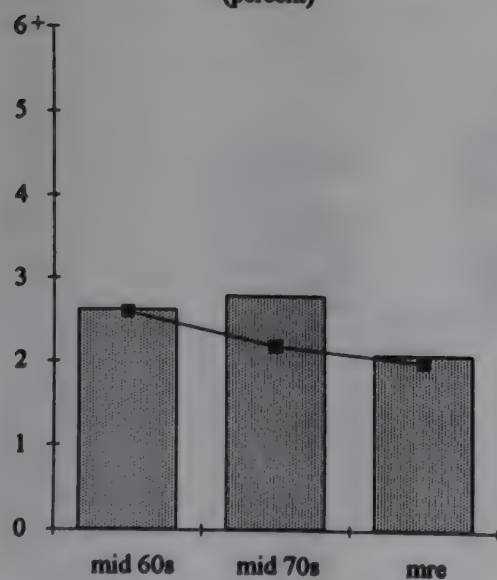
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



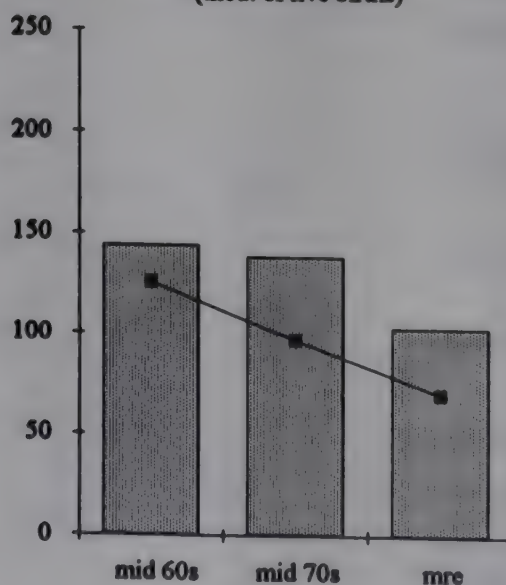
## Bangladesh: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	94	49	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	49	29	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	70	130	220	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	95	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	6	32	139	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	131	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	49	54	73	95	113	100
Male	"	67	72	78	106	122	106
Female	"	31	35	68	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	144	138	103	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	133	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	58	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	54	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	91	60	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	46	52	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	400	..	..	..

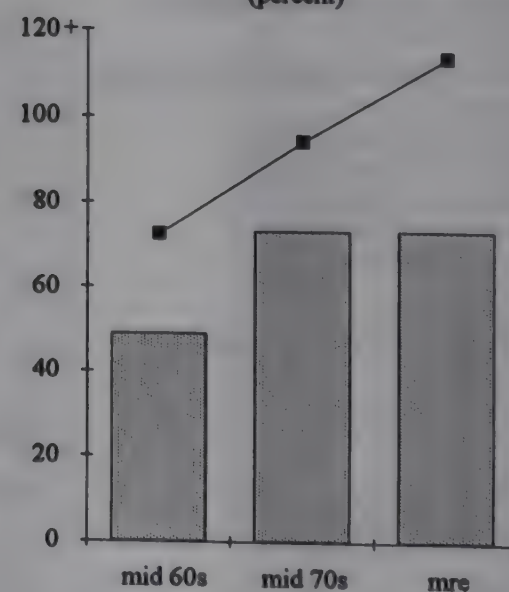
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Bangladesh  
— Low income

# Bangladesh: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	58	77	111	1,152	3,127	774
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.98	0.83	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	6.2	9.3	17.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.2	6.5	5.7	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	19	23	34	420	1,448	307
Agriculture	% of labor force	84	78	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	5	5	"	"	"	"
Female	"	5	6	7	22	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	87	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	95	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	144	144	144	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	405.0	532.0	736.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	74.0	74.7	76.0	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.9	14.8	22.3	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	22	22	20	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	42	42	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	18	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	9	7	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	49.1	36.2	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	29.9	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	10.0	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	323	2,551	1,726	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	2,076	1,134	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	119	108	93	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	24.0	76.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	52.8	62.0	36.0	28.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	14.5	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	5.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	5.4	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	24	57	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	2.6	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.3	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	8,099	"	6,919	2,459	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	65,781	8,672	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	3,113	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	56.0	80.0	70.3	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	22.0	37.0	76.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	61.0	89.0	66.9	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	26	18	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	26	18	39	44	56
Female	"	3	11	12	31	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	45	51	63	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	22	28	23	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	45	"	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	19	7	4	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	74	65	54	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	78	68	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	5	"	"	"	"

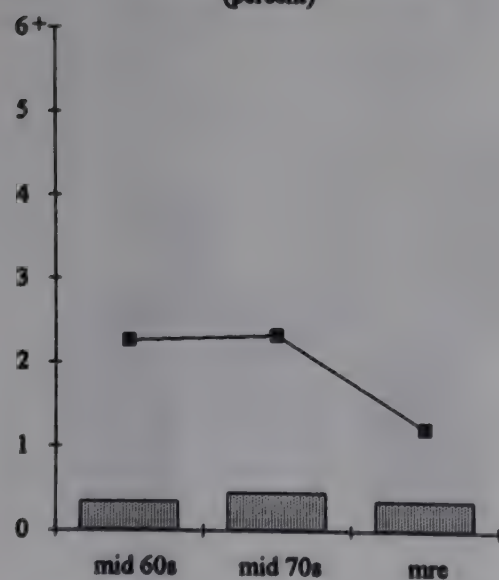
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



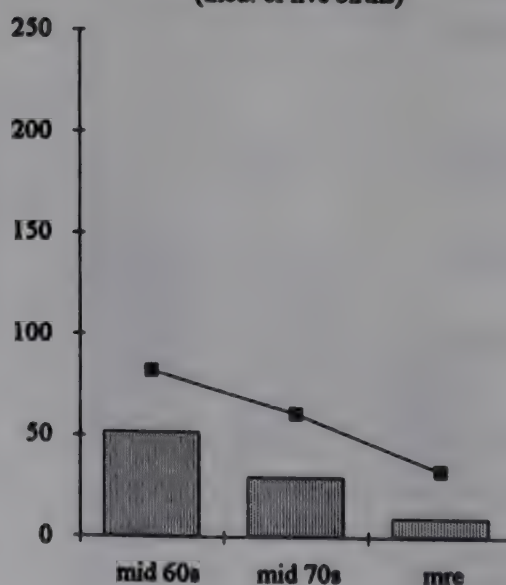
## Barbados: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Latin	Upper-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	America	middle-	income
				(mre)	Caribbean	income	group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	530	1,520	6,630	2,410	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	14	41	122	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	127	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	110	103	114	107	107	105
Male	"	113	103	114	..	..	103
Female	"	107	103	113	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	52	29	10	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	13	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	87	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	91	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	67	70	75	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.8	2.4	1.8	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	27	..	..	..

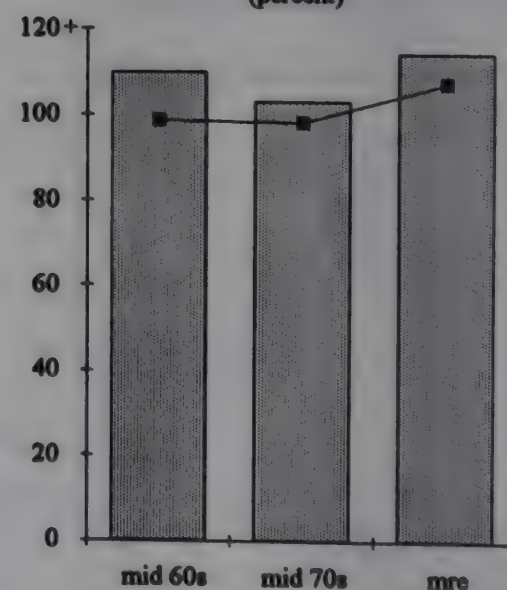
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Barbados  
 Upper-middle income

# Barbados: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	235	246	258	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.70	0.54	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	36.2	38.6	45.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	89	107	139	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	22	14	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	27	23	"	"	"	"
Female	"	41	43	47	27	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.43	0.43	0.43	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	547.0	571.0	597.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	86.0	86.0	86.0	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	"	"	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	44	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	19	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	7	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	22.4	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	4.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	12.0	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	26	38	58	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	"	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	129	81	73	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	167.0	127.0	94.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.1	11.5	5.6	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	11.7	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	4	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,531	1,317	1,953	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	4.3	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.7	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	634	296	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	100.0	100.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	100.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	100.0	100.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	10	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	77	87	48	"	92
Female	"	54	81	83	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	11	18	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	20	20	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	64	"	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	115	100	158	"	"	335

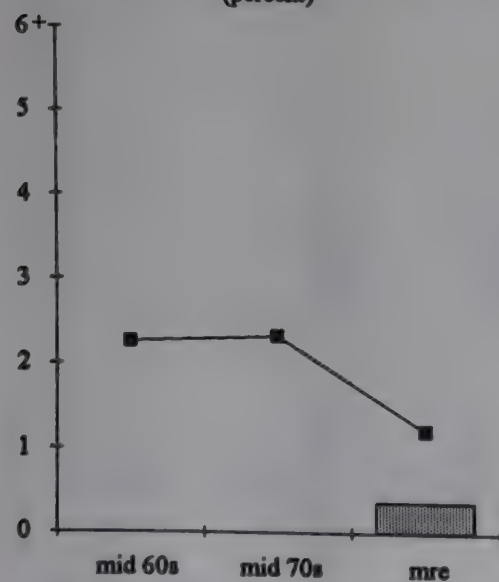
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



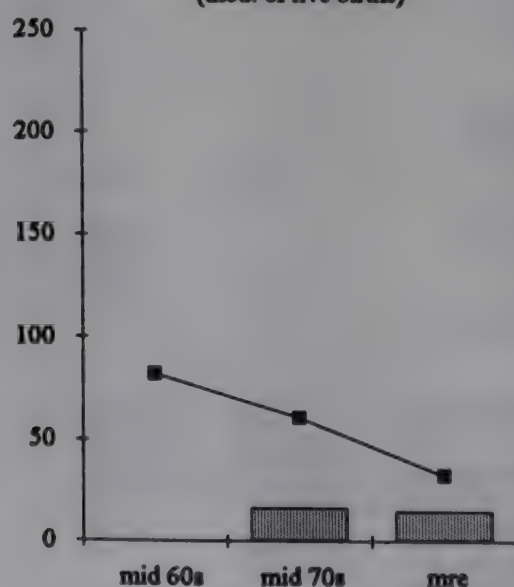
## Belarus: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	7	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	2	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	3,110	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	206	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	102	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	16	15	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	85	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	71	71	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	25	58	..	..

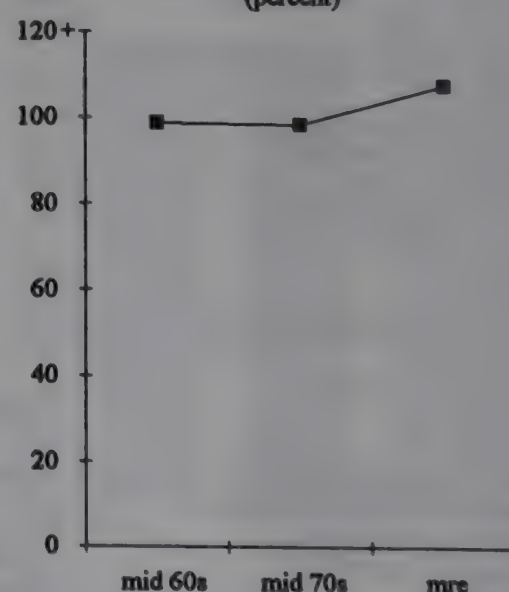
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Belarus  
— Upper-middle income

# Belarus: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	9,411	10,316	496,963	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	32.0	66.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	..	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	2.8	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	..	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	46	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	208	24,433	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	49.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,703	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,593	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	17.7	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	90,300	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	251	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	8	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	333

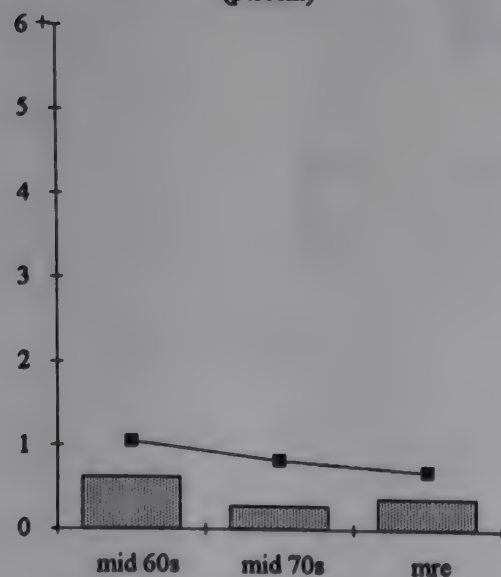
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



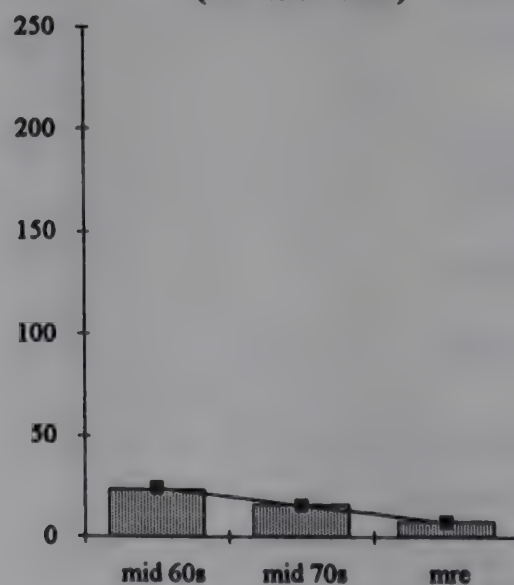
## Belgium: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,730	5,930	18,950	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	29	51	111	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	109	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	109	102	102	105
Male	"	110	102	102	103
Female	"	108	102	103	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	16	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	75	75
DPT	"	..	..	80	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	72	76	77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

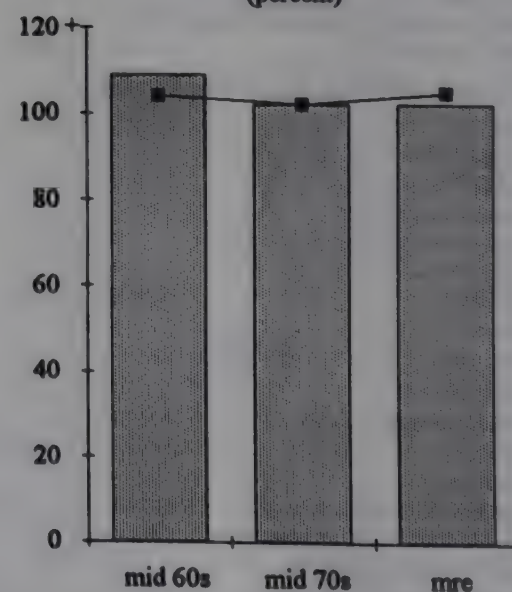
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Belgium  
— High income

# Belgium: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
		years ago	years ago		High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	9,448	9,795	10,004	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.57	0.49	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	93.4	94.6	97.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7
Urban	"	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,556	3,767	4,153	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	4	"	"
Industry	"	46	40	"	"
Female	"	28	32	34	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	"	"	"	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	"	"	"	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	"	"	"	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	"	"	"	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	"	"	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	12.4	11.7	9.5
Staples	"	"	1.9	1.5	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	6.7	6.5	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	"	"	"	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	"	"	"	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	"	"	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	2.8	1.8	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	9.6	12.8	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	5.7	1.6	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.6	5.0	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	"	"	"	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.9	8.3	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.9	1.7	"
Total road length	km	"	"	128,345	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	700	"	311	"
Population per nurse	"	590	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	121	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	92.0	"
Urban	"	"	"	94.0	"
Rural	"	"	"	91.0	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	75	84	99	92
Female	"	72	83	104	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	19	10	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	80	86	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	24	16	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	286	239	223	335

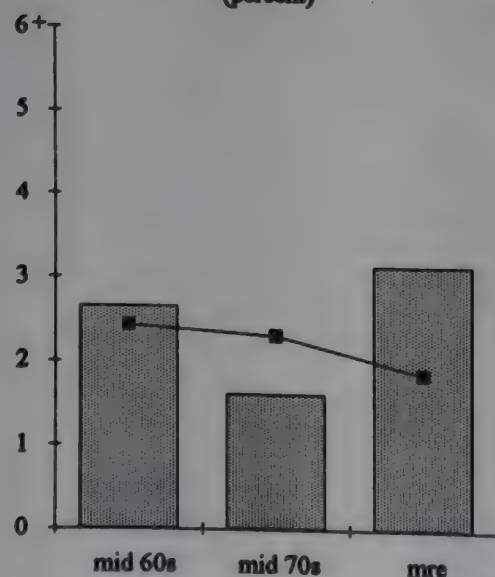
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



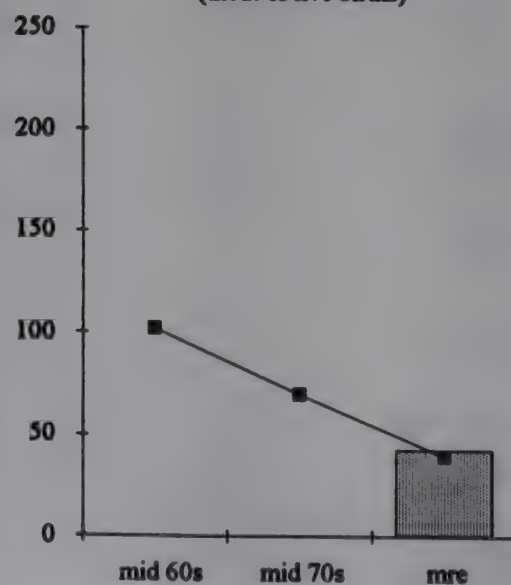
## Belize: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	360	790	2,010	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	115	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	117	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	43	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	51	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	81	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	84	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	61	68	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	6.1	4.6	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

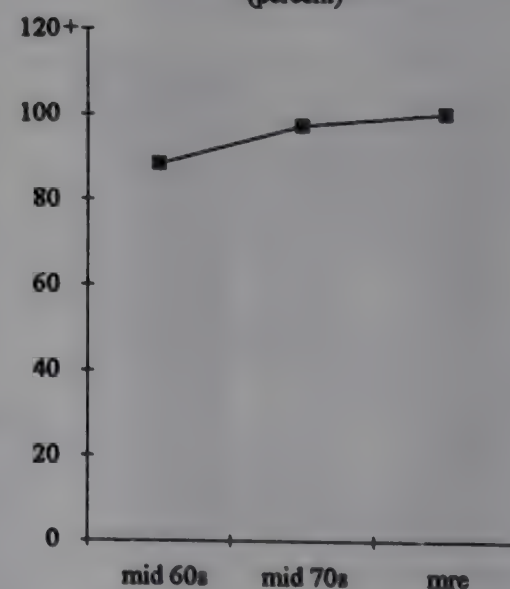
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Belize  
 Lower-middle income

# Belize: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	108	129	194	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.86	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	52.5	49.4	52.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	2.4	1.0	3.9	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	55	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	23	23	23	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	6.0	8.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.5	3.7	4.6	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	1.2	1.9	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	10	10	10	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	24.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	7.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	9	13	15	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	5	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	55	88	89	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	23.0	44.0	82.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	29.0	18.1	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	262	503	458	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	9.9	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	72.7	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	1,554	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	420	359	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	301	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	73.0	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	44.0	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	65	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	28	25	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	16	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	65	..	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	57	31	..	..	..	..

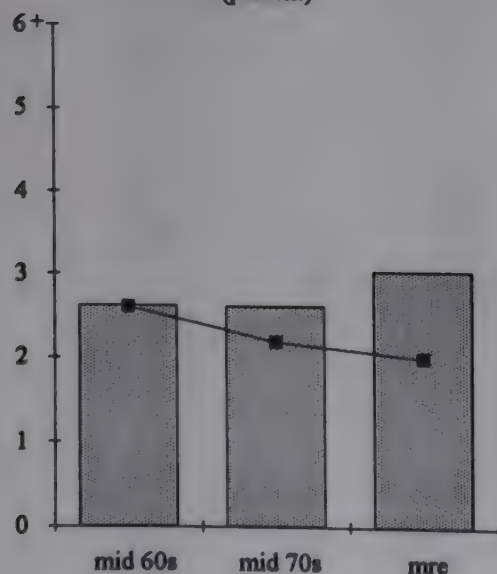
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



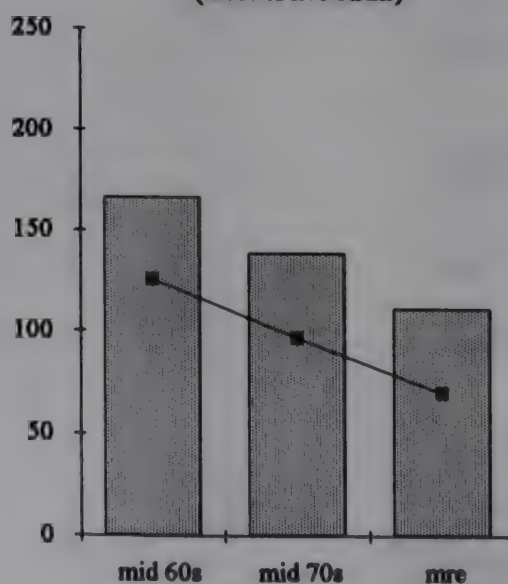
## Benin: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	120	200	380	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	34	50	61	70	113	100
Male	"	48	70	87	76	122	106
Female	"	21	31	44	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	166	138	111	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	166	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	27	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	26	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	35	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	45	51	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	161	..	..	..

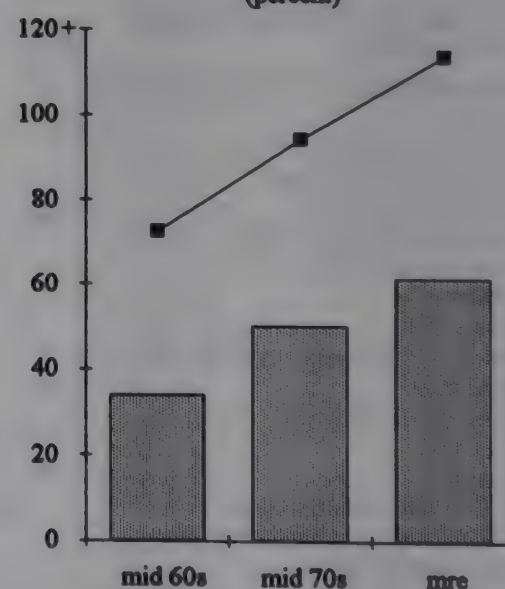
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Benin  
— Low income

# Benin: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,332	3,029	4,886	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.94	1.01	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	13.0	24.9	38.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	8.6	8.1	3.8	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,337	1,592	2,253	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	83	76	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	48	48	47	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	121	96	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	117	119	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	113	113	113	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	21.0	27.0	41.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	17.0	20.0	20.8	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.2	0.3	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	49	42	35	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	30.5	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	13	12	126	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	9	13	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	97	89	117	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	1.0	5.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	44.6	30.5	36.7	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.0	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	21	54	46	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	11.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	7,445	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	32,389	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	2,540	2,597	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	34.0	50.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	80.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	20.0	34.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	45	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	9	11	18	44	56
Female	"	2	5	6	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	53	35	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	33	38	29	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	64	63	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	22	21	26	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	92	..	77	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	84	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	1	0	5	..	..

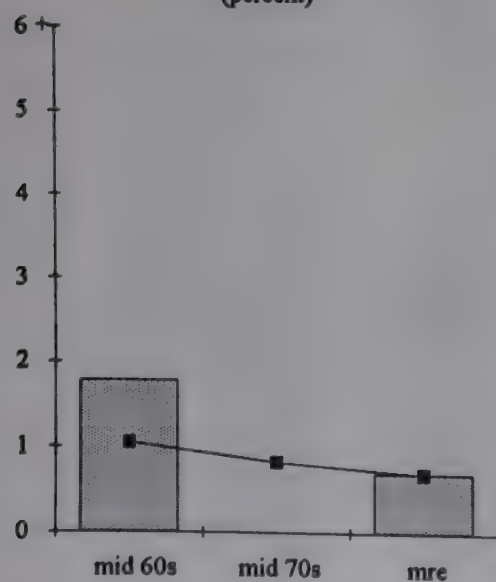
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



# Bermuda: Priority Poverty Indicators

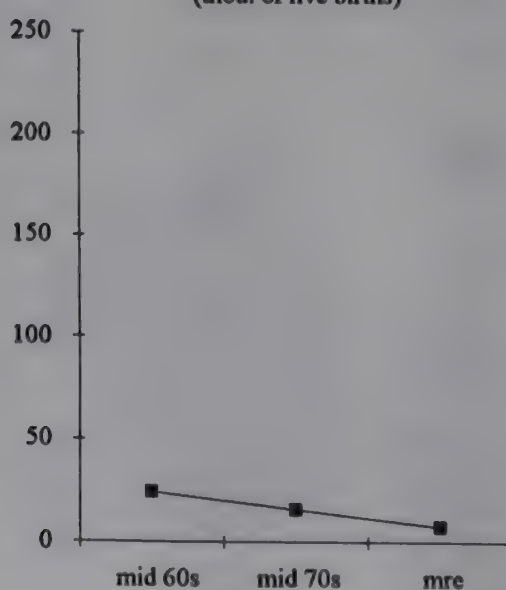
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
<b>POVERTY</b>						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,410	6,790	18,500		20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	112		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..		105
Male	"	..	..	..		103
Female	"	..	..	..		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	..		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	63		75
DPT	"	..	..	62		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	69	..	..		77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	..	..		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

**Population growth rate**  
(percent)

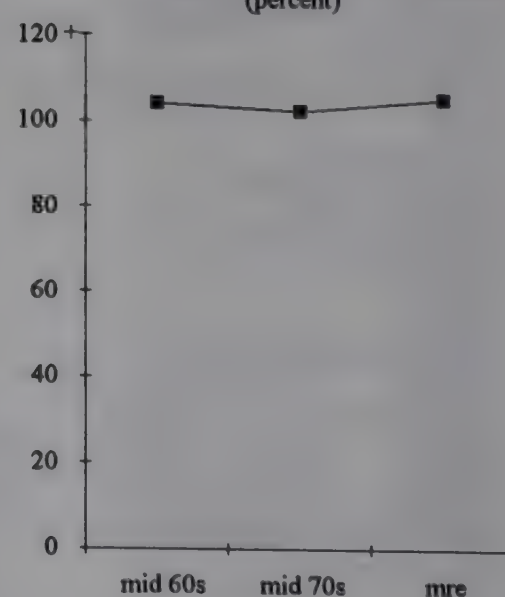


■ Bermuda  
— High income

**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



# Bermuda: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	50	53	56		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	99.9	99.9	..		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	-0.8	0.7		0.7
Urban	"	2.4	-0.8	..		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..		..
Industry	"	..	..	..		..
Female	"	..	..	..		38
Female per 100 males		..	..	..		..
Urban	number	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	0.05	0.05	0.05		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1,002.0	1,060.0	1,120.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	3	3		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,433	3,621	3,143		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..		..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..		..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..		92
Female	"	..	..	..		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	18	..		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	12	..		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	..		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	7	..		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	319	208	..		335

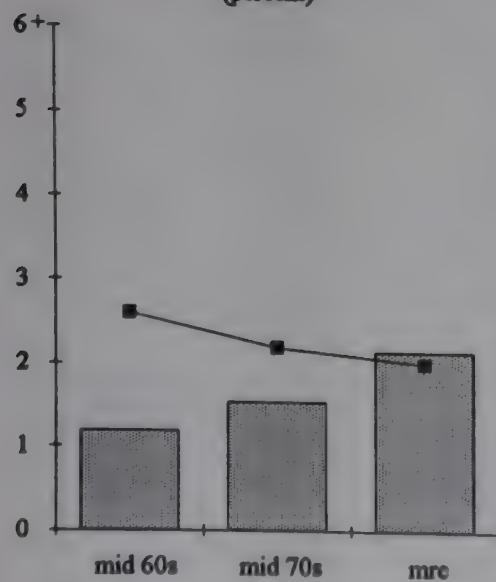
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



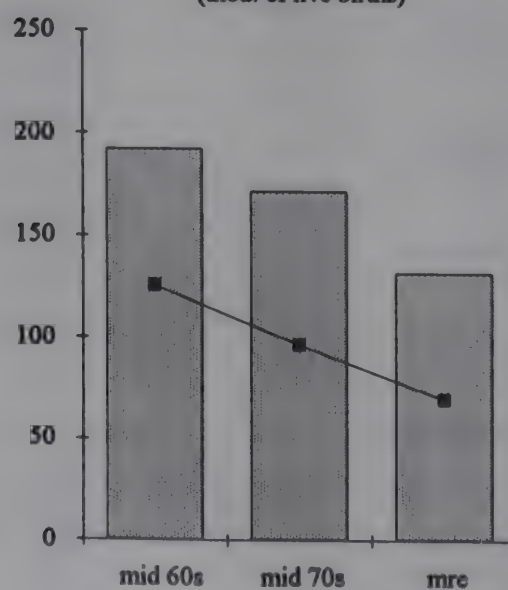
## Bhutan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	180	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	147	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	7	9	26	95	113	100
Male	"	13	13	31	106	122	106
Female	"	1	5	20	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	192	171	132	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	194	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	36	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	46	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	42	48	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	1,305	..	..	..

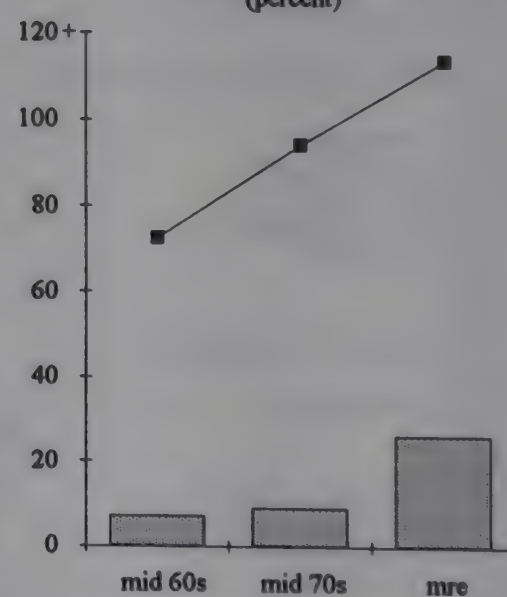
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Bhutan  
— Low income

# Bhutan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	918	1,047	1,464	1,152,162	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	2.8	3.5	6.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.4	3.9	14.5	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	442	525	710	419,990	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	95	93	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	2	2	..	..	..	..
Female	"	35	34	32	22	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	47	47	47	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.0	22.0	30.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.4	7.9	8.5	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	24	25	26	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.4	0.4	0.2	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	36.2	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	22	3	11	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	6	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	91	95	94	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	1.0	1.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	42.1	28.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	13	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	13,112	2,459	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	1,400	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	32.0	70.3	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	60.0	76.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	30.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	18	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	0	1	5	39	44	56
Female	"	..	0	2	31	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	24	37	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	5	23	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	28	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	11	17	4	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	62	54	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	75	68	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

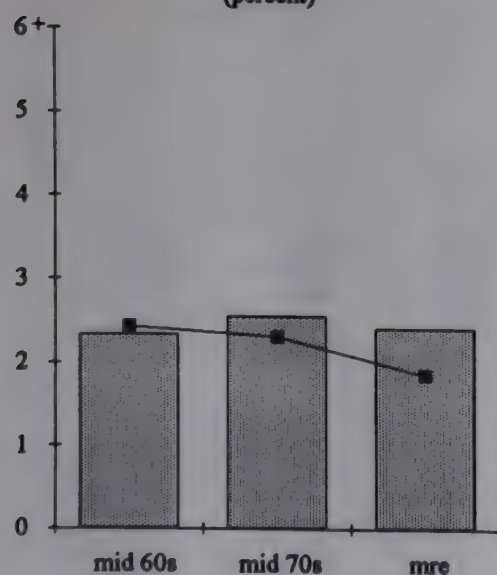
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



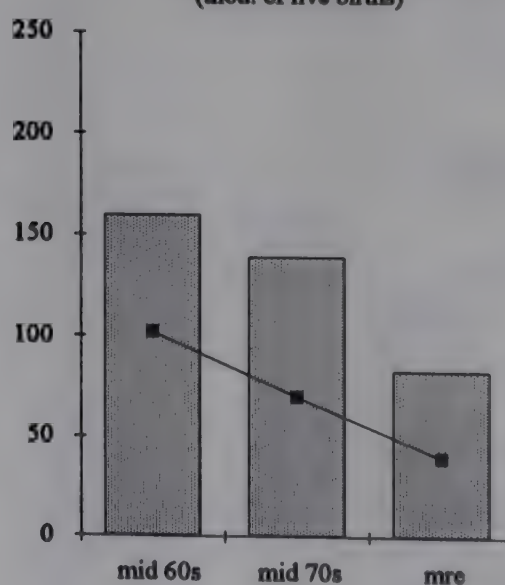
## Bolivia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	180	360	650	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	0	190	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	184	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	73	85	82	107	100	..
Male	"	86	94	87	..	106	..
Female	"	60	76	78	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	160	139	83	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	122	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	53	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	41	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	36	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	59	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.3	4.8	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	48	..	..	..

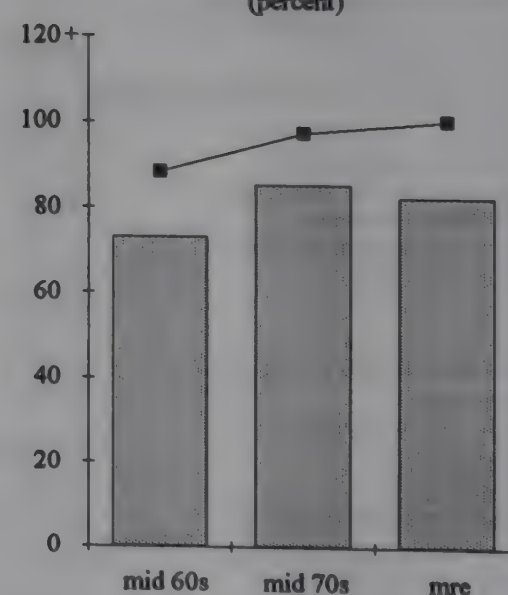
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Bolivia  
— Lower-middle income

# Bolivia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,841	4,894	7,347	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	40.0	41.5	52.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	2.7	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,291	1,563	2,344	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	54	49	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	21	22	26	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	99	108	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	99	100	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,099	1,099	1,099	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	4.0	6.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	27.4	28.1	27.8	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	593	568	557	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	99	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	13	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	168	241	147	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	22	93	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	89	102	116	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	1.0	3.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	22.9	20.3	32.6	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	4	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.8	1.2	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	156	258	257	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	7.6	3.8	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	76.4	76.2	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	6.7	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	3,300	2,098	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,989	3,074	2,466	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	499	828	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	34.0	66.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	81.0	90.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	6.0	40.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	60	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	18	31	34	48	56	"
Female	"	15	25	31	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	22	25	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	19	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	52	"	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	37	23	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	29	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	25	41	45	"	"	"

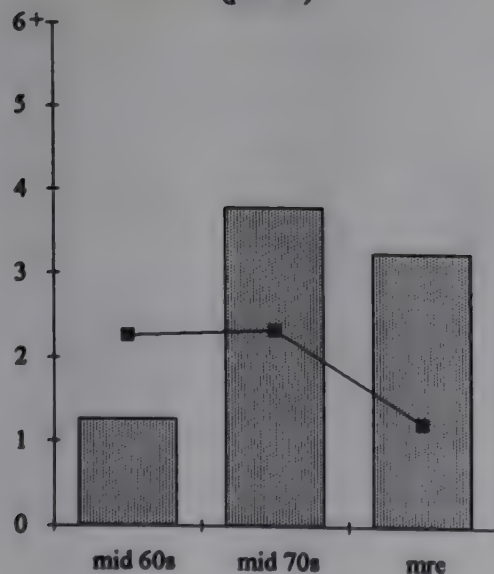
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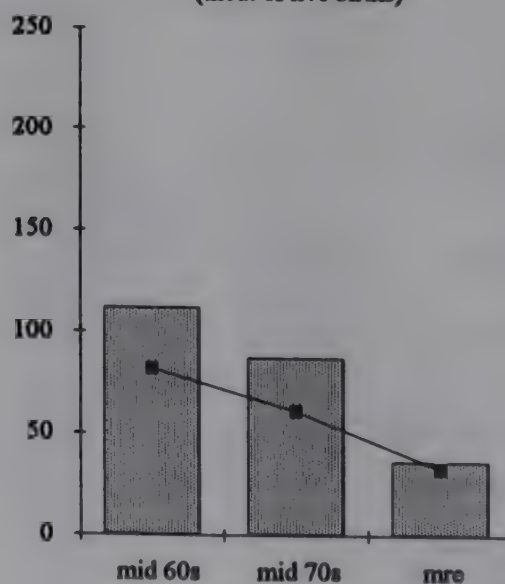
## Botswana: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	80	360	2,530	350	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	28	151	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	149	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	65	72	110	70	107	105
Male	"	59	65	107	76	..	103
Female	"	71	79	112	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	112	87	36	104	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	40	177	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	40	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	63	35	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	15	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	52	68	51	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	6.8	4.8	6.4	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

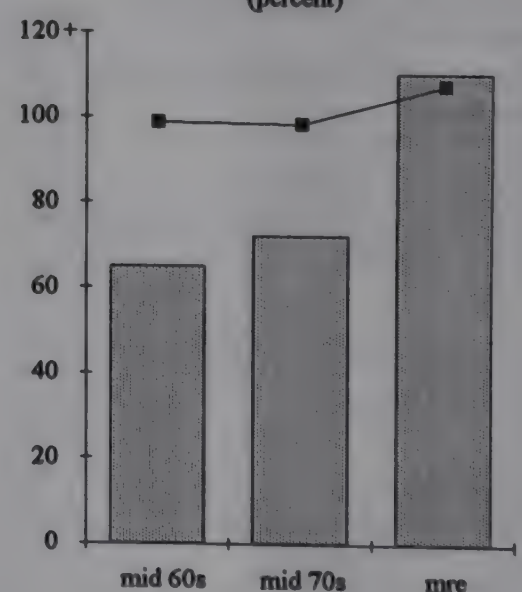
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Botswana  
— Upper-middle income

# Botswana: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	549	755	1,319	488,932	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.09	1.10	1.00	0.97	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	3.9	12.0	29.0	28.7	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.0	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	14.0	10.0	8.5	5.0	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	224	278	462	203,947	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	89	78	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	4	8	"	"	"	"
Female	"	45	41	35	37	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	88	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	132	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	582	582	582	23,066	38,944	51,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	1.0	2.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.0	60.6	60.7	51.0	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	112	111	109	6,651	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	60	59	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	8	9	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	2	3	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	14.2	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	6.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	4.3	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	67	24	87	7,838	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	5	5	2,677	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	151	119	63	94	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	2.0	1.0	14.5	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	33.8	31.6	5.2	29.2	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.7	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.6	2.3	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	191	306	425	100	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	4.3	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.3	4.5	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	13,500	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	27,450	7,499	5,146	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	17,710	1,897	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	45.0	54.0	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	95.0	84.0	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	39.0	46.0	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	66	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	16	46	18	"	92
Female	"	3	16	47	14	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	33	32	39	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	21	19	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	91	91	69	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	3	5	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	67	"	26	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	35	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	19	19	18	5	"	335

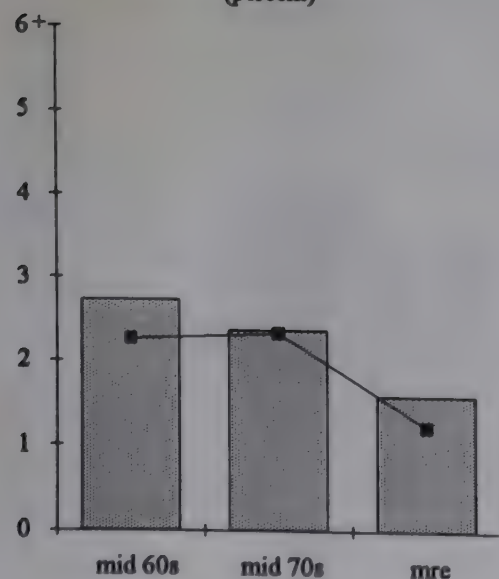
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



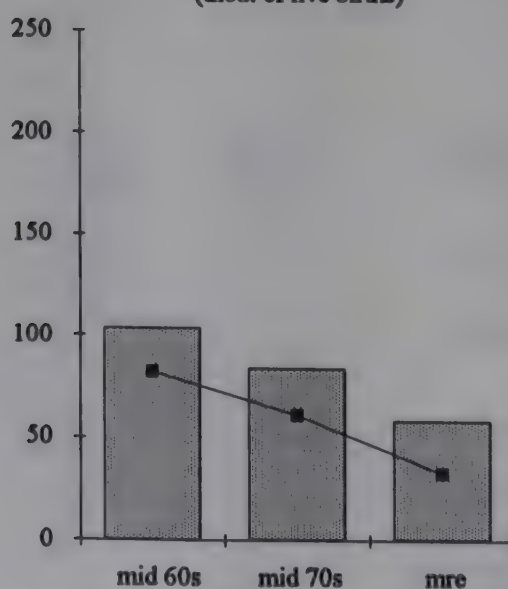
## Brazil: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	270	1,070	2,940	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	0	1,782,666	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	282,690	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	108	88	108	107	107	105
Male	"	109	89	..	..	..	103
Female	"	108	87	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	104	84	58	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	67	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	78	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	81	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	13	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	61	66	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	140	..	..	..

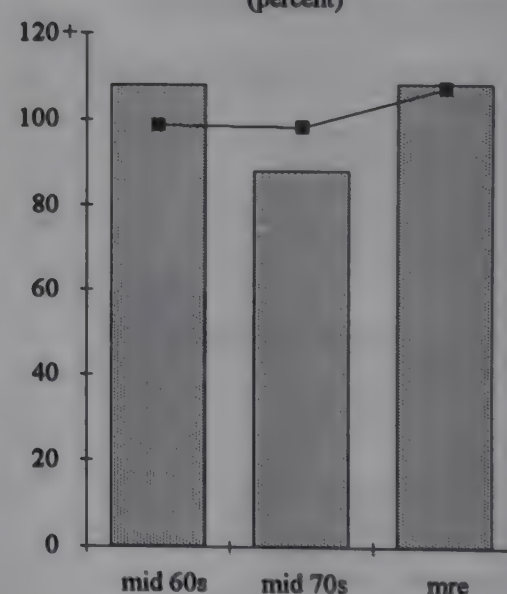
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Brazil  
— Upper-middle income

# Brazil: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	84	108	151	445	632	822
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.78	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	50.4	61.2	76.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	5.0	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	27	37	56	162	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	38	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	24	"	"	"	"
Female	"	20	24	28	27	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	104	106	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	90	88	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	8,512	8,512	8,512	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.2	25.6	29.4	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	6,007	5,872	5,531	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	62	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	9	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	3	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	24.2	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	6.0	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	9.9	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,936	2,244	3,421	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	31	20	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	87	88	116	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	33.0	53.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	16.7	10.7	8.9	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	7.6	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.6	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.8	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	286	611	915	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.7	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.6	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	1,664	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,500	1,600	684	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,102	2,322	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	200	301	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	87.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	87.0	95.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	61.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	45	51	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	26	39	48	"	92
Female	"	16	28	45	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	22	23	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	"	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	54	46	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	15	19	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	24	19	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	20	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	33	44	"	"	"	335

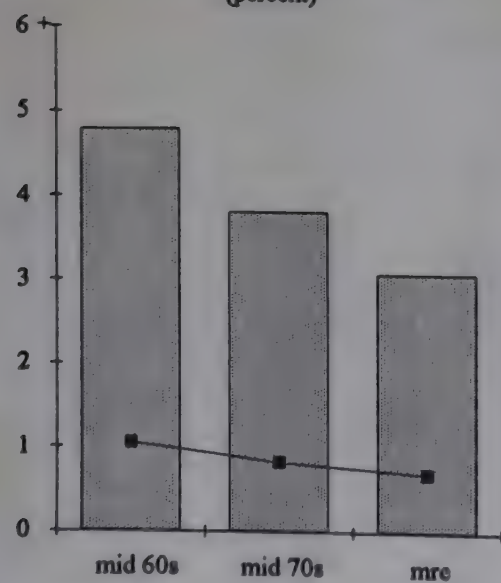
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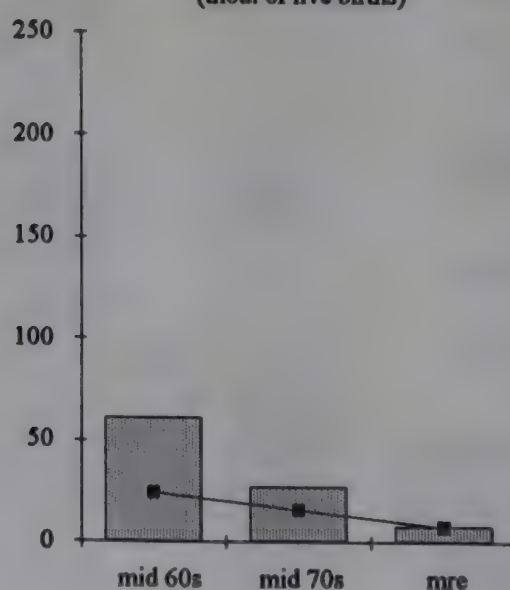
## Brunei: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	8,880	11,990	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	105
Male	"	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	61	27	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	100	75
DPT	"	..	..	91	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	..	66	74	77
Females/males	ratio	..	1.05	1.05	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	4.8	3.1	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

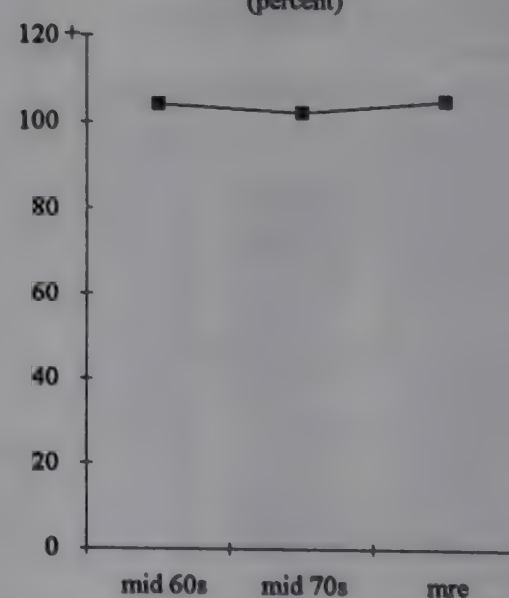
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Brunei  
— High income

# Brunei: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	102	161	265		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.60		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	52.6	62.0	58.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	5.0	3.8	3.1		0.7
Urban	"	8.6	3.9	3.6		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..		..
Industry	"	..	..	..		..
Female	"	..	..	..		38
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..		..
Urban	number	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	6	6	6		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.0	28.0	43.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	4.6	3.2	2.5		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-5.6	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	7.7		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	5	4	2		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-3.3	-4.1		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10	14	42		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	61	124	85		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	200.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	1.3	2.2		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,527	5,415	7,912		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..		..
Total road length	thou. km	..	1	..		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..		..
Population per nurse	"	863	536	..		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	7		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..		92
Female	"	..	..	..		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	19	14		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	20	12		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	95	..		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	8	9		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	39	48	..		335

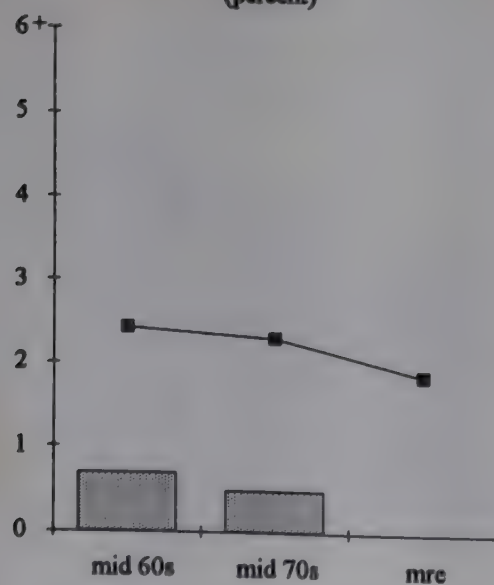
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



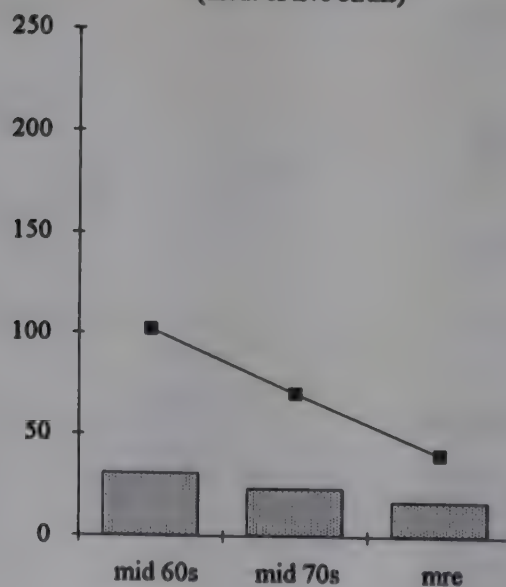
## Bulgaria: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,840	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	103	99	96	..	100	..
Male	"	104	99	97	..	106	..
Female	"	102	99	95	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	31	23	17	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	99	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	99	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	71	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

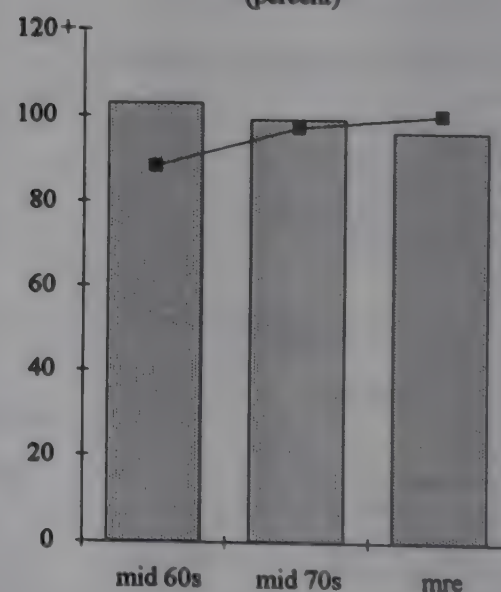
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Bulgaria  
 Lower-middle income

# Bulgaria: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,201	8,721	8,975	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.48	0.49	0.50	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	45.9	57.5	68.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.9	2.5	0.3	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,346	4,496	4,483	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	46	27	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	31	41	..	..	..	..
Female	"	44	46	46	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	99	101	100	..	..	..
Rural	"	99	98	100	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	111	111	111	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	74.0	79.0	81.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.4	53.9	55.8	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	-1.4	0.1	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	16.3	18.9	20.2	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	36	38	39	..	3,396	7,703
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	16.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	365	665	475	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	78	88	84	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	79.0	156.0	180.0	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	12.9	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3	3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3	3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,788	3,353	4,945	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	92.2	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	98.1	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	36,934	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	600	..	319	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	410	239	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	104	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	54	89	75	..	56	..
Female	"	55	90	75	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	20	15	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	13	15	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	96	87	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	2	3	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	9	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	172	232	234	..	..	..

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

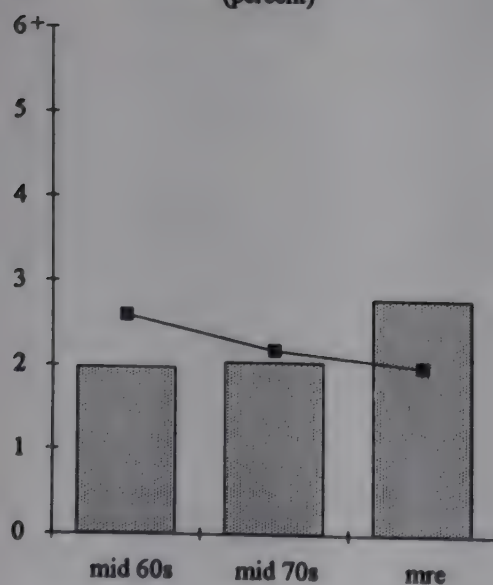
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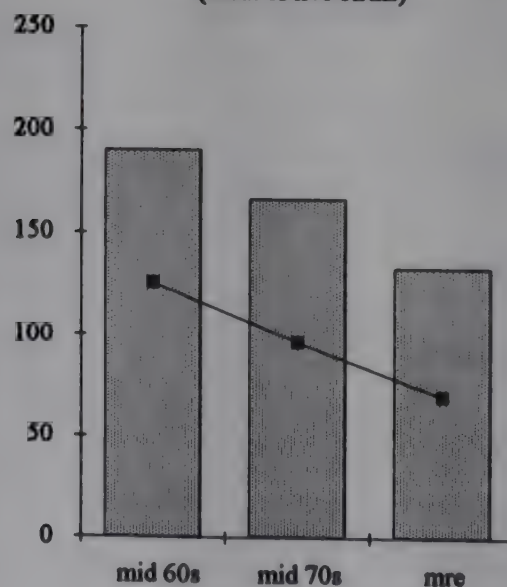
## Burkina Faso: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	70	110	290	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	29	43	103	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	105	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	12	16	36	70	113	100
Male	"	16	21	45	76	122	106
Female	"	8	12	28	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	190	166	133	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	199	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	40	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	30	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	46	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	42	48	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	810	..	..	..

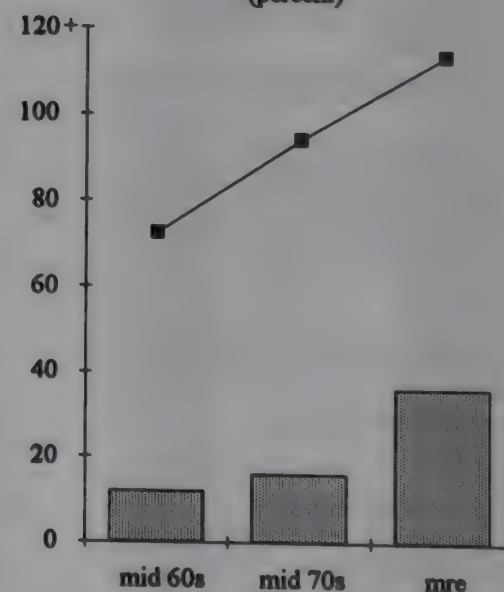
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Burkina Faso  
— Low income

# Burkina Faso: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,103	6,202	9,272	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	5.2	6.3	9.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.9	4.0	2.8	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,680	3,111	4,261	203,947	1,448,104	302,444
Agriculture	% of labor force	89	87	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	3	4	"	"	"	"
Female	"	49	48	46	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	94	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	110	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	274	274	274	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	19.0	23.0	32.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.5	45.8	49.5	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	81	75	67	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	35.6	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	13.9	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	14.6	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	15	26	145	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	28	44	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	125	106	128	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	1.0	5.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	46.0	37.5	41.6	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	15.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	8	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	11.6	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	7	12	17	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	14.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.9	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	11,231	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	73,957	"	57,320	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	4,145	3,999	1,682	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	3,392	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	25.0	67.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	50.0	43.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	23.0	69.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	15	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	2	7	18	44	56
Female	"	1	1	5	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	47	47	57	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	36	23	30	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	72	72	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	18	17	17	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	99	91	82	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	91	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	0	5	"	"

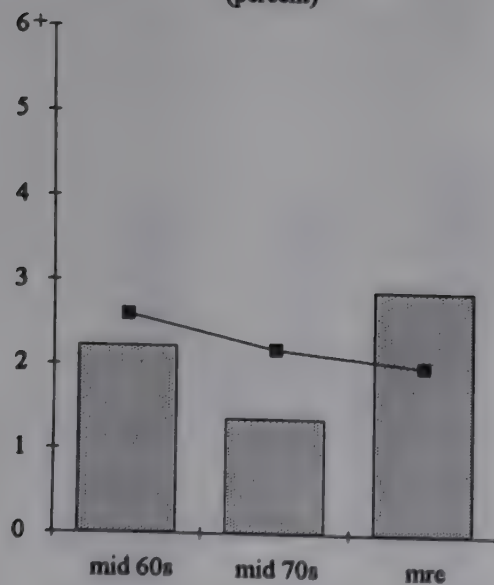
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



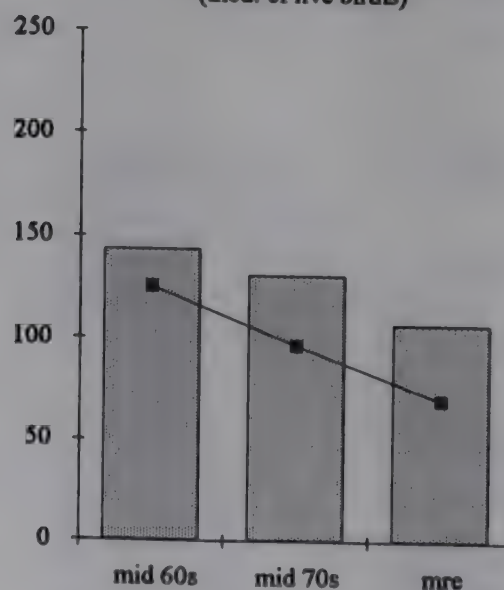
## Burundi: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	70	100	210	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	30	136	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	146	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	26	22	72	70	113	100
Male	"	36	28	79	76	122	106
Female	"	15	17	64	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	144	131	107	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	179	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	65	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	70	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	30	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	45	48	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

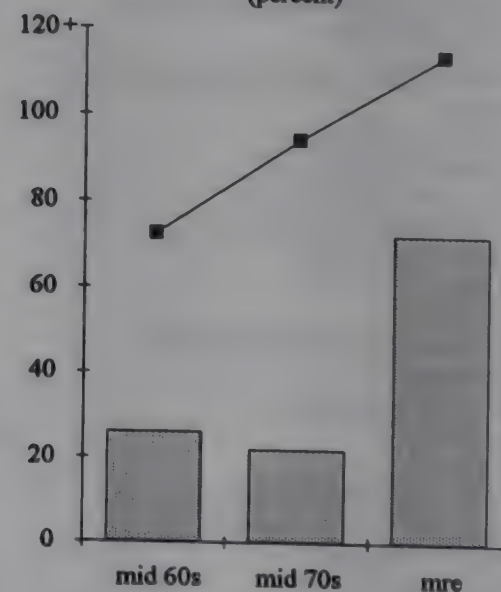
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Burundi  
— Low income

# Burundi: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,213	3,680	3,653	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.84	0.96	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	2.2	3.2	6.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.1	6.5	11.6	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,903	2,137	2,893	203,947	1,448,104	302,444
Agriculture	% of labor force	94	93	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	2	2	"	"	"	"
Female	"	50	49	47	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	86	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	104	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28	28	28	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	115.0	132.0	192.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.3	81.3	87.7	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	2.2	118.5	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	1	1	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	2.1	1.8	1.5	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	42.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	17.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	11.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	9	17	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	6	2	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	110	107	88	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	1.0	10.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	61.3	48.8	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	8.6	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	6	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.3	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	5	7	21	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	22.5	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	1.7	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	3.2	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	65.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	57,375	81,057	17,276	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	7,507	5,346	4,428	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	890	1,476	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	37.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	92.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	34.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	30	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	3	5	18	44	56
Female	"	1	2	4	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	31	67	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	22	18	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	73	84	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	26	22	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	86	"	50	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	60	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	0	"	5	"	"

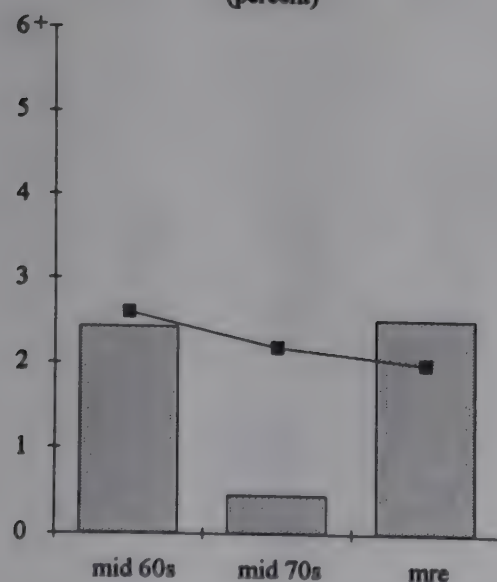
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



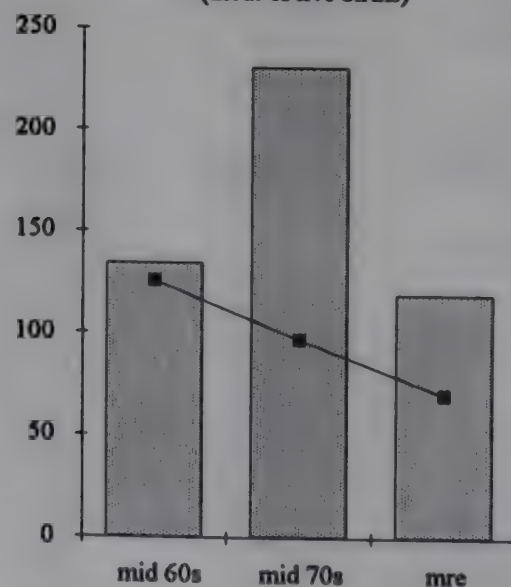
## Cambodia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	200	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	77	42	..	128	113	100
Male	"	98	48	..	133	122	106
Female	"	56	35	..	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	134	230	119	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	174	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	54	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	..	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	35	50	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.08	1.06	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	4.7	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	9,000	114	..	..

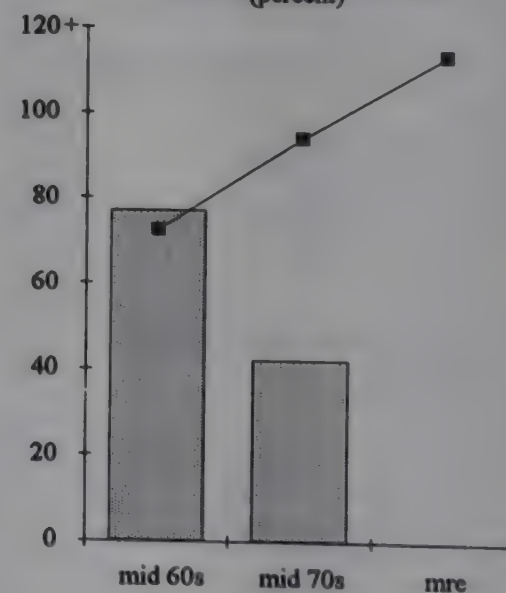
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Cambodia  
 Low income

# Cambodia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	6,141	7,098	8,790	1,666,723	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.80	0.65	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	10.8	10.3	12.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	0.5	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.4	-2.2	5.9	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,761	3,205	3,779	914,052	1,448,104	302,444
Agriculture	% of labor force	80	76	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	4	5	"	"	"	"
Female	"	42	41	38	41	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	181	181	181	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	34.0	39.0	46.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	19.9	20.5	20.6	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.8	2.5	0.0	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	134	134	134	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	19.7	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	3.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	9	112	20	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	226	11	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	190	111	147	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	1.0	200.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	44.3	19.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.6	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.9	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.0	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	19	54	59	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	10.2	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	22,412	"	"	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,671	"	"	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	476	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	71.8	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	82.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	24.0	60.7	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	6	40	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	9	10	"	50	44	56
Female	"	4	6	"	43	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	48	24	"	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	39	"	16	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	64	"	65	24	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	78	34	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	10	"	46	"	"

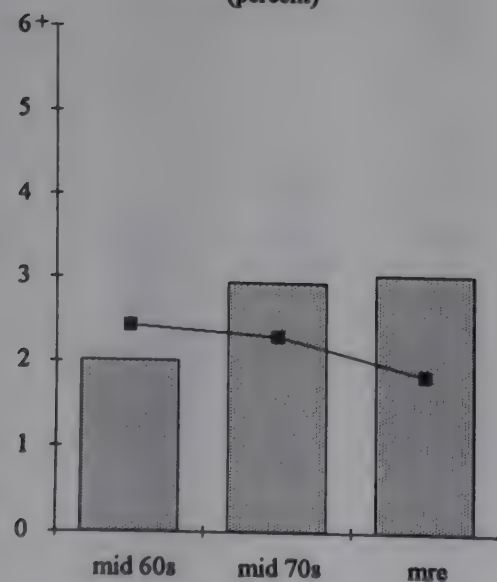
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



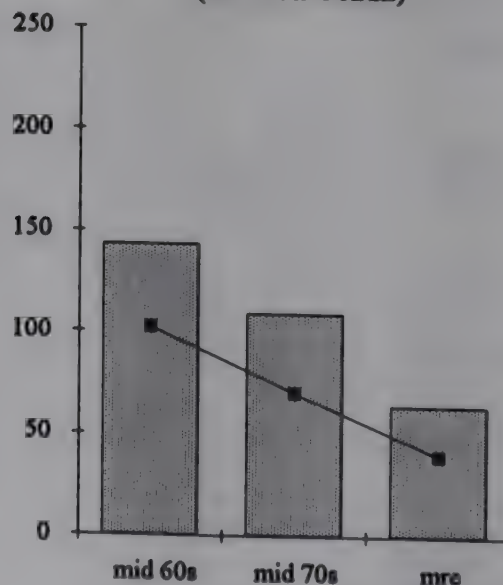
# Cameroon: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	130	310	850	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	29	106	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	93	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	94	97	101	70	100	..
Male	"	114	108	108	76	106	..
Female	"	75	87	93	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	143	109	64	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	121	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	14	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	20	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	17	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	47	55	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

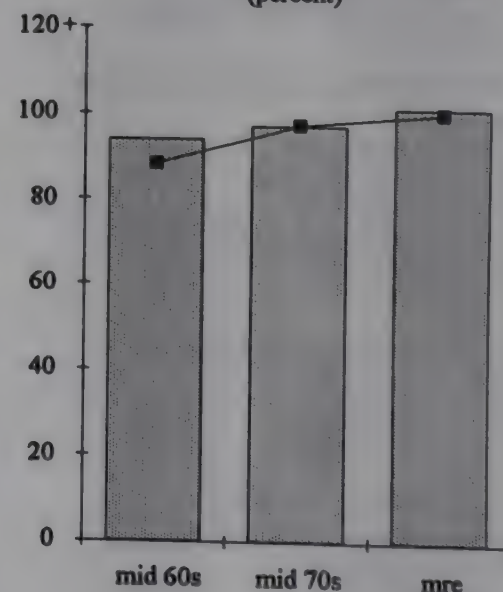
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Cameroon  
Lower-middle income

# Cameroon: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,825	7,439	11,881	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.83	0.99	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	16.4	26.9	42.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,829	3,345	4,467	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	86	77	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	4	7	-	-	-	-
Female	"	38	37	33	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	number	-	89	89	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	123	106	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	475	475	475	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	12.0	16.0	24.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	31.4	31.6	32.9	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	273	262	247	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	16.0	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	4.9	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	6.9	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	48	69	398	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	-	4	6	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	92	116	79	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	2.0	50.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	32.7	29.1	27.2	29.2	-	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	10.9	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	5	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	5	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	4.1	6.4	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	1.7	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	67	93	147	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	8.0	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	3.7	2.1	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	52,214	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	26,720	13,700	12,195	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	5,831	13,700	1,690	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	400	393	1,328	509	-
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	31.0	36.7	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	43.0	74.3	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	24.0	24.2	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	22	35	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	13	26	18	56	-
Female	"	2	8	21	14	-	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	47	51	51	39	25	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	32	32	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	80	86	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	25	29	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	81	59	46	51	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	57	62	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	3	4	5	-	-

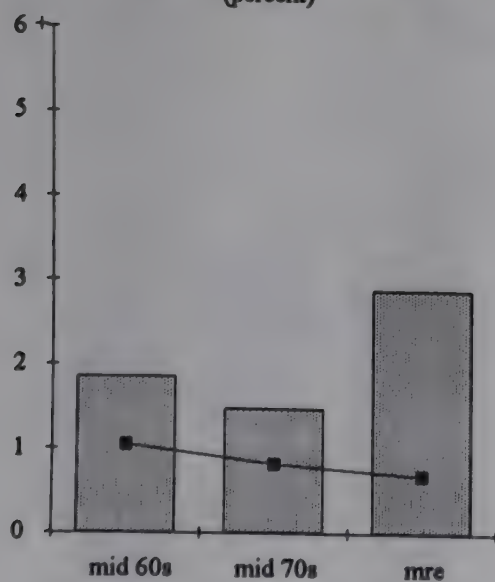
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



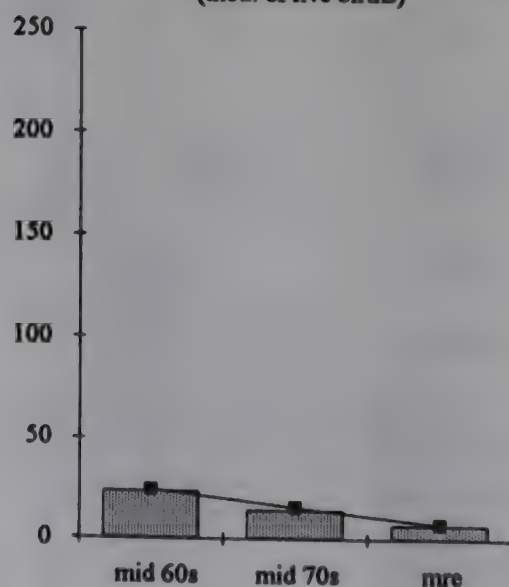
## Canada: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,620	7,250	20,440		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	25	42	121		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	116		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	105	99	105		105
Male	"	106	99	106		103
Female	"	104	99	104		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	14	7		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	85		75
DPT	"	..	..	85		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	72	73	77		77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.10	1.09		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.1	1.8	1.9		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

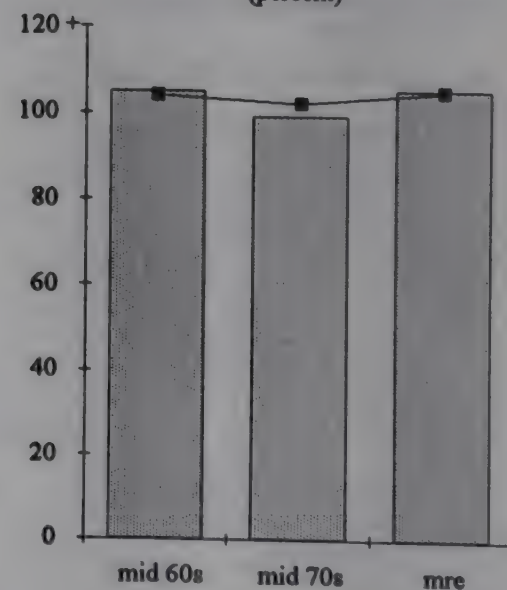
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Canada  
 High income

# Canada: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	19,678	22,697	27,300	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.70	0.54	0.48	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	72.9	75.6	77.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	1.5	2.9	0.7
Urban	"	2.9	1.5	2.8	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	7	10	13	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	10	6	-	-
Industry	"	32	30	-	-
Female	"	29	36	40	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	102	103	-
Rural	"	89	92	93	-
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	9,976	9,976	9,976	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.0	2.0	3.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	6.7	7.2	8.6	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	0.7	0.5	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	3,223	3,302	3,380	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.6	0.6	-
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	40	42	40	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	15	18	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	4	6	-
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	-	-	7.3	9.5
Staples	"	-	-	1.1	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	3.6	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	534	862	840	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	100	91	118	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	17.0	30.0	133.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.2	4.5	2.7	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	13.5	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	3	-	-
Urban	"	-	3	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	6.5	4.5	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	2.4	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6,007	8,571	10,009	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	9.3	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.5	2.3	-
Total road length	km	-	-	280,251	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	770	-	450	-
Population per nurse	"	190	138	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	64	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-	-
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	56	91	105	92
Female	"	55	92	107	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	10	15	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	18	14	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	96	97	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	217	215	224	335

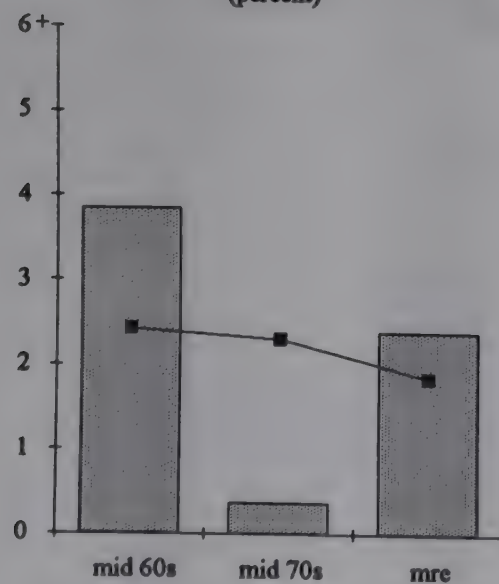
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



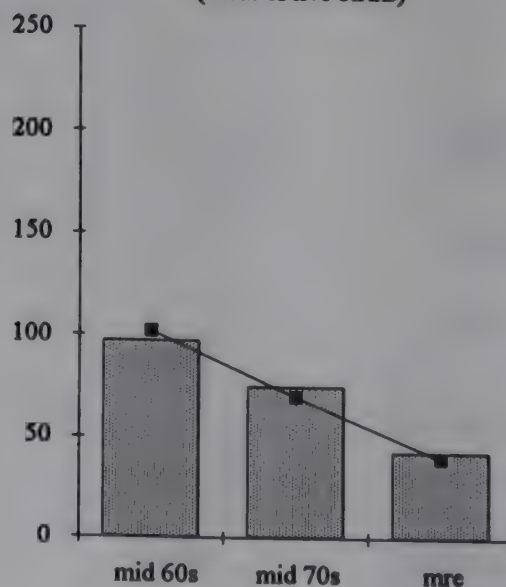
# Cape Verde: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	220	750	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	140	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	16	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	145	116	70	100	..
Male	"	..	152	120	76	106	..
Female	"	..	138	112	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	97	75	43	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	50	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	78	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	88	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	15	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	59	67	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.8	4.4	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

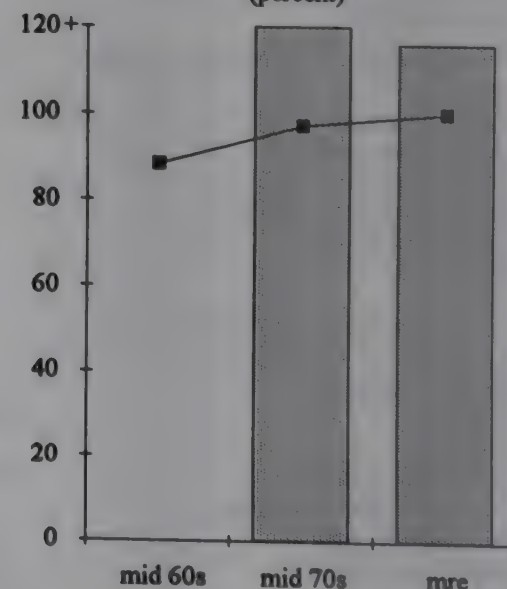
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Cape Verde  
— Lower-middle income

# Cape Verde: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	23-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	229	278	380	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.01	1.09	0.98	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	18.1	21.4	32.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.0	0.4	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	6.0	2.1	13.3	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	79	97	145	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	67	58	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	14	19	"	"	"	"
Female	"	24	26	29	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	4	4	4	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	57.0	69.0	90.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	16.1	16.1	15.9	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.1	3.1	3,846.2	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	2.3	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	8.2	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.5	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	14	40	71	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	7	55	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	170	87	89	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	3.0	53.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	8.5	13.2	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.7	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,083	791	303	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	9.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	3.8	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	3,202	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	60.0	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	83.0	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	50.0	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	5	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	8	20	18	56	"
Female	"	"	8	20	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	52	33	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	30	30	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	38	81	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	27	19	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	"	"	5	"	"

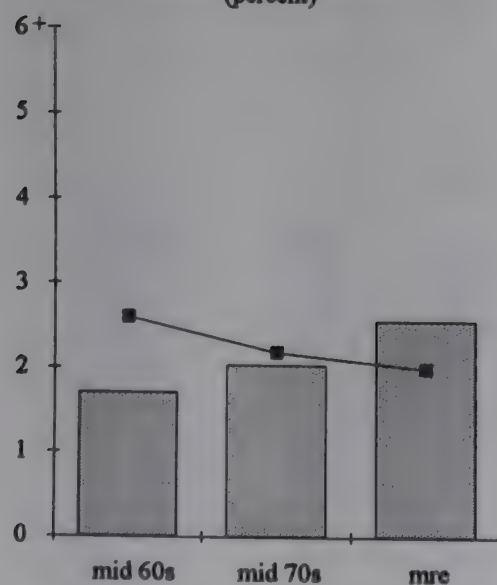
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



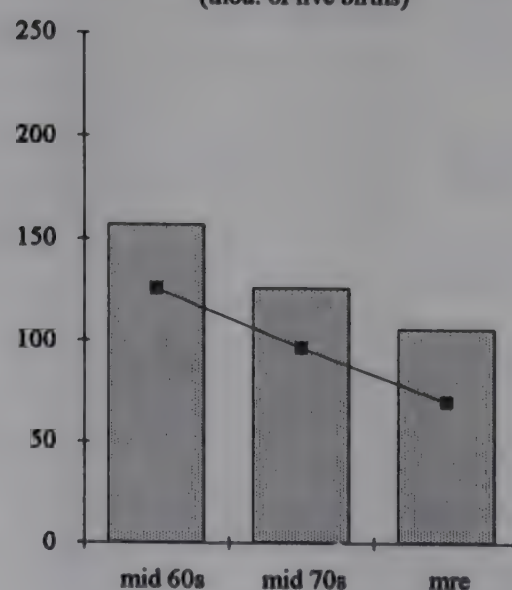
# Central African Republic: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	80	170	390	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	97	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	94	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	56	73	67	70	113	100
Male	"	84	96	83	76	122	106
Female	"	28	51	51	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	157	126	106	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	129	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	55	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	42	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	39	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	44	47	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.5	5.3	5.8	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

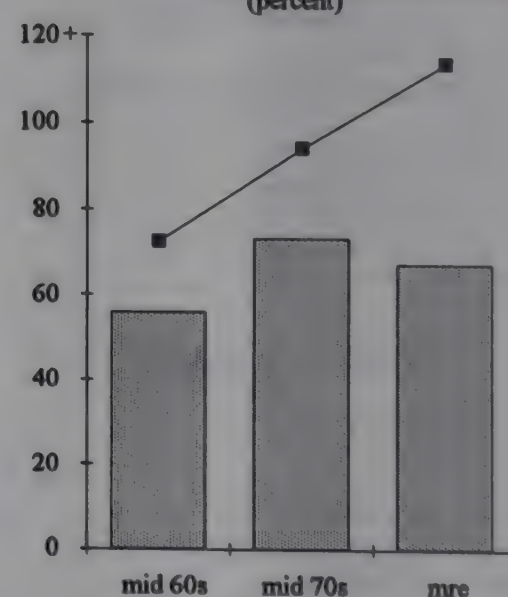
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Central African Republic  
Low income

# Central African Republic: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,735	2,034	3,086	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	26.7	34.2	48.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,008	1,123	1,410	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	78	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	3	5	..	..	..	..
Female	"	50	49	46	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	111	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	119	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	623	623	623	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	3.0	5.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.7	7.8	8.0	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	360	359	358	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	33.0	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	10.7	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	12.2	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7	10	37	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	4	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	95	109	90	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	1.0	3.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	43.6	35.4	39.5	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	10.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	22	25	30	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	12.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	20,278	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	34,020	..	25,929	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	3,002	2,460	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	1,171	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	20	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	8	11	18	44	56
Female	"	1	3	6	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	54	67	90	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	40	38	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	76	84	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	29	35	31	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	62	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	75	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	..	5	..	..

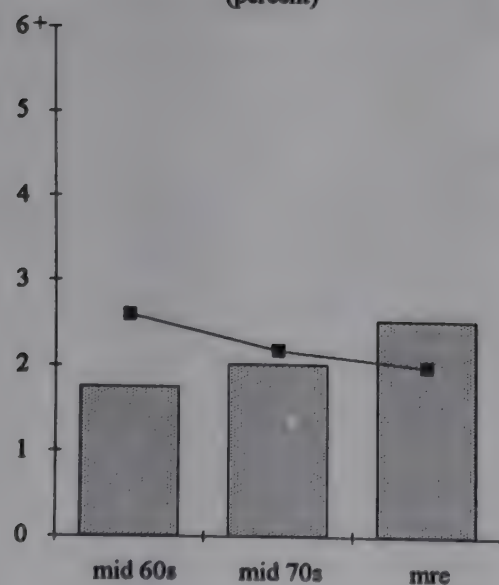
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



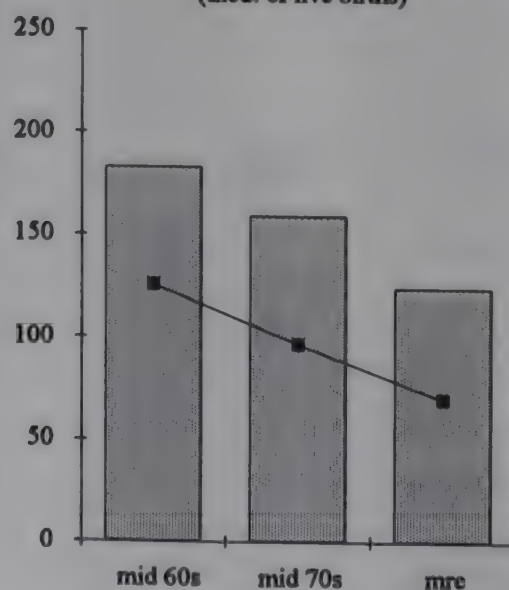
## Chad: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	80	150	210	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	111	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	34	35	59	70	113	100
Male	"	56	51	83	76	122	106
Female	"	13	18	36	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	183	159	124	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	208	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	17	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	15	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	35	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	36	40	47	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

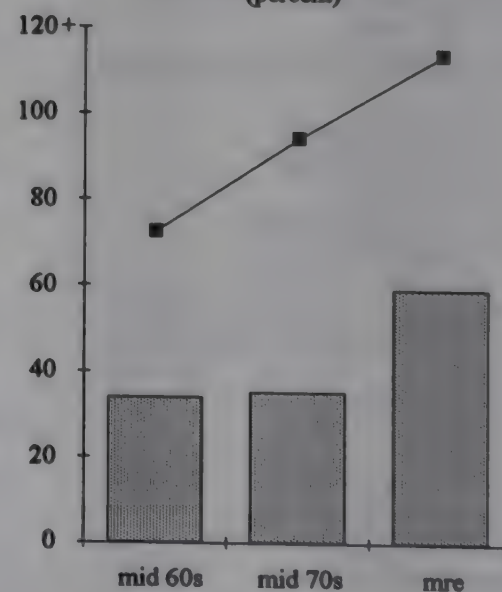
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Chad  
 Low income

# Chad: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,334	4,030	5,826	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.83	0.84	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	8.9	16.0	30.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.1	8.1	4.2	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,282	1,496	2,014	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	92	87	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	3	4	-	-	-	-
Female	"	23	23	21	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	number	-	91	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	91	-	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,284	1,284	1,284	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	3.0	4.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	38.0	38.1	38.3	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	149	139	128	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	55.1	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	21.5	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	22.6	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3	10	36	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	-	20	27	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	110	95	95	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	38.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	41.8	43.1	40.7	29.2	28.7	-
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	7.7	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	5	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	5.9	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	12	20	17	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	9.8	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
Total road length	thou. km	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	72,478	47,644	30,031	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	13,608	4,167	3,396	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	1,373	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	26.0	-	36.7	70.6	-
Urban	"	-	43.0	-	74.3	79.3	-
Rural	"	-	23.0	-	24.2	62.8	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	10	35	32	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	3	7	18	44	56
Female	"	0	1	3	14	37	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	83	85	67	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	29	31	39	-	20	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	62	79	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	35	33	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	94	-	70	51	39	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	82	62	52	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	0	5	-	-

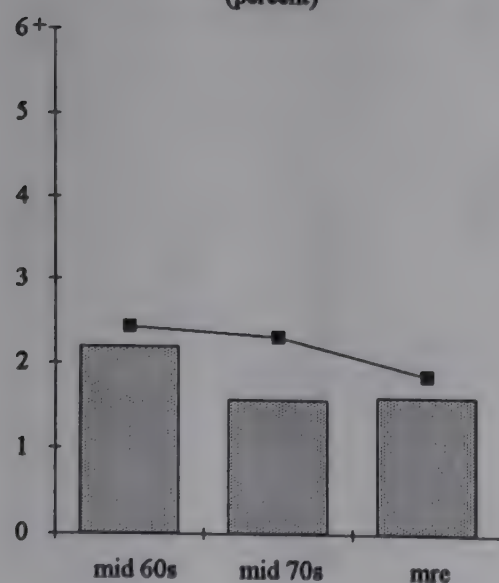
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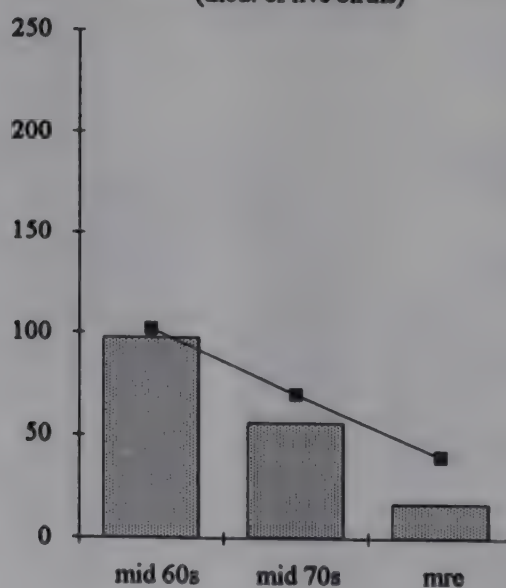
## Chile: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	630	850	2,160	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	2	206	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	207	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	124	118	98	107	100	..
Male	"	125	119	99	..	106	..
Female	"	122	118	97	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	98	56	17	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	20	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	98	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	99	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	10	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	66	72	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.8	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	40	..	..	..

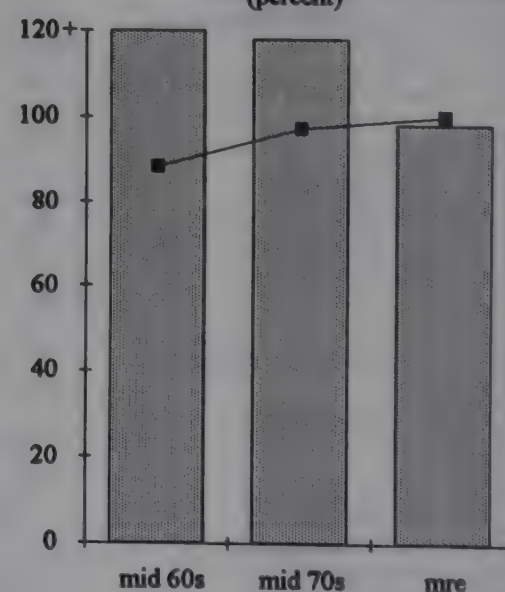
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Chile  
— Lower-middle income

# Chile: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Latin	Lower-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	America	middle-	income
				(mre)	Caribbean	income	group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,579	10,350	13,386	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.73	0.57	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	71.7	78.4	86.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.4	2.4	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,720	3,322	4,838	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	27	20	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	29	27	"	"	"	"
Female	"	22	25	29	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	109	108	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	79	78	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	757	757	757	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.0	14.0	17.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.8	21.8	24.0	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.8	7.6	9.7	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	87	87	88	9,553	3,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	51	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	314	716	247	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	323	4	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	95	94	118	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	28.0	24.0	5.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	8.7	6.6	"	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.5	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	652	769	887	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.8	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	75,197	79,223	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,117	"	2,152	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	605	459	335	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	318	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	70.0	87.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	78.0	98.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	28.0	29.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	1	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	34	48	74	48	56	"
Female	"	36	52	77	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	35	29	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	16	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	84	97	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	12	"	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	7	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	7	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	91	90	"	"	"	"

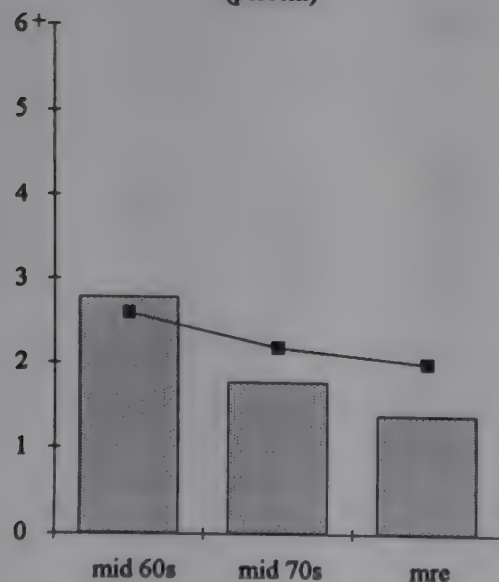
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



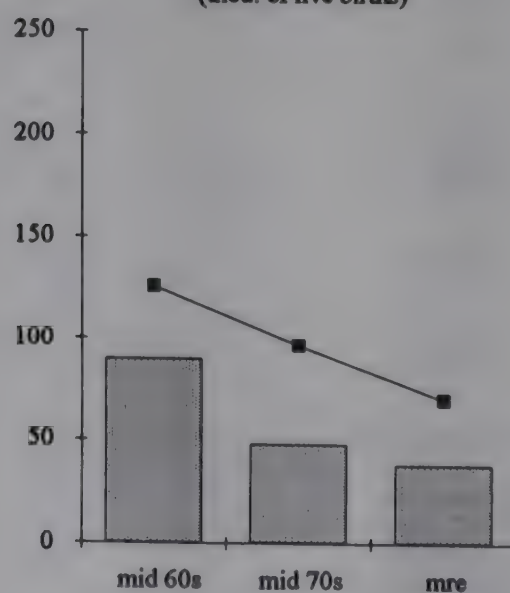
# China: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	324	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	11	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	287	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	9	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	90	180	370	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	61	62	142	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	143	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	89	126	135	128	113	100
Male	"	..	135	140	133	122	106
Female	"	..	115	129	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	90	48	38	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	43	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	95	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	95	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	55	65	70	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.03	0.83	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	115	114	..	..

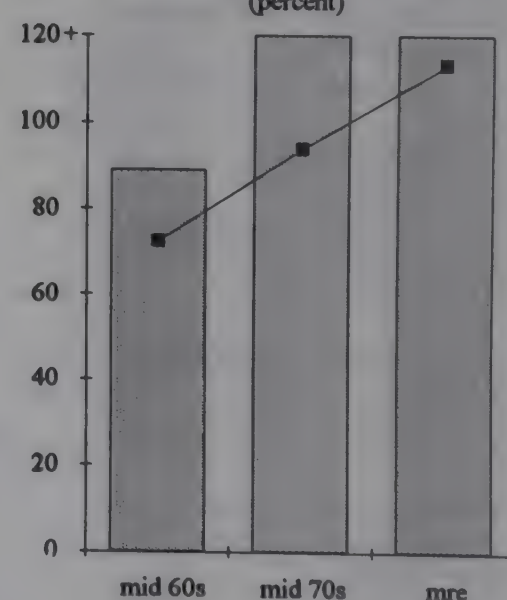
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ China  
— Low income

# China: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	715	916	1,150	1,667	3,127	774
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.78	0.49	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	18.2	17.3	60.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.7	2.3	7.9	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	381	482	689	914	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	81	76	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	12	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	42	43	41	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	9,561	9,561	9,561	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	75.0	96.0	117.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	45.5	45.1	44.6	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.8	10.1	0.4	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1,499	1,389	1,246	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.8	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6,424	3,718	13,719	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	84	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	83	90	139	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	23.0	65.0	29.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	38.2	32.0	26.9	19.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	4	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	178	351	598	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	1,600	1,400	1,012	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	3,000	2,400	1,405	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	900	600	388	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	78.0	71.8	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	87.0	82.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	66.0	60.7	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	40	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	24	47	48	50	44	56
Female	"	..	38	41	43	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	29	22	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	21	15	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	84	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	6	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	27	24	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	38	34	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	36	52	46	..	..

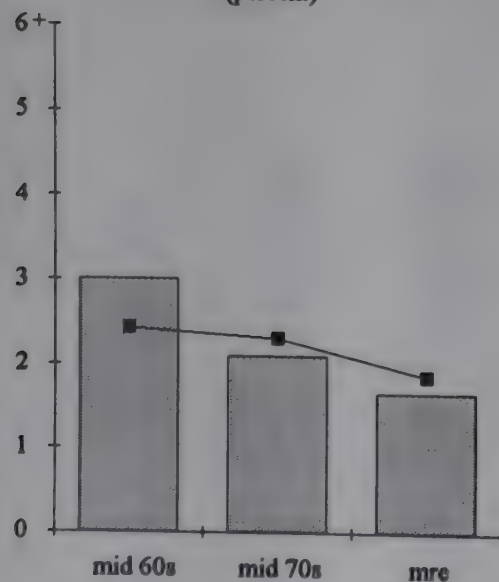
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



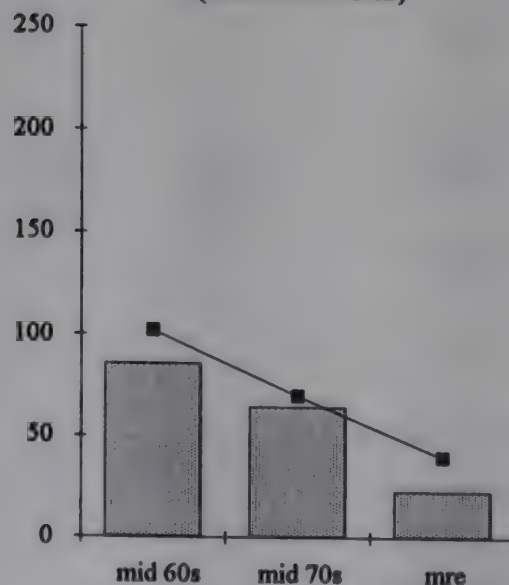
## Colombia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	320	550	1,260	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	8	271	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	255	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	84	118	110	107	100	..
Male	"	83	116	109	..	106	..
Female	"	86	120	111	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	86	65	23	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	26	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	85	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	10	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	59	63	69	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	254	..	110	..	..	..

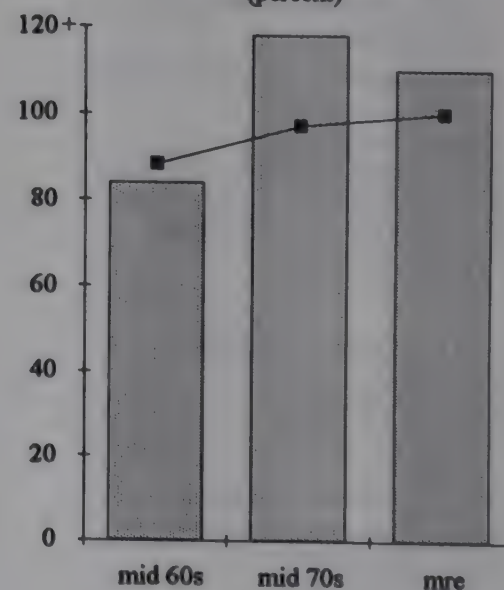
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Colombia  
 Lower-middle income

# Colombia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	18,506	23,776	32,841	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	0.84	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	53.5	60.7	71.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	5	7	11	162	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	45	37	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	21	23	"	"	"	"
Female	"	20	22	22	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	126	115	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	90	85	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,139	1,139	1,139	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.0	21.0	28.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	37.6	40.4	44.0	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	578	548	506	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	68	59	53	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	7	11	13	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	4	4	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	26.7	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	6.0	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	12.7	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	231	323	880	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	28	7	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	83	94	105	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	26.0	42.0	95.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.7	23.9	17.4	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	6.1	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	5	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.3	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	1.3	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	412	577	811	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	8.3	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	83.4	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.3	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.7	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	106,218	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,503	1,952	1,152	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	891	7,632	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	703	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	64.0	"	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	86.0	89.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	33.0	87.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	40	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	17	39	52	48	56	"
Female	"	16	39	57	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	32	30	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	20	21	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	52	73	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	19	15	12	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	27	19	13	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	14	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	52	52	"	"	"	"

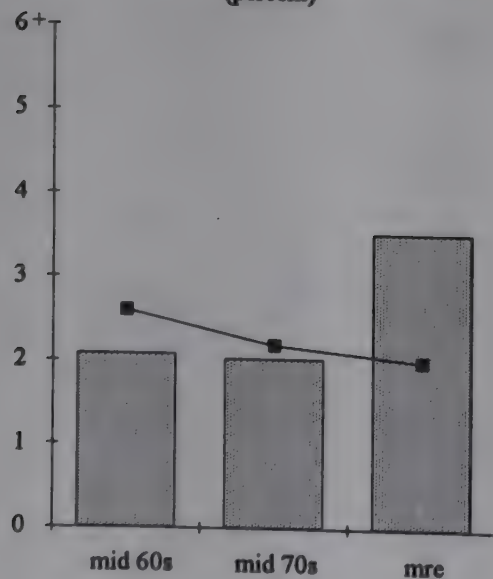
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



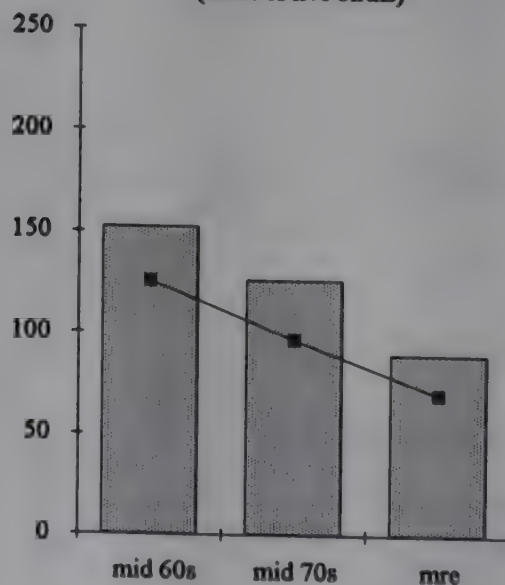
# Comoros: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	80	170	500	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	3,500	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	24	46	75	70	113	100
Male	"	36	64	82	76	122	106
Female	"	12	29	67	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	152	126	90	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	128	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	71	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	71	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	56	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

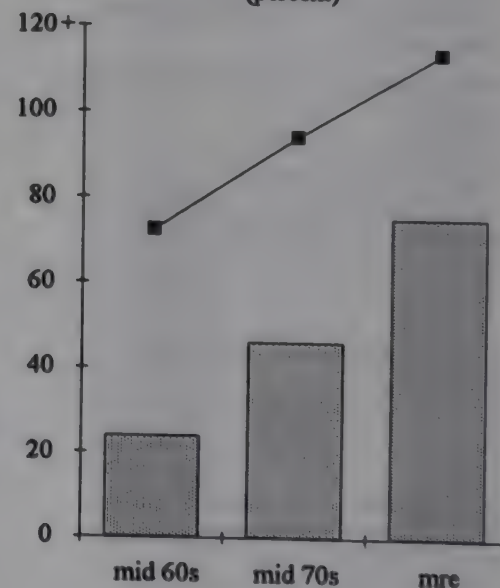
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Comoros  
 Low income

# Comoros: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	238	298	492	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.93	1.03	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	16.3	21.2	28.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	10.4	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	119	155	238	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	85	0	"	"	"
Industry	"	4	5	"	"	"	"
Female	"	43	43	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2	2	2	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	107.0	134.0	205.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.8	47.1	51.6	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	"	"	"	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	45.8	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	15.1	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	14.7	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	15	12	0	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1	0	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	146	120	82	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	"	"	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	41.9	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	0.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.6	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	21	34	37	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	1.5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.9	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	6,582	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,778	1,987	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	79	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	7	17	18	44	56
Female	"	1	"	15	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	47	36	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	25	26	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	37	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	42	"	"	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	"	"	5	"	"

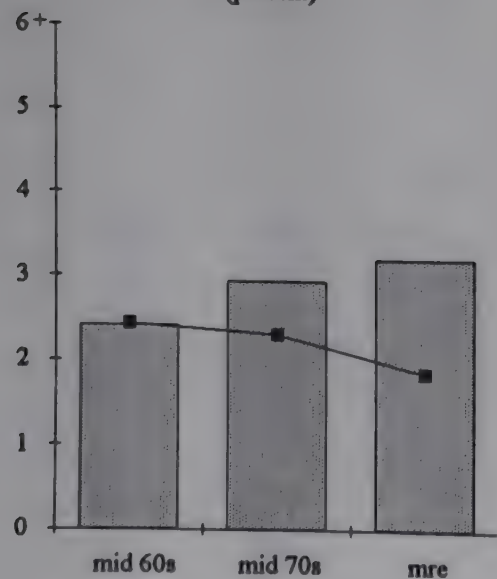
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



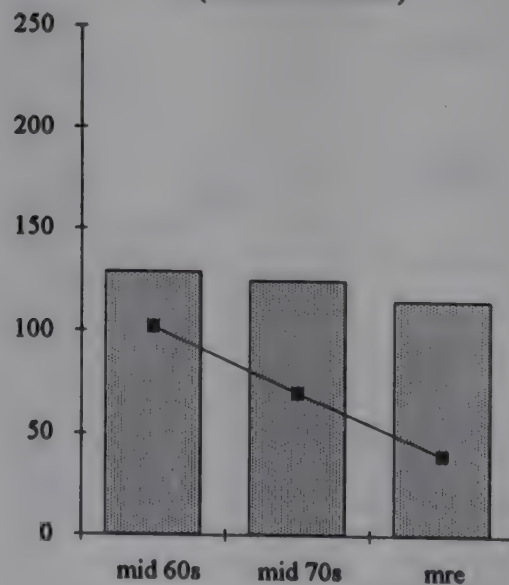
## Congo: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	180	530	1,120	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	21	36	108	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	92	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	114	133	..	70	100	..
Male	"	134	..	..	76	106	..
Female	"	94	..	..	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	129	125	115	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	168	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	69	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	71	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	32	24	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	48	52	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

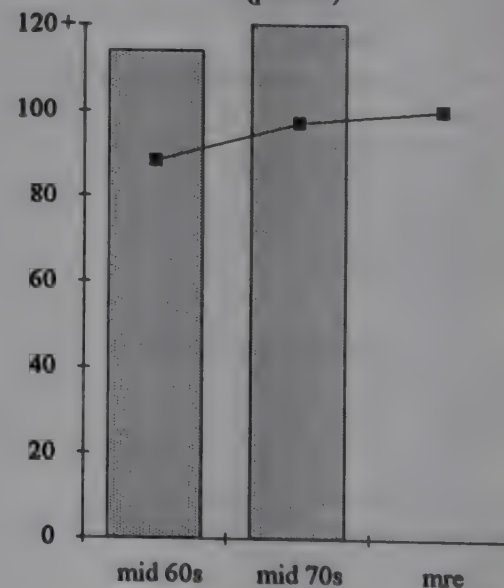
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Congo  
 Lower-middle income

# Congo: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,066	1,380	2,350	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	32.3	33.8	41.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	479	582	801	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	66	64	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	11	12	"	"	"	"
Female	"	40	40	39	37	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	342	342	342	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	4.0	6.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	29.7	29.7	29.8	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	"	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	217	215	212	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	17.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	7.7	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	5.9	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	17	36	94	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	2	7	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	111	112	99	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	13.0	16.0	10.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	19.1	14.5	12.2	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.4	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	6.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.5	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	90	185	213	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.4	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	14,213	5,555	4,006	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	950	795	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	38.0	"	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	81.0	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	9.0	"	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	13	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	10	33	"	18	56	"
Female	"	5	"	"	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	60	59	66	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	29	46	35	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	92	39	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	26	26	36	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	43	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	56	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	1	"	5	"	"

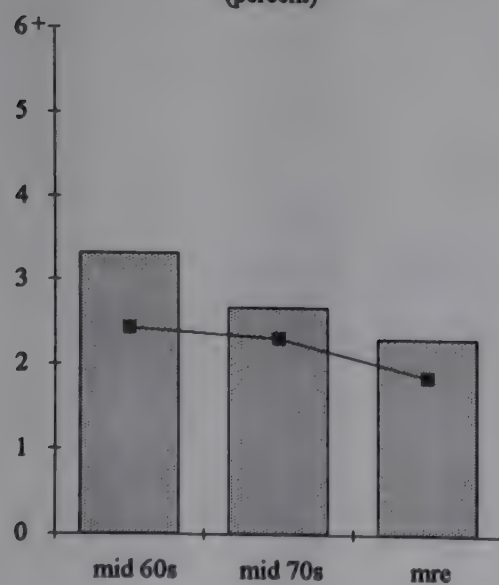
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



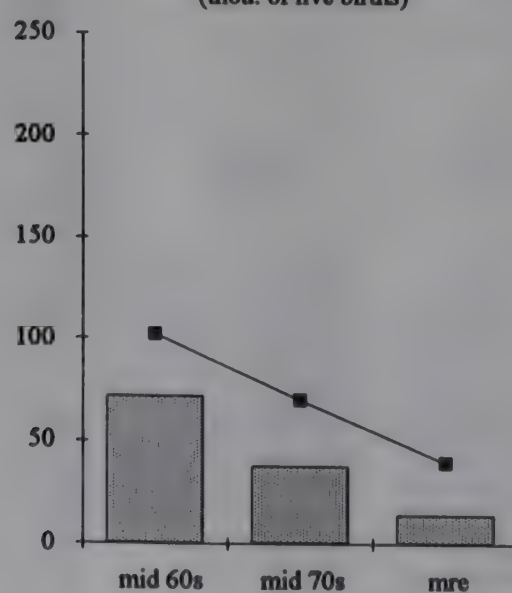
## Costa Rica: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	400	950	1,850	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	5	12	216	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	211	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	107	102	107	100	..
Male	"	107	108	102	..	106	..
Female	"	105	106	101	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	72	38	14	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	15	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	90	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	95	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	70	76	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	18	..	..	..

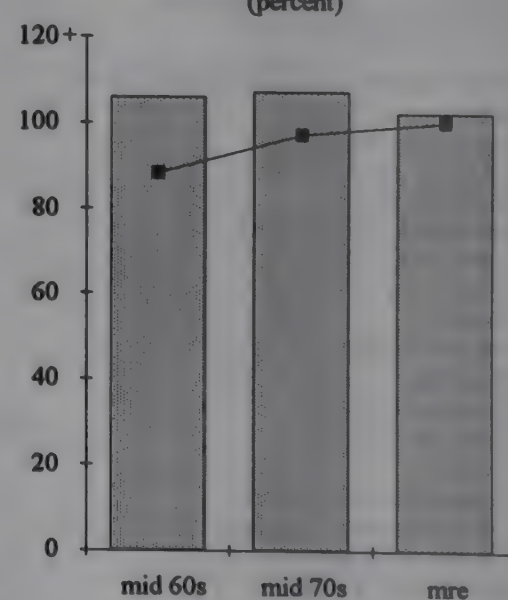
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Costa Rica  
 Lower-middle income

# Costa Rica: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,482	1,968	3,064	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.04	0.84	0.66	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	38.1	41.3	48.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.2	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	446	638	1,049	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	47	37	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	19	22	"	"	"	"
Female	"	17	20	22	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	118	114	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	90	93	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	51	51	51	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	29.0	39.0	57.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	30.5	41.6	55.8	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	4.7	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	29	22	16	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-2.5	-3.1	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	55	55	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	12	12	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	3	3	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	74	113	326	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1	60	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	77	108	94	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	51.0	134.0	181.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.5	20.3	18.2	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	87	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	267	503	622	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	31.6	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	93.5	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	35,534	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,000	"	1,027	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	630	473	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	72.0	90.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	100.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	56.0	82.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	78	51	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	24	42	42	48	56	"
Female	"	25	45	43	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	29	32	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	24	22	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	79	81	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	14	6	11	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	16	12	7	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	7	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	60	88	67	"	"	"

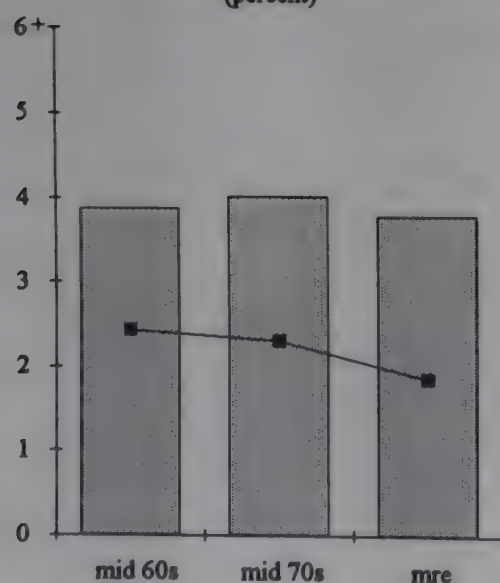
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



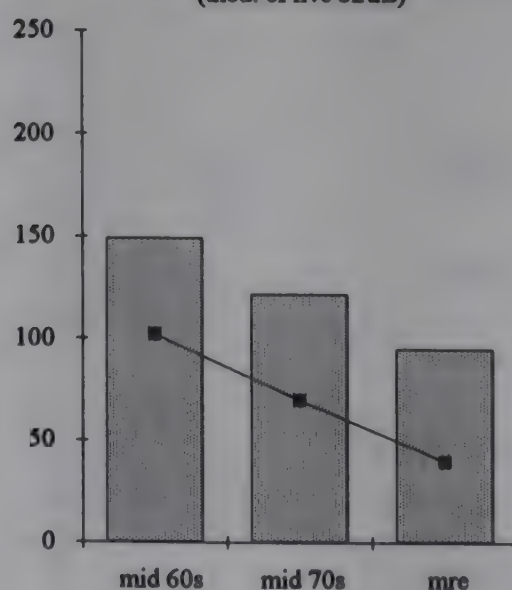
# Côte d'Ivoire: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	200	490	690	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	18	33	107	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	112	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	60	62	75	70	100	..
Male	"	80	77	88	76	106	..
Female	"	41	47	62	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	149	122	95	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	154	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	33	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	12	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	47	52	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

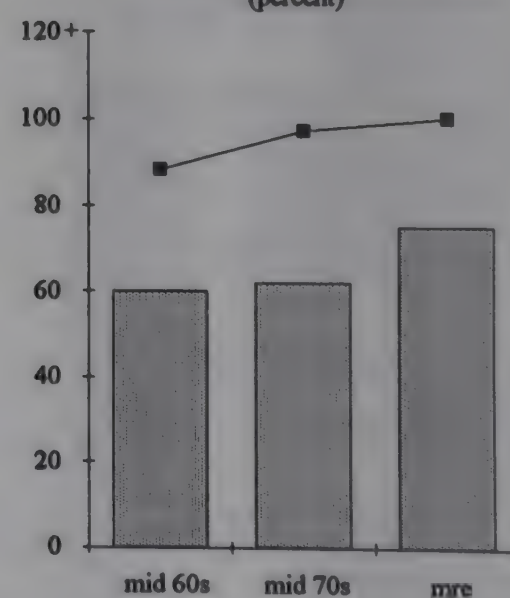
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Côte d'Ivoire  
— Lower-middle income

# Côte d'Ivoire: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,500	6,755	12,360	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	23.1	32.1	41.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	7.1	7.0	5.3	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,367	3,153	4,719	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	81	71	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	5	7	"	"	"	"
Female	"	39	37	34	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	76	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	103	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	322	322	322	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	14.0	21.0	35.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	49.3	50.0	52.4	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	136	111	76	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.8	-2.2	-3.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	50	53	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	20	13	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	9	5	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	24.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	8.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	6.5	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	142	82	502	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	4	26	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	83	98	93	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	4.0	13.0	198.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	39.6	28.2	28.9	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	2.8	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	0.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	101	200	173	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.1	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.2	2.1	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	20,642	"	13,996	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,002	2,040	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	1,260	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	16	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	6	13	20	18	56	"
Female	"	2	7	12	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	47	44	36	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	32	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	88	65	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	21	28	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	95	"	46	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	60	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	5	7	5	"	"

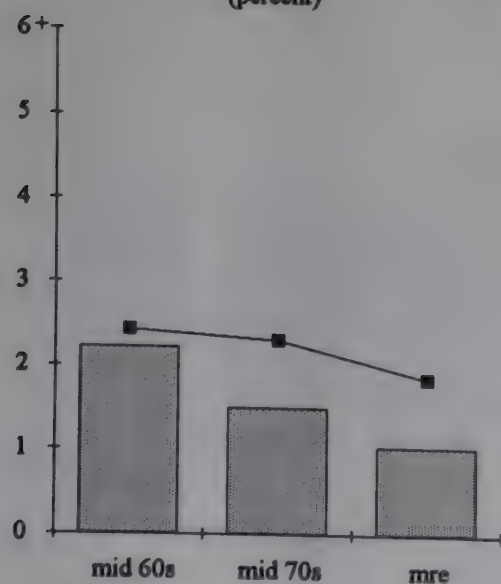
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



## Cuba: Priority Poverty Indicators

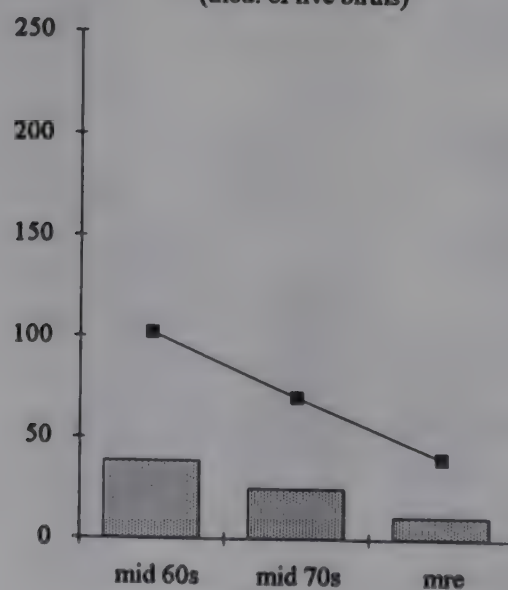
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Latin	Lower-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	America	middle-	income
				(mre)	Caribbean	income	group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	2,410	1,610	3,820
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	121	124	103	107	100	..
Male	"	123	126	105	..	106	..
Female	"	119	122	100	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	38	25	11	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	14	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	94	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	92	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	67	72	76	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.4	2.7	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	39	..	..	..

**Population growth rate**  
(percent)

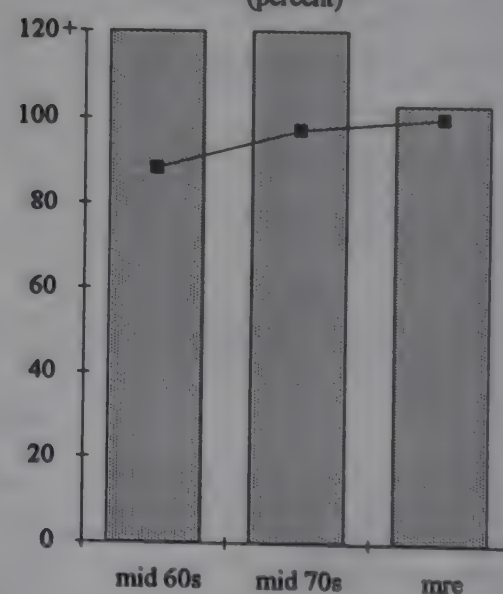


■ Cuba  
— Lower-middle income

**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



# Cuba: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	7,810	9,292	10,736	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.70	0.77	0.46	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	57.6	64.2	76.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,517	3,047	4,542	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	33	27	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	25	28	"	"	"	"
Female	"	17	25	32	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	104	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	89	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	111	111	111	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	70.0	84.0	95.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	41.4	52.4	57.4	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-4.4	2.1	-0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.3	10.1	13.6	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	22	24	28	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.9	0.8	0.2	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,081	1,559	2,399	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	1	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	82	79	94	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	127.0	106.0	196.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	604	953	1,192	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,150	"	275	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	820	"	82	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	207	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	97.7	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	96.0	91.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	100.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	75	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	23	42	89	48	56	"
Female	"	24	42	94	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	23	13	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	13	11	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	94	93	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	8	4	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	6	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	7	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	93	117	"	"	"

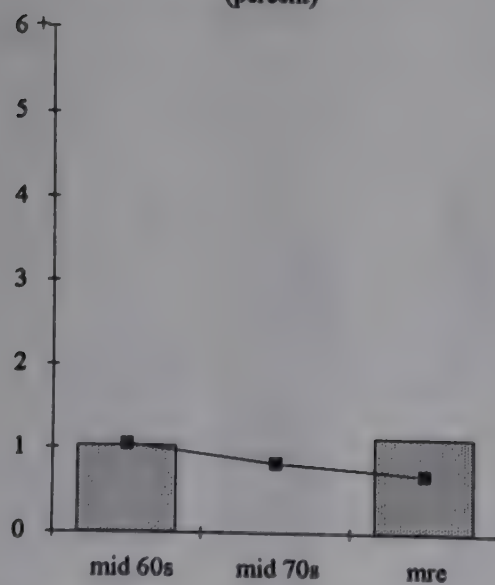
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



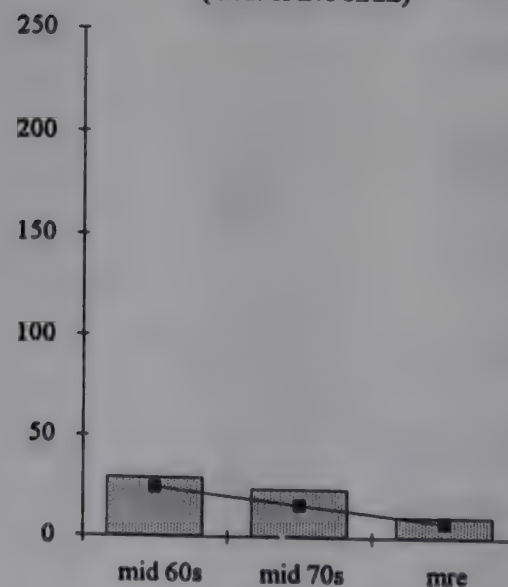
# Cyprus: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	8,640	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	30	47	118	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	122	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	91	..	103	105
Male	"	92	..	103	103
Female	"	90	..	103	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	29	24	10	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	74	75
DPT	"	..	..	88	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	70	73	77	77
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

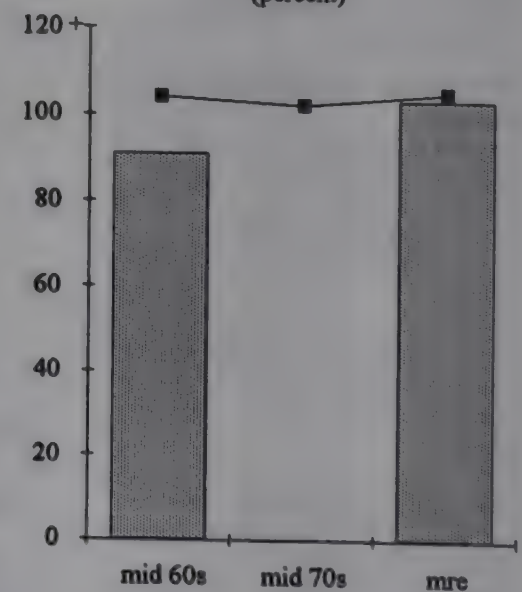
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Cyprus  
 High income

# Cyprus: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	582	609	710		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.69	0.56	0.57		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	38.2	43.4	53.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	-0.2	1.1		0.7
Urban	"	1.7	1.0	1.5		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	241	275	330		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	40	32	"		"
Industry	"	27	31	"		"
Female	"	33	34	36		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	9	9	9		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	63.0	66.0	75.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	17.7	17.7	17.4		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	-0.6		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	18.3	18.3	19.1		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	39	"	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	20	"	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	8	"	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	"	19.0		9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	50	195	498		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	19	0		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	138	87	88		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	120.0	92.0	127.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	15.7	6.3		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	7.2		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	4	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.6		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	635	964	1,701		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	12.5		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"		"
Total road length	km	"	"	9,824		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	100.0		"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	746		"
Population per nurse	"	754	367	273		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	95.0	100.0		"
Urban	"	"	94.0	100.0		"
Rural	"	"	96.0	100.0		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	4		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	42	"	90		92
Female	"	36	"	91		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	27	21		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	21	13		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	91	100		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	1	0		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	11	"		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	222	128	116		335

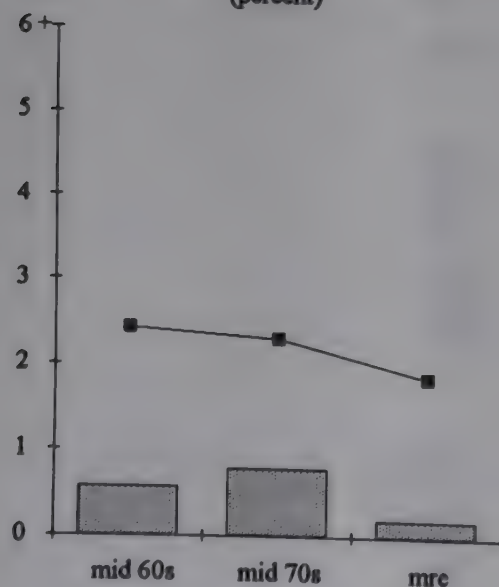
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



## Czechoslovakia: Priority Poverty Indicators

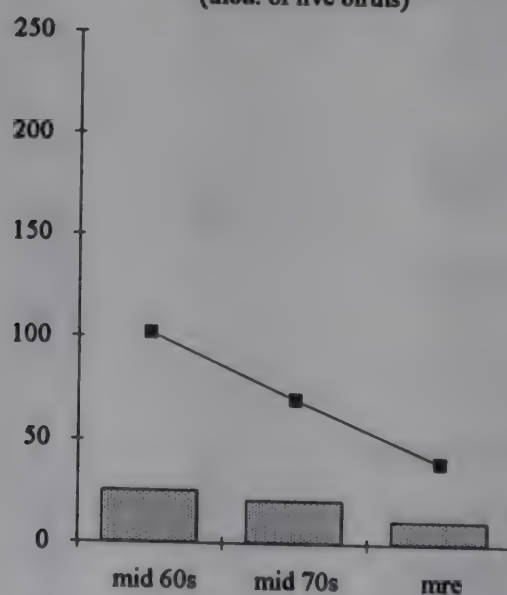
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,470	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	81	176	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	161	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	96	93	..	100	..
Male	"	100	96	92	..	106	..
Female	"	97	97	93	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	26	21	11	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	14	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	91	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	99	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	70	72	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

**Population growth rate**  
(percent)

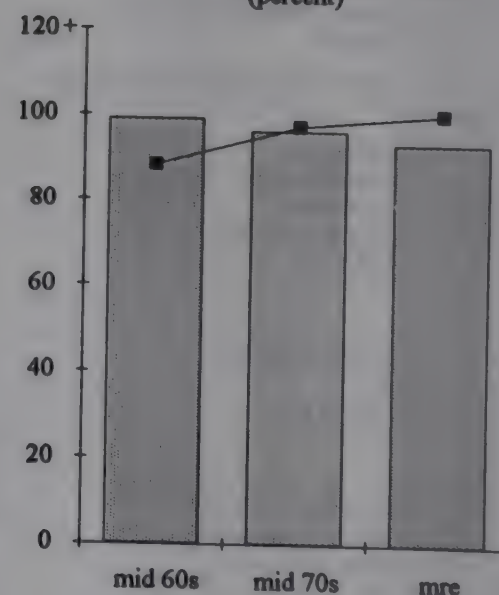


■ Czechoslovakia  
— Lower-middle income

**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



# Czechoslovakia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	14,159	14,802	15,692	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.55	0.53	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	51.1	61.4	77.5	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	7,019	7,695	8,460	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	21	15	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	47	49	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	43	47	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	128	128	128	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	111.0	116.0	122.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	57.0	55.8	53.8	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	5.1	-0.5	-0.2	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.6	1.9	3.3	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	44	43	46	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.1	0.6	0.2	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	16.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,838	1,080	205	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	73	96	112	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	166.0	320.0	303.0	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	7.9	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,374	4,370	5,081	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	73,113	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	540	..	310	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	200	167	145	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	126	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	29	35	87	..	56	..
Female	"	35	44	87	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	20	19	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	10	12	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	96	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	4	1	1	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	280	300	316	..	..	..

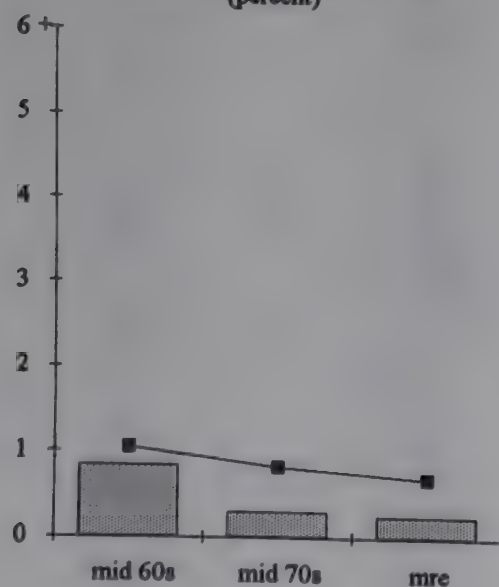
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993  
Czechoslovakia refers to the former Czechoslovakia;  
disaggregated data are not yet available.



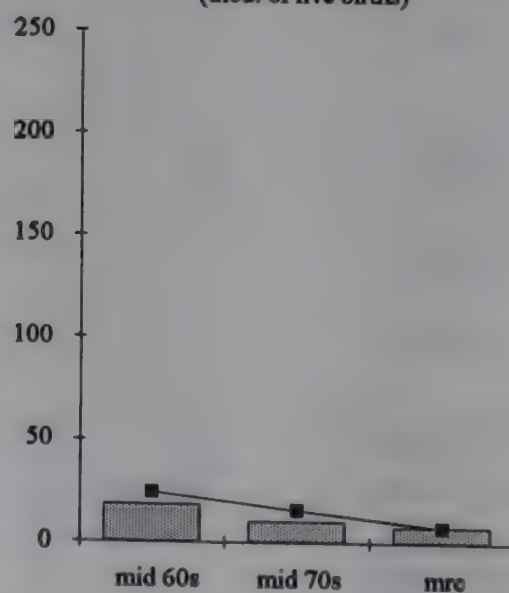
# Denmark: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,060	6,900	23,700		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	18	39	115		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	109		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	98	104	98		105
Male	"	97	100	97		103
Female	"	99	102	98		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	19	10	8		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	80		75
DPT	"	..	..	88		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	73	74	75		77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.08		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	1.9	1.7		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

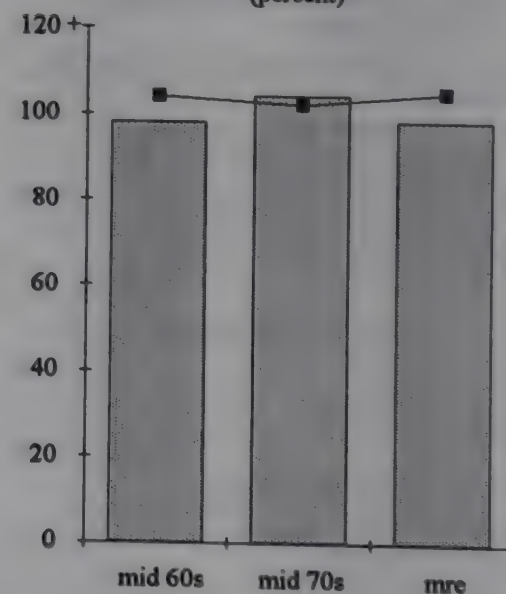
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Denmark  
— High income

# Denmark: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,758	5,060	5,154	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.56	0.47	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	77.0	81.8	87.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7
Urban	"	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,251	2,534	2,860	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	14	9	"	"
Industry	"	37	34	"	"
Female	"	34	40	45	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	109	102	"	"
Rural	"	79	87	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	43.00	43.00	43.00	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	110.0	117.0	119.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	71.6	69.3	65.5	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.1	6.1	15.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	4	5	5	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	38	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	20	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	7	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	10.3	9.1	9.5
Staples	"	"	1.6	1.3	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	5.0	4.4	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	742	262	140	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	98	92	135	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	182.0	240.0	235.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	7.9	5.1	3.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	12.8	13.7	"
Average household size	persons per household	3	"	"	"
Urban	"	3	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.8	3.6	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.4	3.4	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,911	3,684	3,618	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.8	9.4	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.3	1.9	"
Total road length	km	"	66,137	70,774	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	740	"	390	"
Population per nurse	"	190	206	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	177	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	83	80	109	92
Female	"	67	81	110	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	11	8	11	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	9	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	100	100	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	347	341	355	335

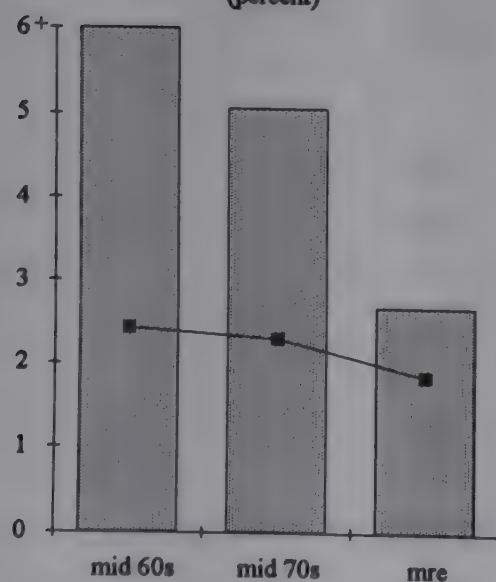
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



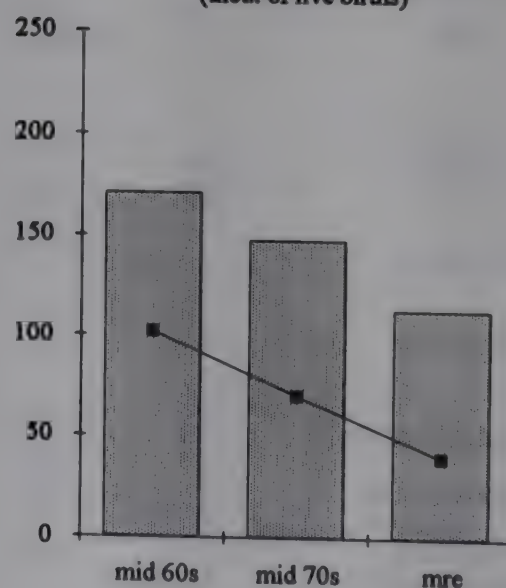
## Djibouti: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	108	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	47	70	100	..
Male	"	..	..	55	76	106	..
Female	"	..	..	39	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	171	147	113	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	189	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	61	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	60	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	42	49	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

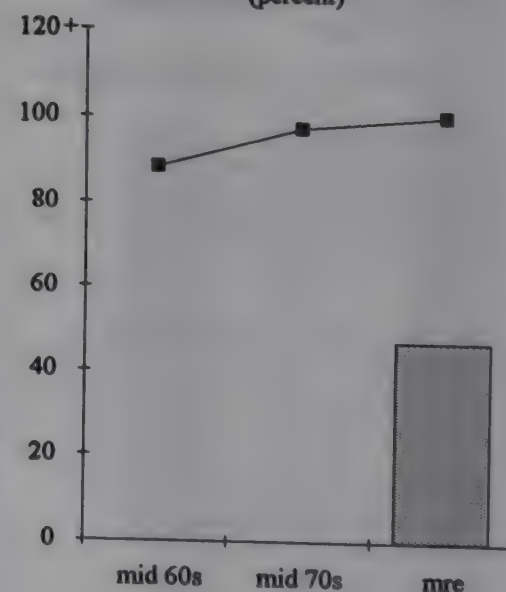
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Djibouti  
 Lower-middle income

# Djibouti: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	114	243	..	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	55.1	68.5	81.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	8.2	5.1	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	10.2	7.0	3.1	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	204	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	37	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	23	23	23	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	8.6	8.6	8.6	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	6,651	5,396	7,703
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	42.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	16.5	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	17.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	16	12	44	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	3	6	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	2.4	29.2	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	17,052	1,832	1,276	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	2,895	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	5,238	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	788	1,203	641	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,328	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	43.0	36.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	50.0	74.3	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	20.0	24.2	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	51	35	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	15	18	56	..
Female	"	..	..	12	14	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	36	43	39	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	16	25	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	82	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	19	13	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	51	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	5	..	..

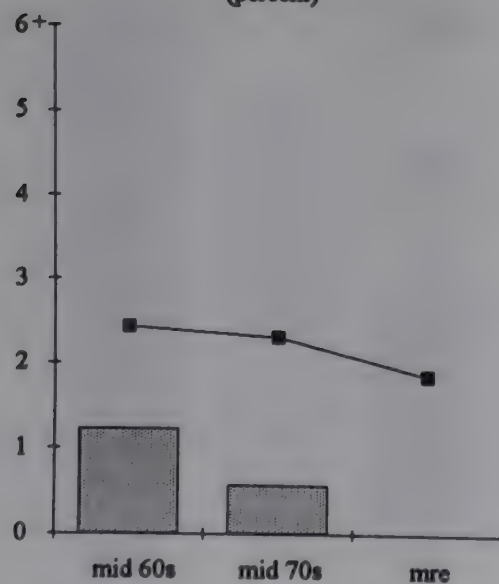
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



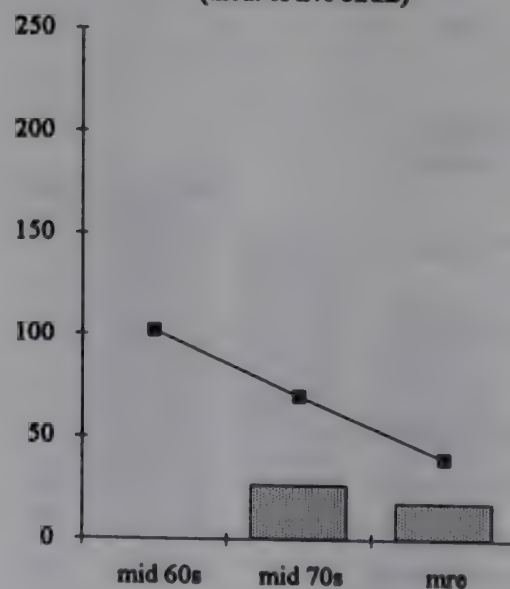
# Dominica: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	240	380	2,440	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	14	35	111	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	109	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	95	107	100	..
Male	"	..	..	94	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	96	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	27	18	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	20	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	88	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	94	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	72	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.04	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

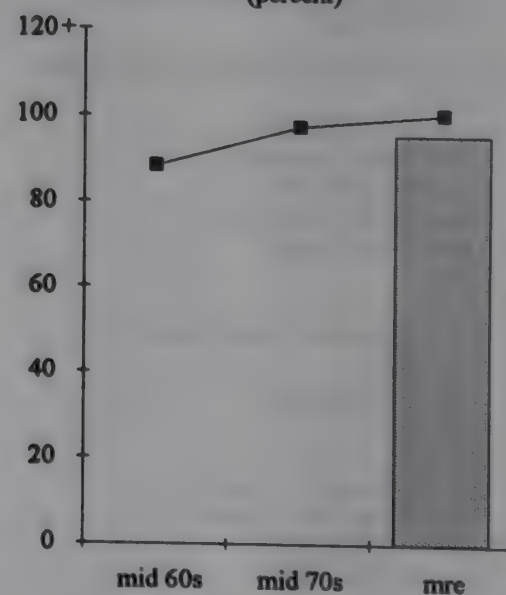
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Dominica  
 Lower-middle income

# Dominica: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	65	71	72	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	0.6	-0.4	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	..	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.75	0.75	0.75	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	86.0	95.0	97.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.0	25.3	25.3	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	0	0	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-11.4	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	6	8	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	10	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	132	111	134	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	32.5	20.5	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	99	172	287	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	966	531	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	25	29	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	26	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	74	97	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	5	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

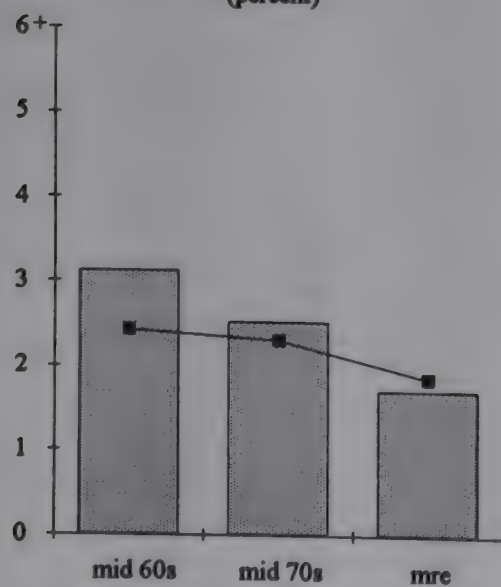
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



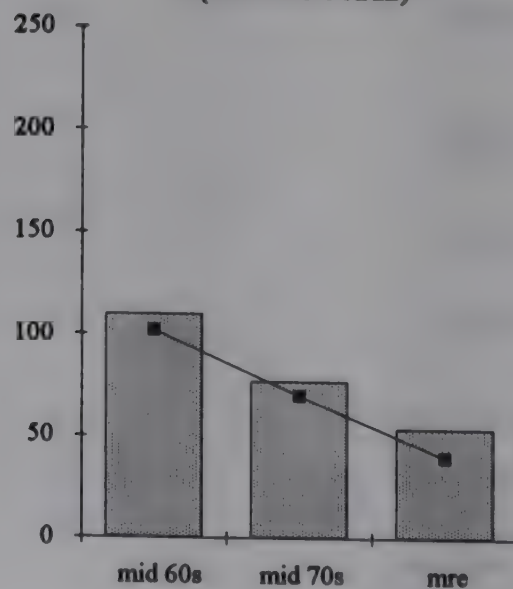
## Dominican Republic: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	240	660	940	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	13	23	515	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	554	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	87	104	95	107	100	..
Male	"	87	94	95	..	106	..
Female	"	87	96	96	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	110	77	54	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	69	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	69	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	13	..	13	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	61	67	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	300	..	..	..

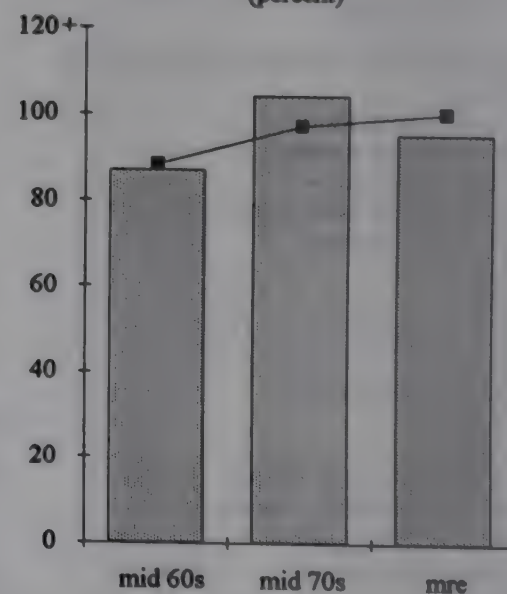
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Dominican Republic  
 Lower-middle income

# Dominican Republic: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,806	5,048	7,197	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.02	0.94	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	35.1	45.3	61.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	6.0	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,031	1,340	2,255	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	59	50	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	13	15	"	"	"	"
Female	"	10	12	15	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	49	49	49	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	78.0	104.0	143.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	64.9	69.2	73.1	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.7	4.2	5.8	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	7	6	6	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	54	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	15	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	76	226	662	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	16	6	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	96	104	76	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	11.0	18.0	56.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.2	21.5	18.0	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	127	390	347	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,700	2,299	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	1,640	2,240	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	400	529	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	55.0	67.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	88.0	82.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	27.0	45.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	22	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	36	74	48	56	"
Female	"	12	"	57	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	51	47	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	"	43	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	34	62	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	17	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	17	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	18	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	26	39	39	"	"	"

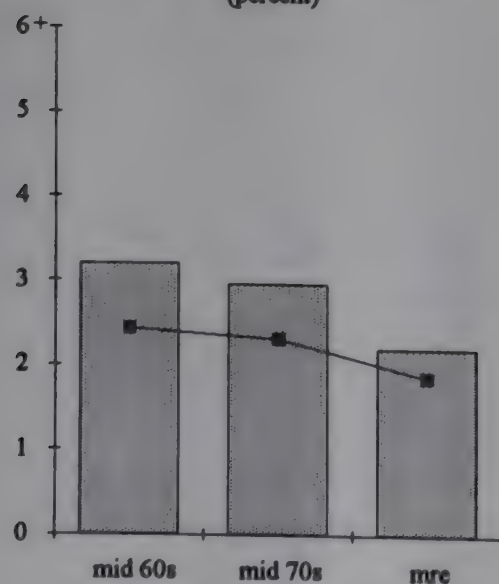
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



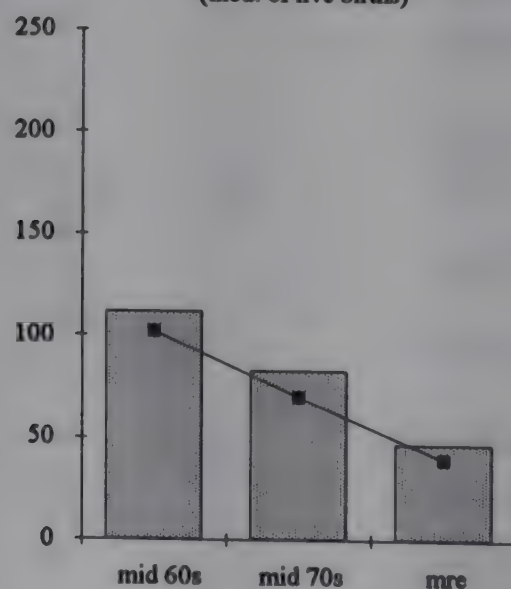
## Ecuador: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	250	540	1,000	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	4	11	614	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	677	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	91	104	118	107	100	..
Male	"	94	106	118	..	106	..
Female	"	88	102	117	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	112	83	47	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	59	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	61	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	68	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	38	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	60	66	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	170	..	..	..

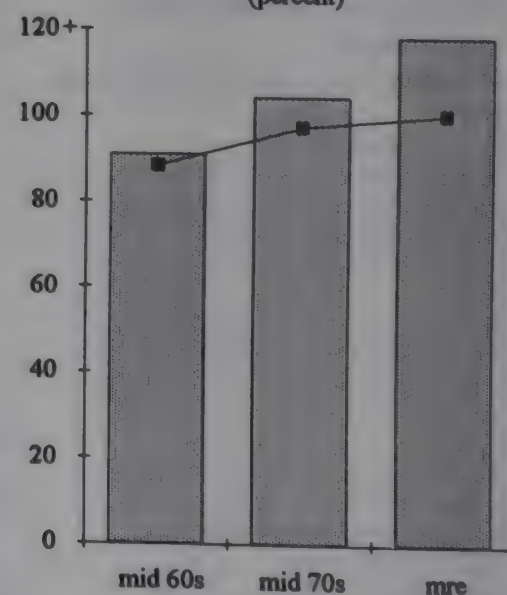
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Ecuador  
— Lower-middle income

# Ecuador: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,162	7,035	10,782	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	0.93	0.74	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	37.2	42.4	57.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.7	4.3	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,640	2,136	3,388	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	55	45	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	19	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	16	18	19	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	113	105	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	94	92	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	284	284	284	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.0	25.0	36.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	17.1	19.5	28.0	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.5	9.5	7.1	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	173	153	112	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.4	-1.3	-2.6	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	72	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	2	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	23.1	21.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	59	203	474	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	13	38	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	121	111	100	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	13.0	32.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	27.2	17.9	15.1	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	6.6	4.4	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.6	2.2	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	0.9	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	162	341	678	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	5.2	7.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	37,636	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,999	2,900	984	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,320	6,265	616	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	400	736	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	36.0	70.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	67.0	87.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	8.0	49.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	70	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	17	40	56	48	56	"
Secondary	"	16	38	57	53	"	"
Female	"	37	38	31	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	10	19	14	"	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	71	"	64	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	12	11	6	14	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	33	26	14	15	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	16	17	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	47	47	63	"	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"

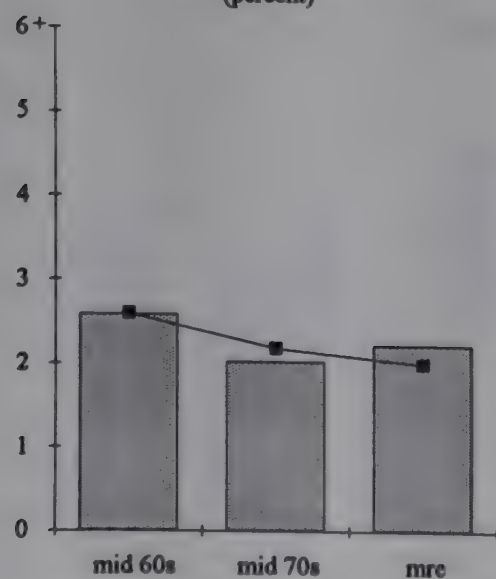
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



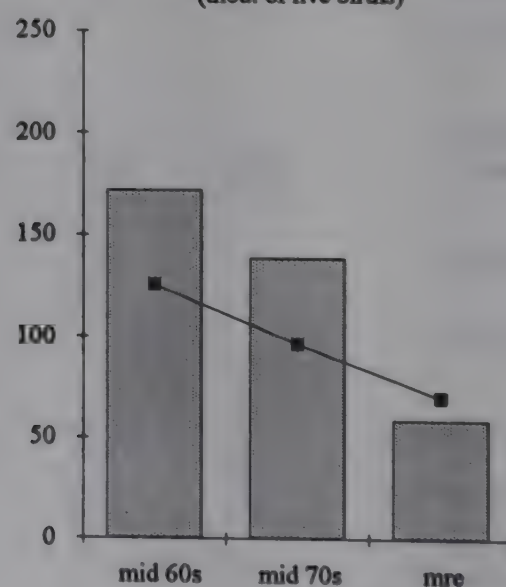
# Arab Republic of Egypt: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	170	320	610	1,940	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	19	200	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	210	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	179	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	182	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	75	71	98	97	113	100
Male	"	90	85	105	105	122	106
Female	"	60	57	90	89	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	172	139	59	60	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	89	79	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	93	87	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	90	88	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	13	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	53	61	64	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.4	4.2	5.3	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

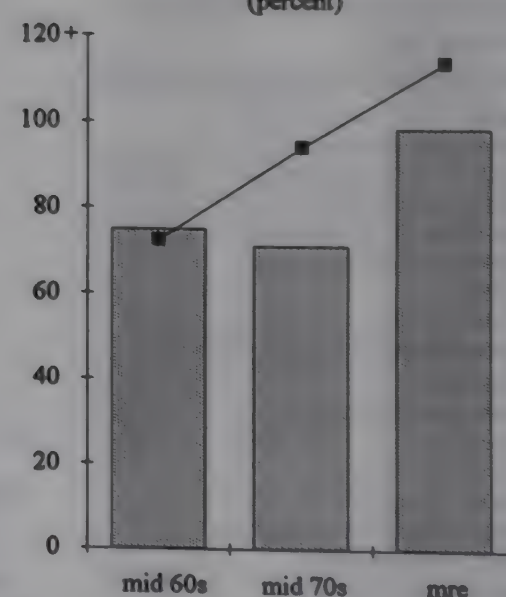
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Arab Republic of Egypt  
 Low income

# Arab Republic of Egypt: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	29,389	36,289	53,602	244,123	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.79	0.76	0.87	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	40.7	43.5	47.0	54.5	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	8	10	15	67	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	55	49	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	15	18	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	8	10	15	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,001	1,001	1,001	11,015	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	29.0	36.0	51.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	2.7	2.8	2.6	29.8	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	6.6	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.9	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	191	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	43	49	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	15	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	5	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	33.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	6.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	13.5	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,232	4,214	8,580	37,762	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	610	1,210	2,228	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	103	106	114	119	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	126.0	177.0	351.0	136.0	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	25.4	28.1	16.7	13.0	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	10.5	2.7	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	313	294	598	1,137	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	8.2	4.3	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	45,500	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	2,300	1,866	1,316	1,668	..	..
Population per nurse	"	2,030	2,315	489	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	491	536	635	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	90.0	82.4	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	95.0	96.4	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	86.0	66.3	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	83	58	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	43	82	60	44	56
Female	"	15	31	71	51	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	35	25	26	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	34	22	21	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	95	..	90	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	7	3	11	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	62	52	45	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	66	58	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	27	25	79	36	..	..

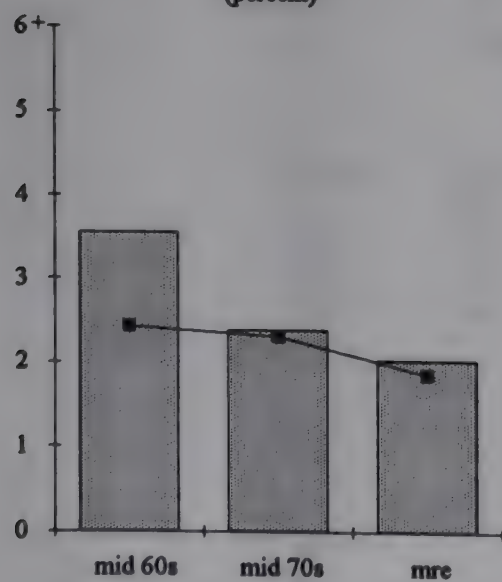
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



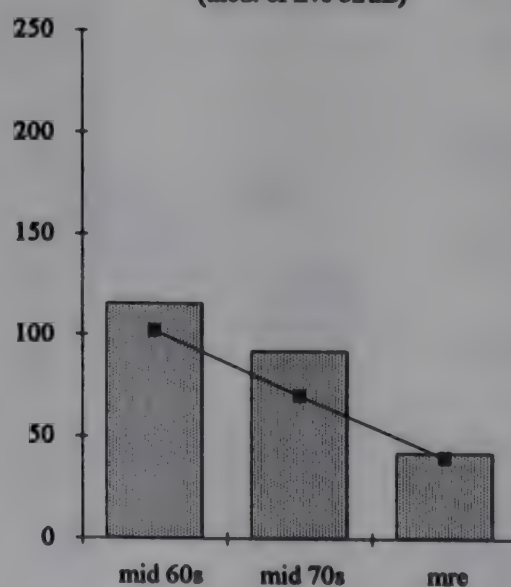
## El Salvador: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	270	430	1,080	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	17	200	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	244	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	82	75	78	107	100	..
Male	"	85	76	77	..	106	..
Female	"	79	74	78	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	115	92	42	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	48	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	75	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	76	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	21	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	58	66	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	5.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	148	..	..	..

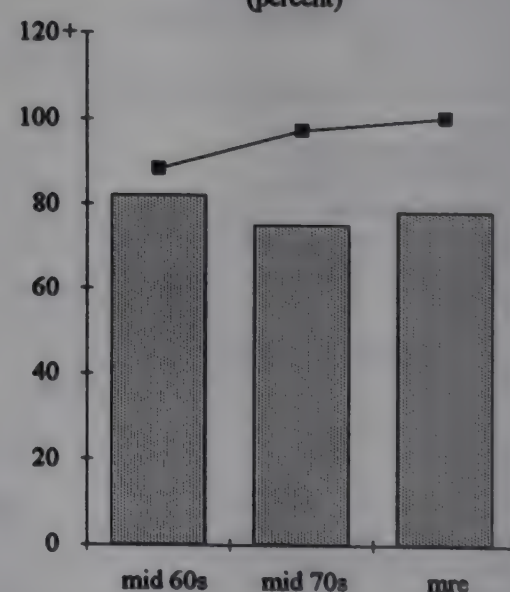
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ El Salvador  
— Lower-middle income

# El Salvador: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,006	4,085	5,278	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	0.95	0.87	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	38.9	40.4	45.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	978	1,367	2,231	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	59	49	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	16	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	19	23	25	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	21	21	21	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	143.0	194.0	241.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	61.2	60.5	64.8	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	2	2	1	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	33	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	12	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	115	108	176	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	4	249	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	107	104	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.1	23.0	10.2	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	1.9	3.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	140	188	233	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.3	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	11,130	12,164	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	4,096	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,300	889	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	500	699	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	53.0	43.0	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	89.0	78.0	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	28.0	15.0	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	45	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	17	19	26	48	56	..
Female	"	17	17	26	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	53	40	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	25	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	58	..	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	7	8	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	27	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	30	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	50	57	50	..	..	..

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

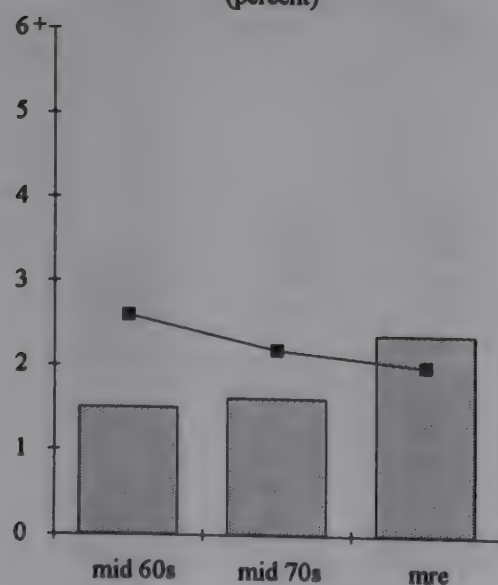
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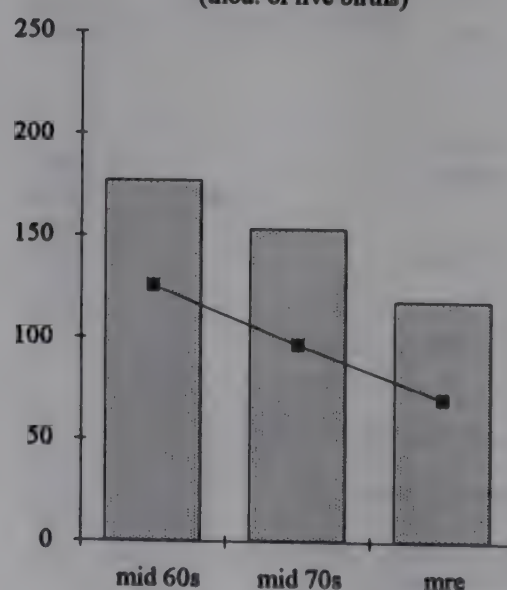
# Equatorial Guinea: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	330	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	110	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	109	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	65	78	..	70	113	100
Male	"	79	87	..	76	122	106
Female	"	52	69	..	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	177	153	118	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	198	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	11	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	3	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	41	47	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	430	..	..	..

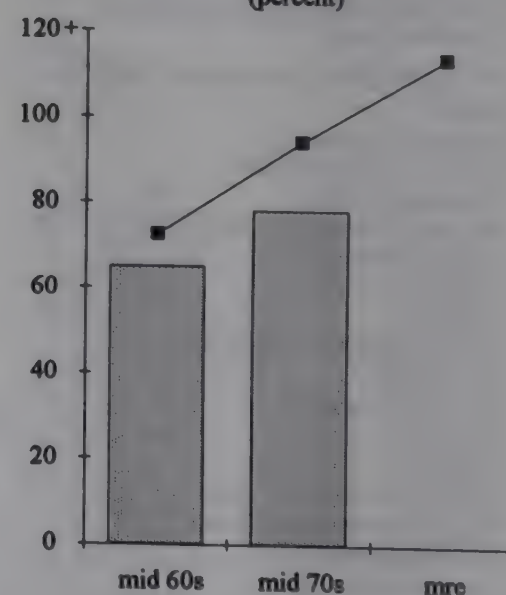
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Equatorial Guinea  
— Low income

# Equatorial Guinea: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	265	313	427	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	26.4	27.1	29.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	2.2	1.9	3.4	3.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	135	149	185	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	70	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	42	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28	28	28	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	9.0	11.0	15.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	11.6	11.9	11.9	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	13	13	13	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	28.1	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.2	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	2	11	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	1	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	0.0	..	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	52.8	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	28	63	73	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	4,212	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	1,252	557	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	21	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	11	..	18	44	56
Female	"	4	4	..	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	65	57	..	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	33	35	..	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	50	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	63	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	4	..	3	5	..	..

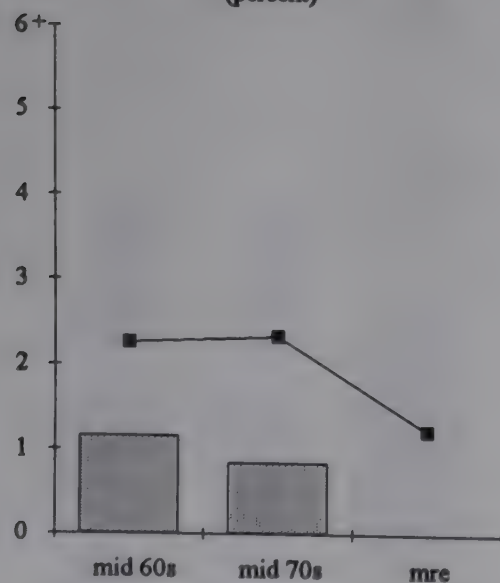
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



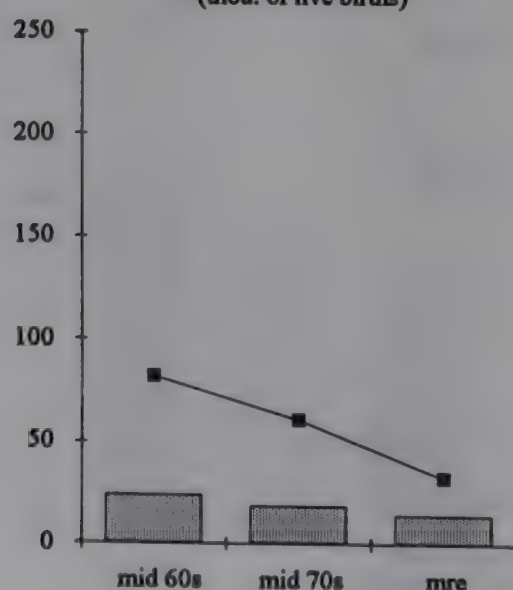
# Estonia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	3	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	1	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	3,830	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	225	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	19	14	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	16	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	62	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	70	70	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	41	58	..	..

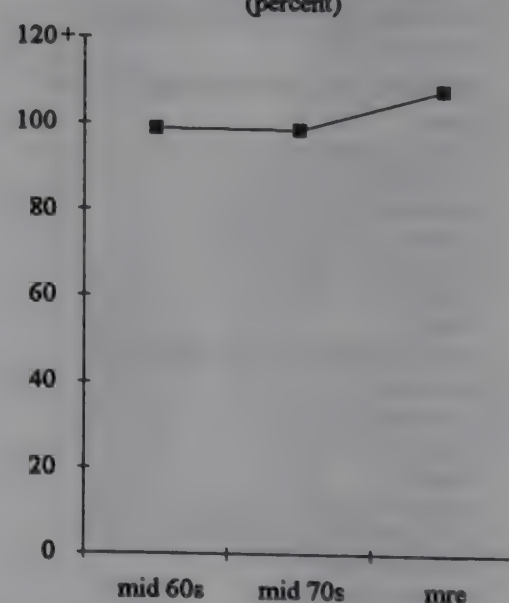
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Estonia  
— Upper-middle income

# Estonia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,291	1,432	1,562	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	72.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.2	0.8	-0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	..	-0.6	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	796	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	44	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	0	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	53	46	30	38
Female per 100 males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	45	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	35.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	18.5	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	15.4	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.3	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	9.3	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	30,100	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	208	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	82	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	335

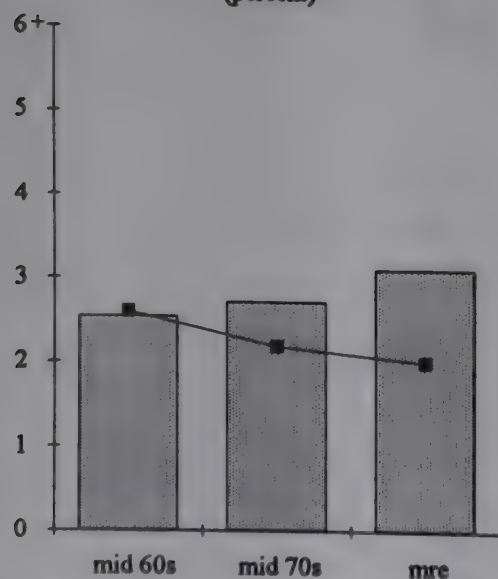
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



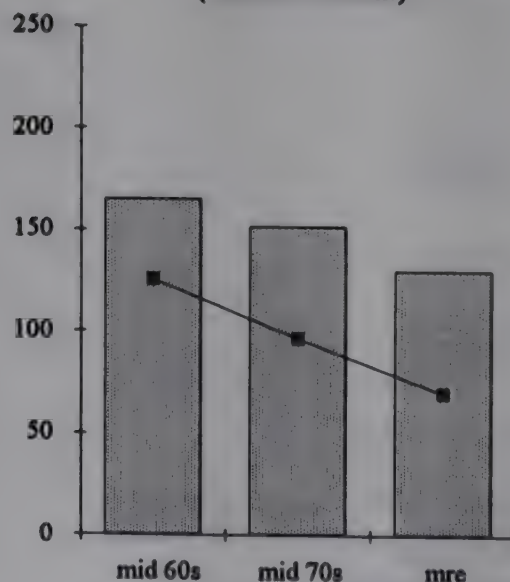
# Ethiopia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	50	90	120	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	29	38	165	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	171	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	11	24	38	70	113	100
Male	"	16	32	46	76	122	106
Female	"	6	15	30	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	165	151	130	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	195	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	23	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	26	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	44	48	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.02	1.02	1.08	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.8	5.9	7.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

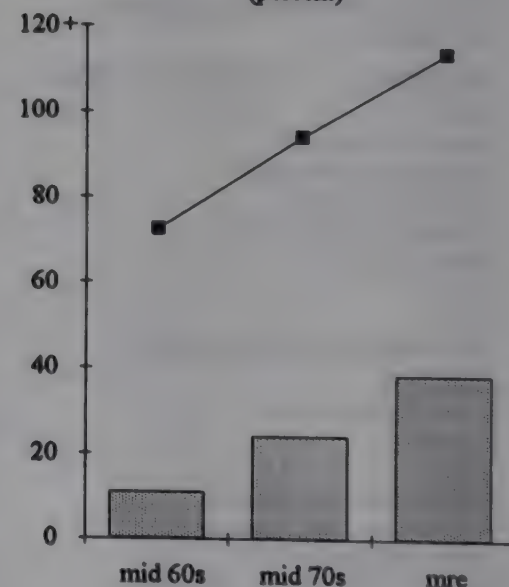
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Ethiopia  
 Low income

# Ethiopia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	25,409	32,954	52,792	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.88	0.89	1.00	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	7.6	9.5	13.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.7	4.6	3.9	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	13	16	22	204	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	86	82	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	40	40	37	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	102	123	..	..	..
Rural	"	96	96	102	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,222	1,222	1,222	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	21.0	27.0	41.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	53.3	53.9	53.5	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	296	286	272	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	21.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	9.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	28	67	687	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	54	538	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	110	98	87	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	4.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	53.8	44.1	42.7	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4	4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.9	3.0	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	10	14	20	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	7.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.2	1.6	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	38,987	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	70,191	86,100	32,652	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	5,970	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	3,500	4,141	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	8.0	16.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	58.0	69.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	1.0	9.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	32	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	6	15	18	44	56
Female	"	1	4	12	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	44	36	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	34	38	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	59	56	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	11	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	2	1	5	..	..

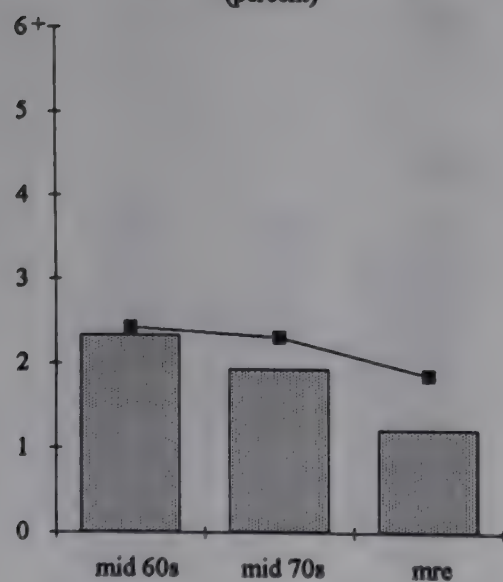
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



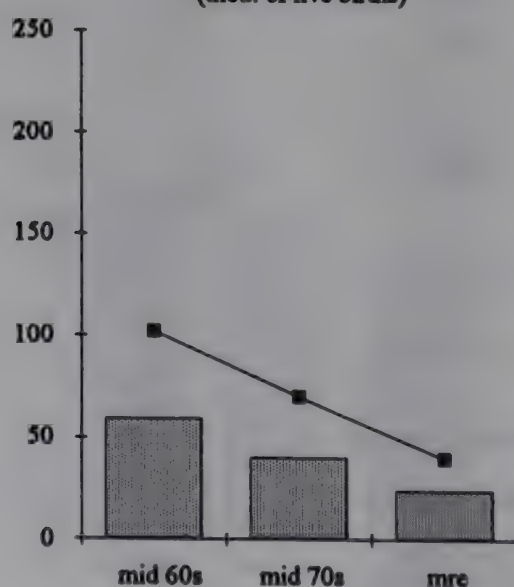
## Fiji: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	290	1,030	1,930	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	43	137	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	144	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	11	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	85	115	125	128	100	..
Male	"	89	115	122	133	106	..
Female	"	82	115	122	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	59	40	24	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	28	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	69	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	98	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	62	66	71	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.06	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.1	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	90	114	..	..

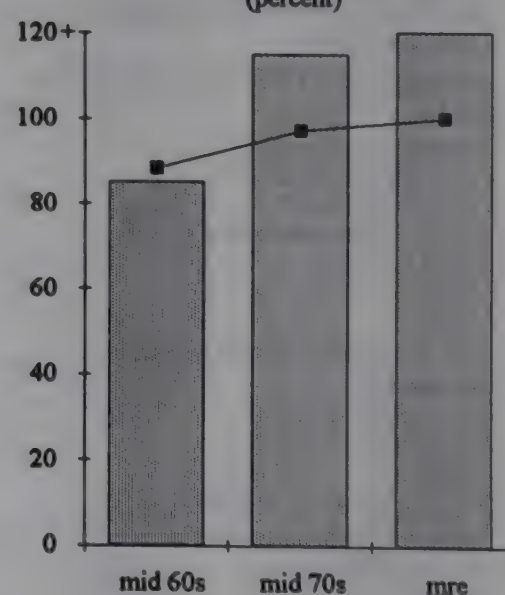
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Fiji  
— Lower-middle income

# Fiji: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	464	576	741	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	0.74	0.66	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	32.6	36.7	45.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.1	3.0	3.5	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	130	181	259	914,052	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	55	49	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	17	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	9	15	21	41	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	96	101	103	..	..	..
Rural	"	98	97	96	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	18	18	18	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	25.0	32.0	40.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.3	16.1	16.4	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	12	12	12	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	48	53	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	13	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	4	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.5	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	62	57	94	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	14	5	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	104	74	81	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	33.0	51.0	90.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.3	23.5	17.5	19.6	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	384	516	538	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	2,100	2,792	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	890	600	..	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	300	..	553	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	69.0	80.0	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	89.0	95.0	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	56.0	68.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	16	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	20	66	52	50	56	..
Female	"	15	66	53	43	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	32	34	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	24	16	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	94	94	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	4	3	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	21	15	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	19	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	17	35	98	46	..	..

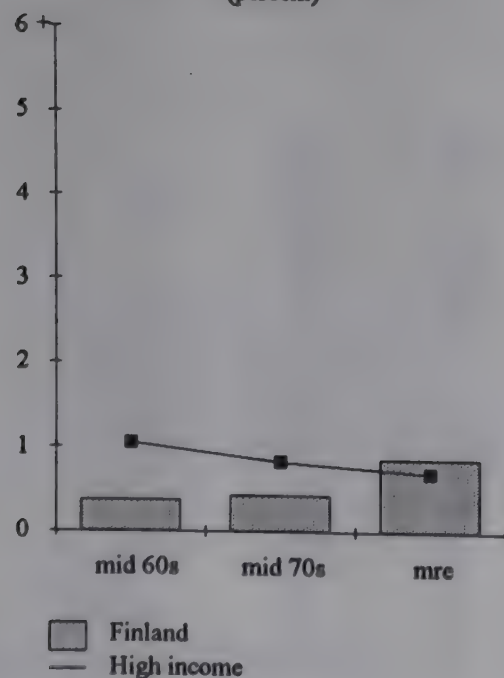
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



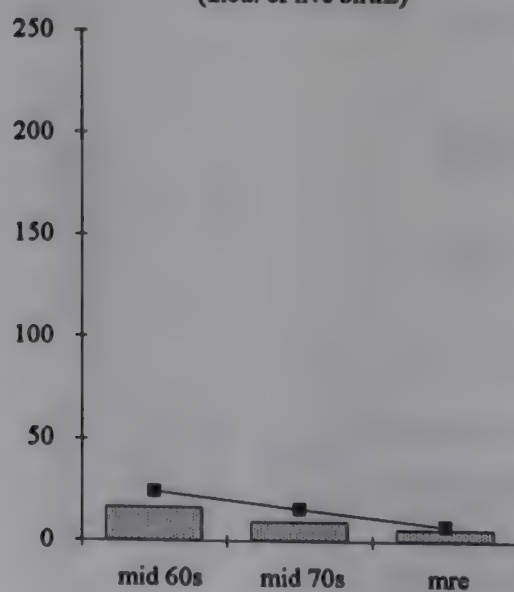
## Finland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,760	5,390	23,980	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	37	124	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	113	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	92	102	99	105
Male	"	95	103	100	103
Female	"	89	101	99	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	17	10	6	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	95	75
DPT	"	..	..	90	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	69	72	76	77
Females/males	ratio	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

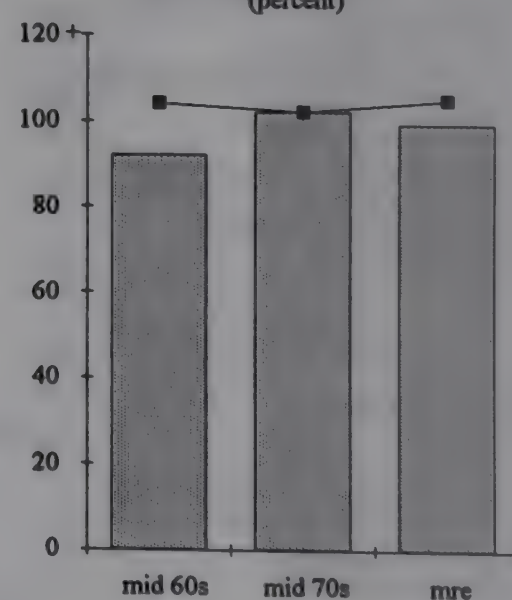
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



# Finland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,564	4,711	5,029	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.48	0.49	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	43.9	58.3	60.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7
Urban	"	3.0	3.2	1.4	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,140	2,313	2,559	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	24	16	-	-
Industry	"	35	35	-	-
Female	"	42	45	47	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	116	109	104	-
Rural	"	98	95	92	-
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	338	338	338	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.0	14.0	15.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.2	9.2	8.5	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	1.4	2.4	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	219	232	232	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.4	0.7	0.0	-
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	37	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	12	20	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	7	-	-
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	-	-	10.7	9.5
Staples	"	-	-	2.0	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	4.8	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	238	267	46	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	92	100	100	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	138.0	208.0	216.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	14.5	9.7	5.4	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	9.8	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	3	-	-
Urban	"	-	3	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	8.1	3.8	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	2.5	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,233	4,000	5,650	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	9.3	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.6	1.6	-
Total road length	km	-	81,000	76,717	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	1,300	-	406	-
Population per nurse	"	180	128	59	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	93	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	100.0	-
Urban	"	-	-	100.0	-
Rural	"	-	-	99.0	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-	-
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	76	89	112	92
Female	"	80	94	124	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	19	18	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	15	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	98	98	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	0	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	↑	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	↑	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	400	462	512	335

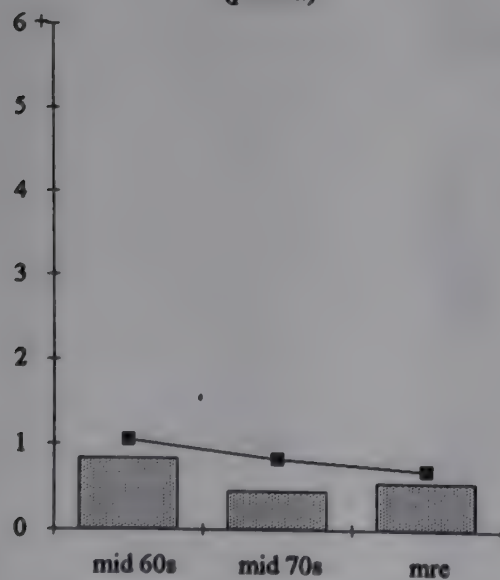
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



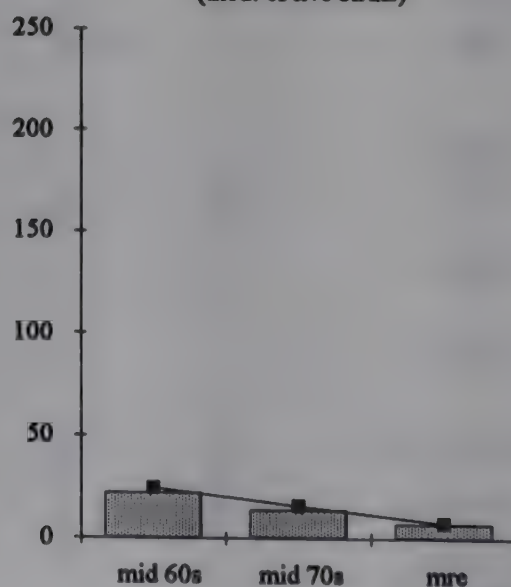
## France: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High- income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,030	5,980	20,380	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	19	36	113	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	114	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	134	109	111	105
Male	"	135	110	112	103
Female	"	133	109	110	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	22	14	7	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	75
DPT	"	..	..	95	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	73	77	77
Females/males	ratio	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

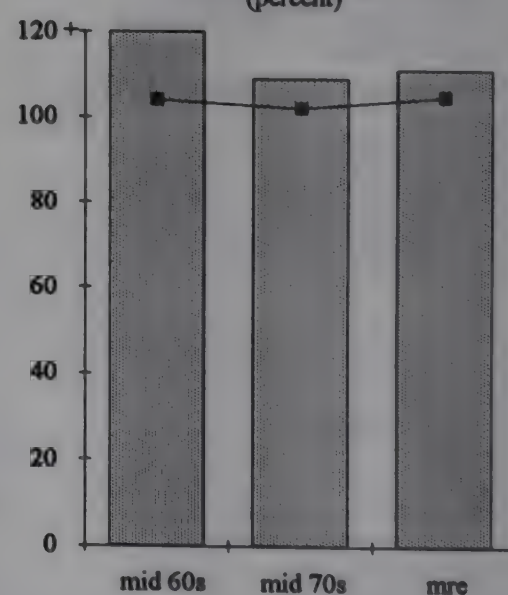
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



France  
 High income

# France: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	48,758	52,699	57,049		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.61	0.60	0.51		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	67.1	73.0	74.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.5	0.6		0.7
Urban	"	2.3	1.0	0.1		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	21	23	26		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	18	11	"		"
Industry	"	39	37	"		"
Female	"	35	38	40		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	102	101	"		"
Rural	"	93	93	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	552	552	552		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	88.0	96.0	102.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	61.8	58.8	55.8		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.1	2.5	3.8		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	124	146	148		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	3.4	-0.2	0.6		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	55	46	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	16	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	5	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	12.3	11.3		9.5
Staples	"	"	1.8	1.6		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	6.5	6.0		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,568	1,295	922		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	91	103		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	151.0	247.0	299.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	4.8	3.4		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	9.4	11.9		"
Average household size	persons per household	3	3	"		"
Urban	"	3	3	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	7.6	2.6		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.3	3.4		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,468	3,308	3,845		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.5	9.0		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.0	2.7		"
Total road length	km	"	"	805,450		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	830	"	346		"
Population per nurse	"	383	152	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	109		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	100.0		"
Urban	"	"	"	100.0		"
Rural	"	"	93.7	100.0		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	56	82	97		92
Female	"	59	86	100		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	23	12		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	14	"		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	87	94		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	9	5		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	247	201	188		335

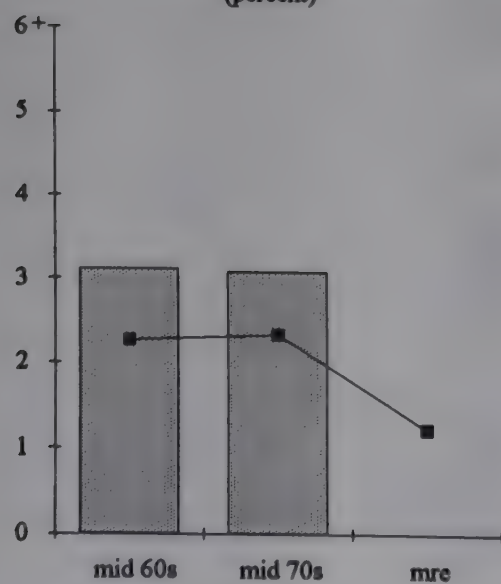
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



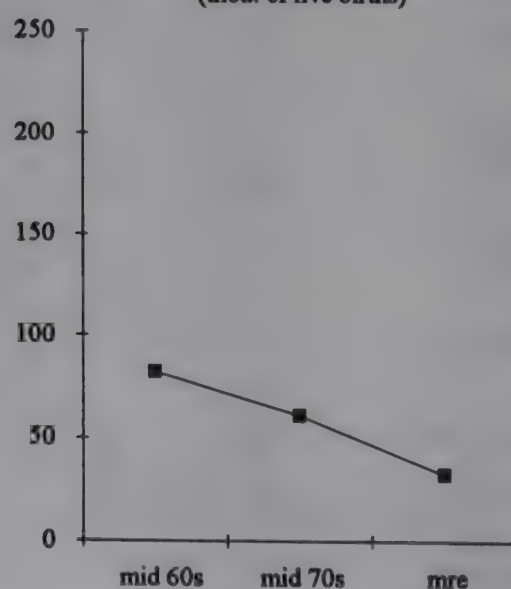
## French Guiana: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	34	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	111	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	..	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	..	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	..	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	..	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	..	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

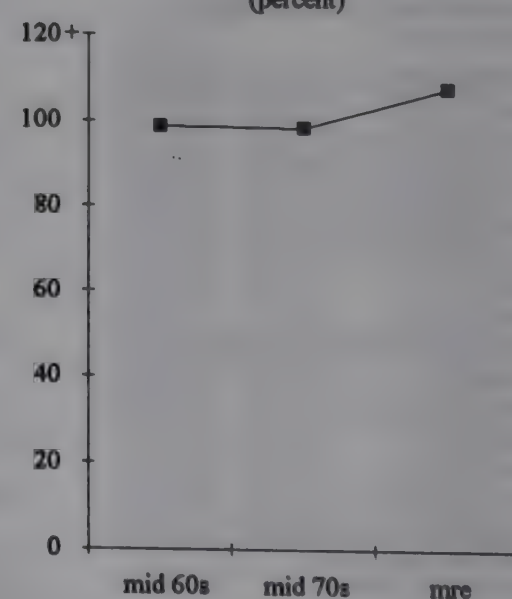
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



French Guiana  
 Upper-middle income

# French Guiana: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	41	56	82	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	5.5	3.1	3.5	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	..	..	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	90	90	90	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	0.0	1.0	1.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	0.1	0.1	0.2	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	85	73	73	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.7	-1.4	0.0	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	5	10	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,783	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	293	679	1,354	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	1,137	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	29	..	25	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	18	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	92	..	64	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	17	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	26	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	37	27	..	..	..	335

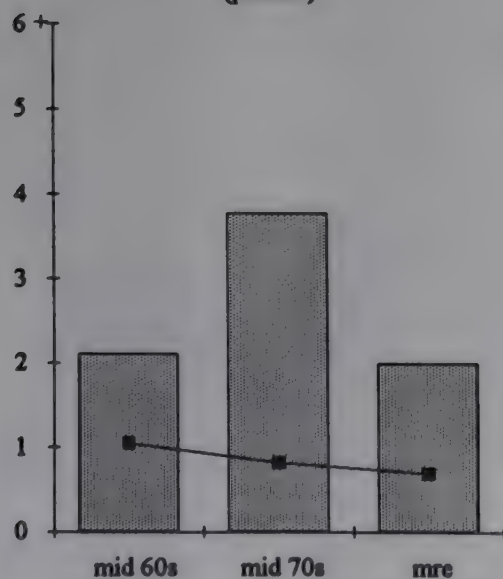
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



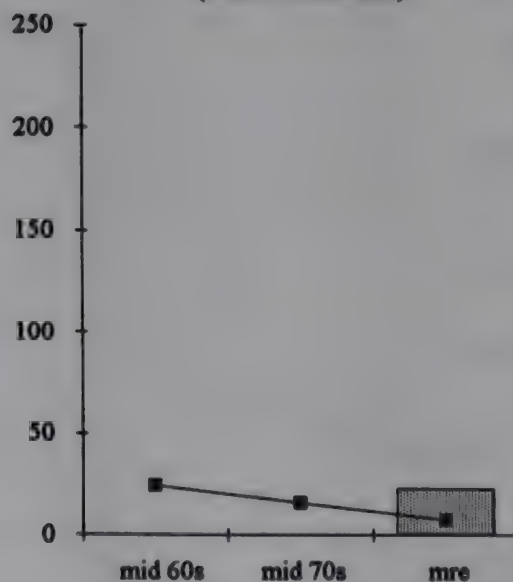
# French Polynesia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	106		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..		105
Male	"	..	..	..		103
Female	"	..	..	..		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	23		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	23		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	81		75
DPT	"	..	..	89		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	..	..	68		77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.08		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	5.0	3.3		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

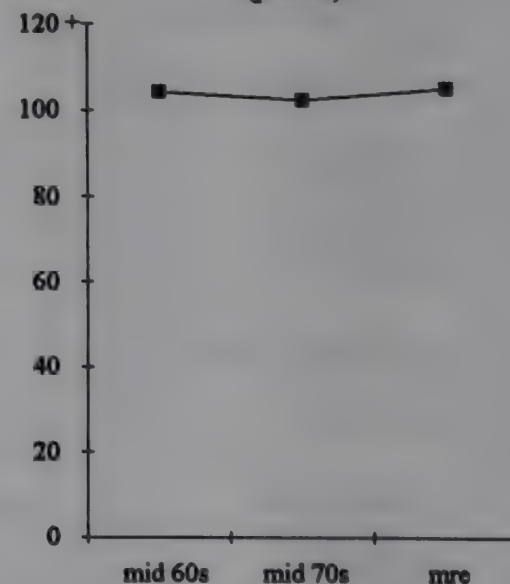
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



French Polynesia  
 High income

# French Polynesia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	94	135	202		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.67		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	48.4	58.3	65.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	3.8	2.0		0.7
Urban	"	5.2	4.7	2.8		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..		..
Industry	"	..	..	..		..
Female	"	..	..	..		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	4	4	4		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	24.0	34.0	48.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.8	12.8	12.8		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	14	20	32		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	136	133	60		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	716	1,030	1,551		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..		..
Total road length	thou. km	..	1	..		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	799		..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	434		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	71.0		..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0		..
Rural	"	..	..	18.0		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..		92
Female	"	..	..	..		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	24	14		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	17	14		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	86	91		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	19	..		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	6	..	..		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	73	81	..		335

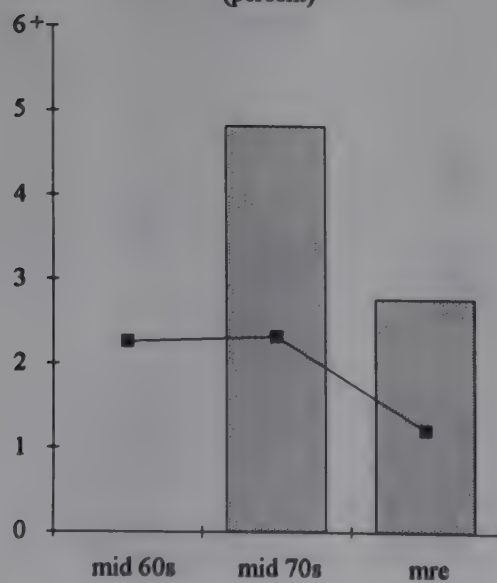
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



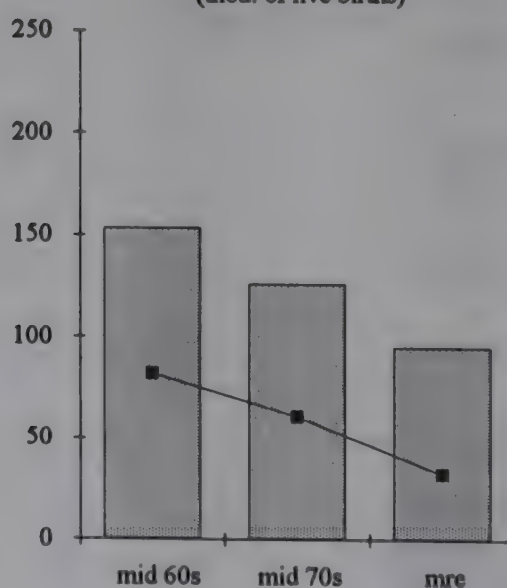
# Gabon: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	400	2,620	3,780	350	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	32	105	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	134	102	..	70	107	105
Male	"	146	105	..	76	..	103
Female	"	122	100	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	153	126	95	104	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	154	177	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	66	40	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	59	35	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	25	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	46	53	51	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.1	4.3	5.8	6.4	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

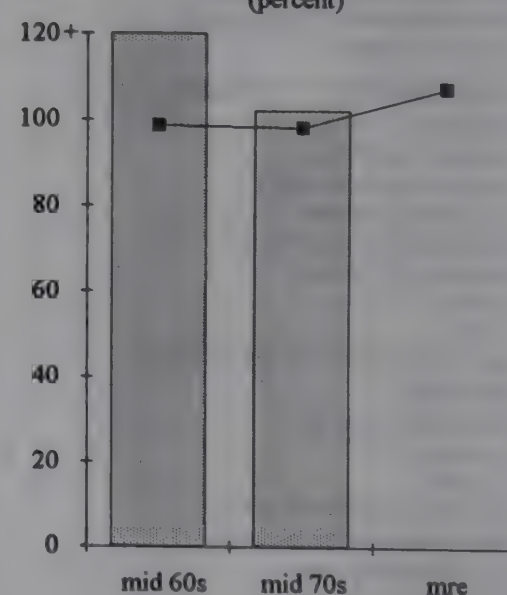
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Gabon  
 Upper-middle income

# Gabon: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	495	637	1,168	488,932	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.63	0.62	0.80	0.97	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	21.2	30.6	47.0	28.7	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	-1.2	4.8	2.8	3.0	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.4	8.1	5.6	5.0	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	449	481	541	203,947	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	78	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	40	37	37	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	268	268	268	23,066	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.0	2.0	4.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.4	20.1	20.0	51.0	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	200	200	200	6,651	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	68	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	9	..	12	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	..	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	20.8	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	9.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	63	57	7,838	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	..	2,677	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	101	100	85	94	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	1.0	4.0	14.5	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	26.3	6.4	8.7	29.2	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.3	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	153	1,005	1,158	100	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	2,397	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	762	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	800	1,328	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	36.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	74.3	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	24.2	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	10	35	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	11	17	..	18	..	92
Female	"	5	12	..	14	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	48	46	39	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	24	22	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	49	79	69	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	34	31	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	39	51	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	52	62	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	18	5	..	335

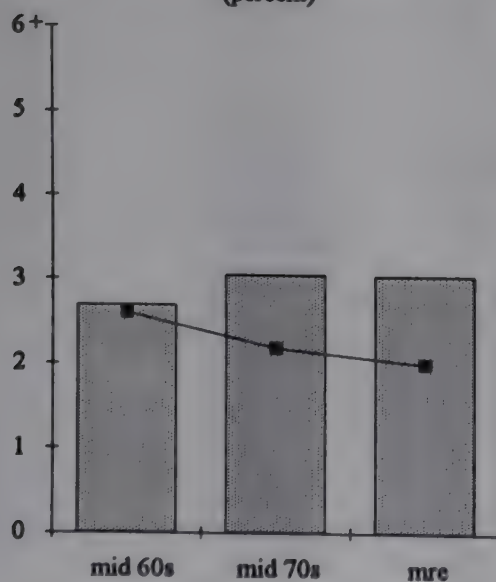
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



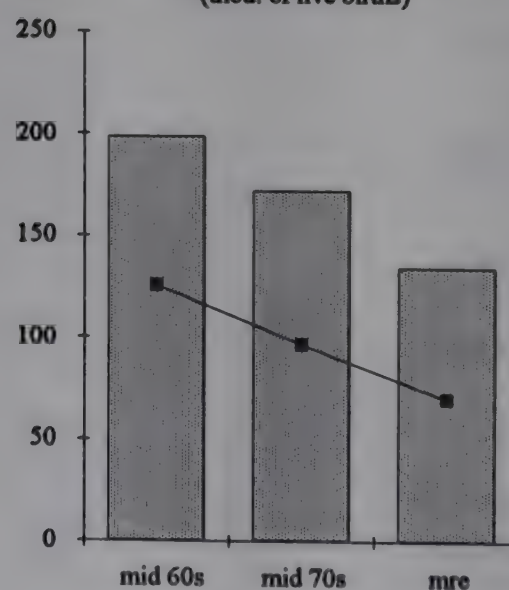
# The Gambia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	100	210	360	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	9	17	147	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	138	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	15	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	21	33	64	70	113	100
Male	"	29	44	75	76	122	106
Female	"	12	21	53	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	199	172	134	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	227	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	75	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	77	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	34	38	44	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.08	1.03	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

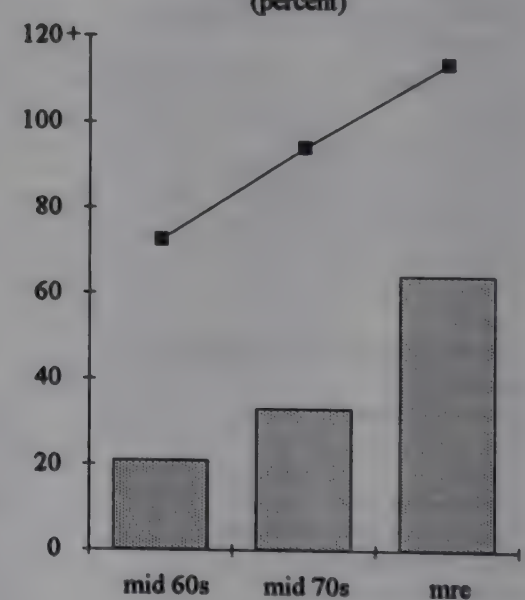
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ The Gambia  
— Low income

# The Gambia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	403	533	902	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	13.6	16.6	24.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.3	5.0	6.4	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	216	263	335	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	88	85	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	43	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	11	11	11	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	36.0	47.0	75.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.5	24.2	26.8	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.8	4.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	3	2	2	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.9	-2.4	-3.6	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	16.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	17.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	9	15	95	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	9	11	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	180	186	79	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	5.0	15.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	32.3	31.9	23.3	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	7.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	8	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	23	59	66	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	2,358	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	90.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	24,500	12,262	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,725	2,189	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	600	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	60.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	97.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	50.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	39	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	6	10	16	18	44	56
Female	"	4	5	10	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	26	31	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	20	24	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	96	88	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	10	18	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	94	..	73	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	84	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	5	..	..

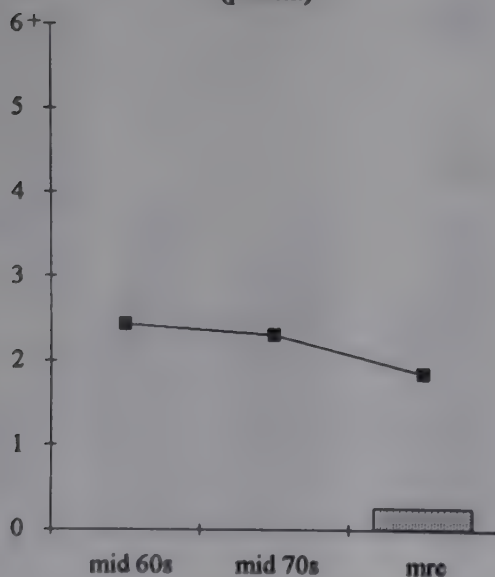
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



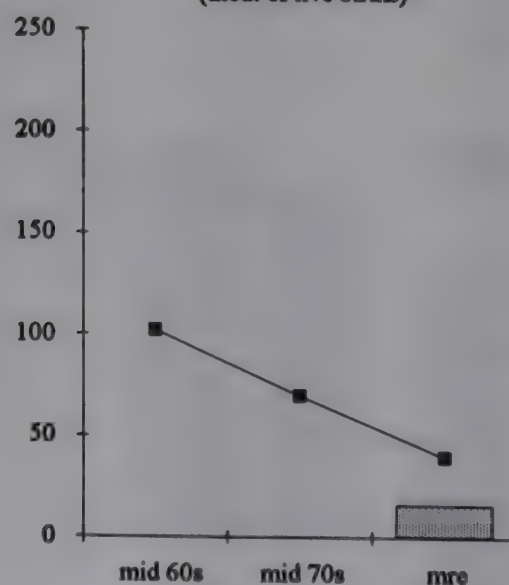
## Georgia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	1,500	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	30	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,640	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	223	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	16	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	81	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	69	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	73	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	55	58	..	..

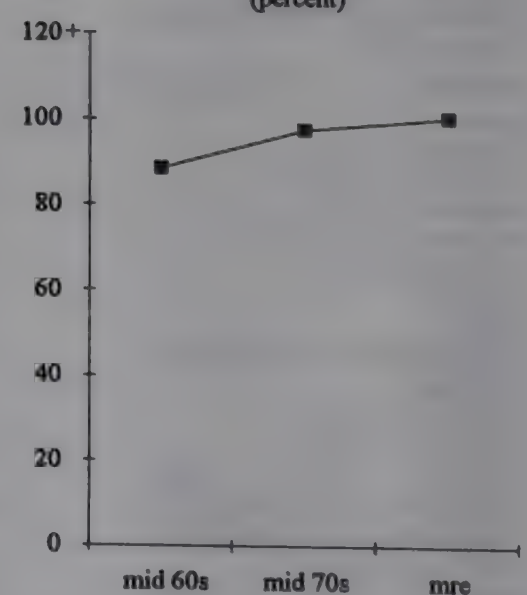
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Georgia  
 Lower-middle income

# Georgia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	5,478	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	56.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	0.3	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	2,834	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males		..	..	47	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	72	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	76.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	28.9	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	42,800	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	172	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	90	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

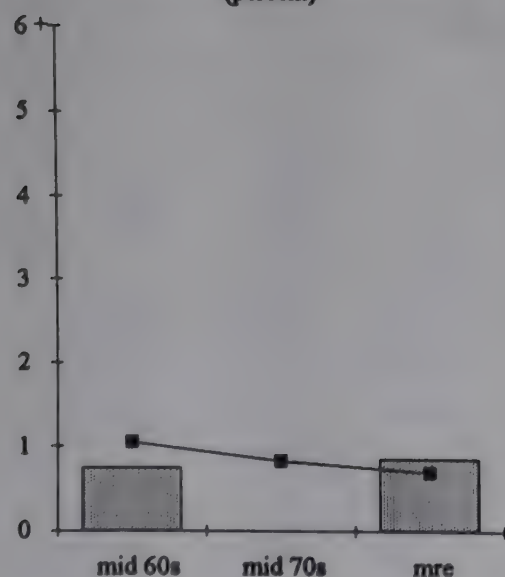
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



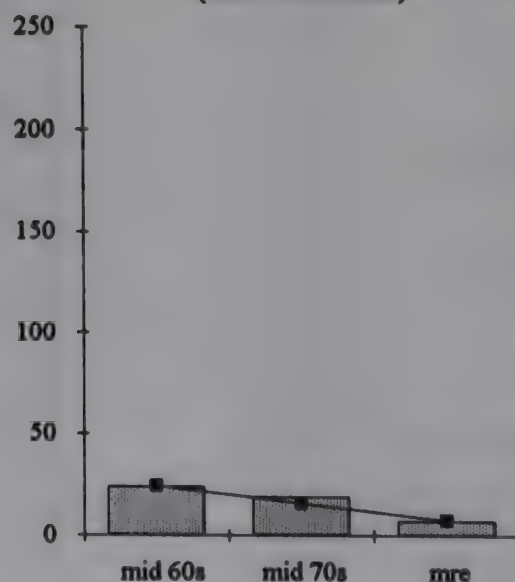
# Germany: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita*	US\$	1,930	6,670	23,650		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	45	68	111		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	109		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios*						
Primary	% school age pop.	..	101	105		105
Male	"	..	101	104		103
Female	"	..	101	105		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	19	7		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	21		75
DPT	"	..	..	94		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	70	71	76		77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.10	1.09		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	1.5	1.4		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

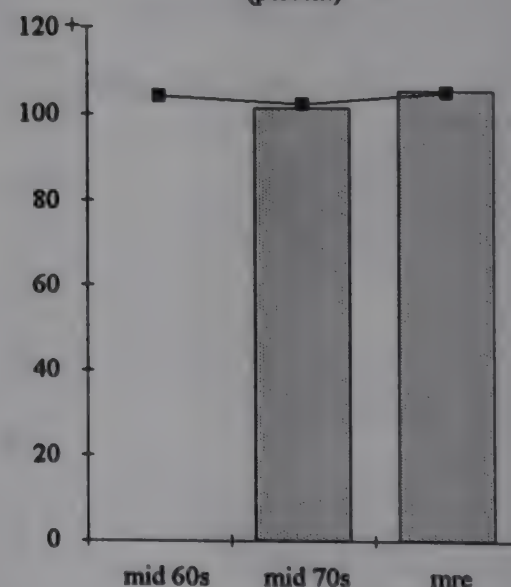
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Germany  
High income

# Germany: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	75,639	78,679	80,129		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.53	0.56	0.46		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	78.0	81.4	83.6		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	-0.4	0.8		0.7
Urban	"	1.4	0.0	0.0		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	44	45	39		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	12	9	"		"
Industry	"	48	48	"		"
Female	"	40	41	39		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	357	357	357		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	212.0	220.0	221.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	55.7	53.7	51.7		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	-0.2	-0.2		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.4	1.6	1.8		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	102	102	104		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.2	0.1		"
INCOME						
Household income*						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	45	7		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	18	65		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	7	43		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food*	% of GDP	"	9.9	8.3		9.5
Staples	"	"	2.0	1.3		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	3.9	3.9		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6,453	6,606	3,987		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita*	1979-81-100	72	92	116		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	377.0	410.0	421.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP*	% of GDP	4.4	2.8	1.6		2.5
Housing*	% of GDP	"	9.5	12.7		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing*	% of GDP	"	5.2	3.2		"
Fuel and power*	% of GDP	"	2.4	3.7		"
Energy consumption per capita*	kg of oil equiv.	2,478	3,122	3,491		5,122
Households with electricity*						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication*	% of GDP	"	7.9	9.1		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment*	"	"	1.7	1.9		"
Total road length	km	"	"	496,652		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician*	persons	680	"	367		"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"		"
Population per hospital bed*	"	"	"	118		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education*						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	87	97		92
Female	"	"	85	103		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	27	23	18		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	15	12		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	91	100		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	445	528	551		335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

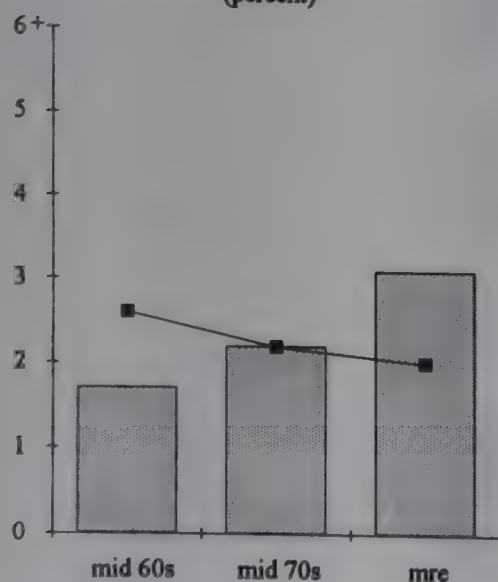
\* Data refer to Federal Republic of Germany before unification.



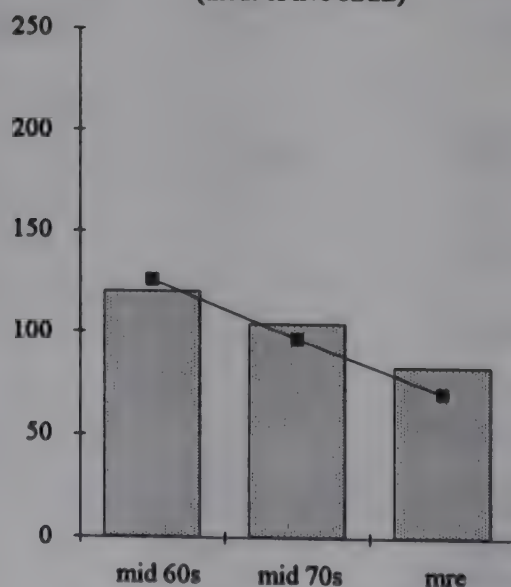
## Ghana: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	32,981	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	36	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	16,491	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	7	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	230	280	400	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	266	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	256	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	6	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	69	71	75	70	113	100
Male	"	82	80	82	76	122	106
Female	"	57	62	67	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	120	104	83	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	131	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	67	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	45	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	36	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	51	55	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	1,000	..	..	..

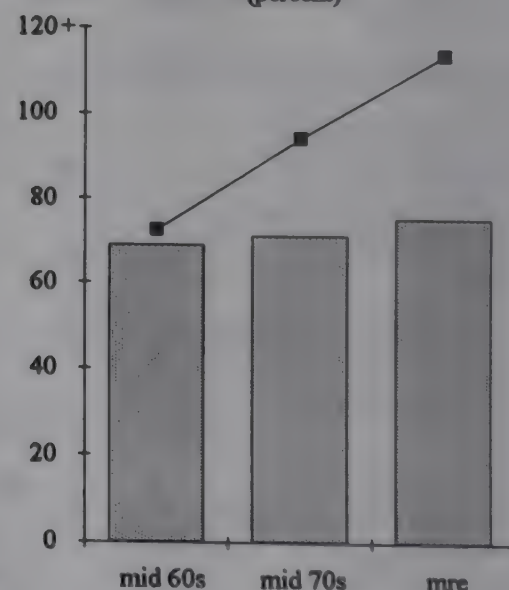
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Ghana  
— Low income

# Ghana: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	7,830	9,835	15,336	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	26.1	29.8	33.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.0	2.7	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,259	3,813	5,867	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	61	57	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	15	17	"	"	"	"
Female	"	43	42	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	239	239	239	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	33.0	41.0	60.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	32.8	34.4	33.6	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	98	91	81	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	44	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	19	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	7	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	39.3	40.1	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	8.5	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	19.9	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	82	85	337	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	33	73	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	112	132	98	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	9.0	4.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	43.5	47.7	53.1	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	8.4	5.5	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	0.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	76	187	68	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	2.4	3.5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.8	2.1	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	65.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	13,737	12,900	22,970	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,730	693	1,669	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	800	685	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	35.0	56.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	86.0	93.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	14.0	39.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	21	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	37	39	18	44	56
Female	"	7	28	31	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	30	29	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	23	19	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	82	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	2	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	40	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	49	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	29	51	"	5	"	"

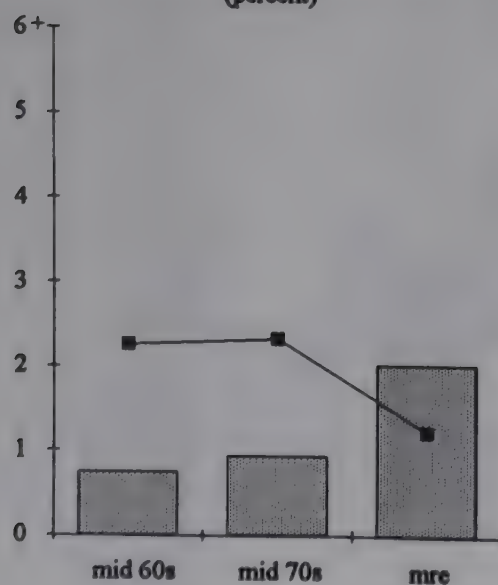
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



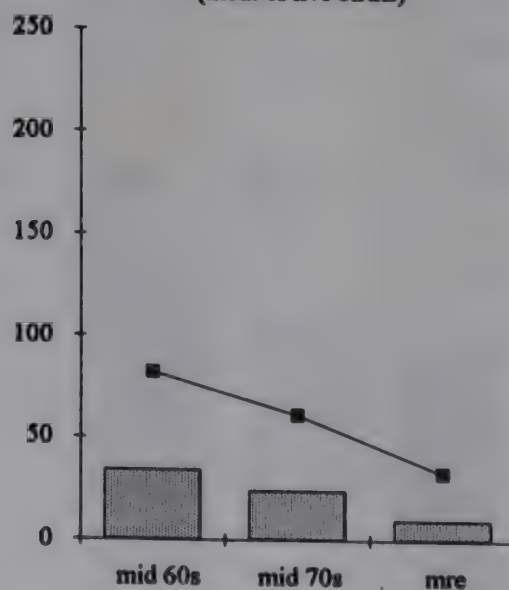
## Greece: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	700	2,370	6,340	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	6	13	186	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	187	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	110	104	100	..	107	105
Male	"	111	105	100	..	..	103
Female	"	109	104	101	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	34	24	10	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	13	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	83	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	73	77	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

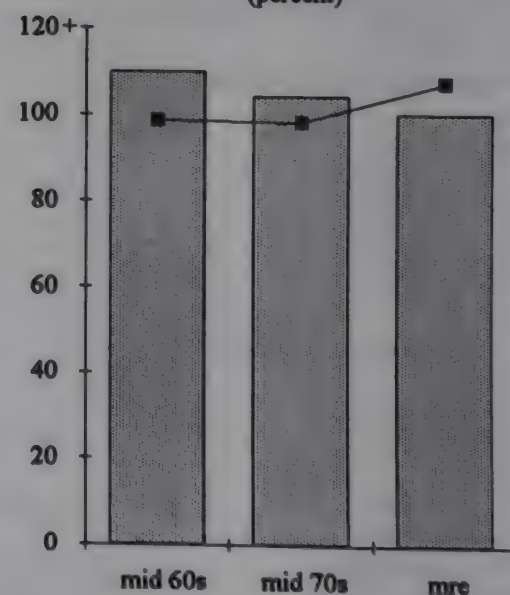
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Greece  
 Upper-middle income

# Greece: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,550	9,047	10,330	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.52	0.57	0.50	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	47.5	55.3	63.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,414	3,460	3,861	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	47	37	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	24	27	..	..	..	..
Female	"	25	26	27	46	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	132	132	132	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	65.0	69.0	76.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	66.3	69.7	70.1	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-3.5	-0.3	-0.1	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.6	9.6	12.6	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	26	26	26	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	20.2	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	2.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	277	1,013	588	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	74	99	103	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	65.0	120.0	171.0	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	21.5	16.5	15.2	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4	3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.6	0.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	615	1,422	2,092	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	8.4	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.6	2.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	34,492	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	710	600	579	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	600	504	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	197	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	65.0	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	88.0	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	37.0	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	49	78	97	..	..	92
Female	"	41	69	97	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	30	21	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	31	28	15	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	96	99	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll.	7	3	0	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	7	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	11	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	103	119	..	..	335

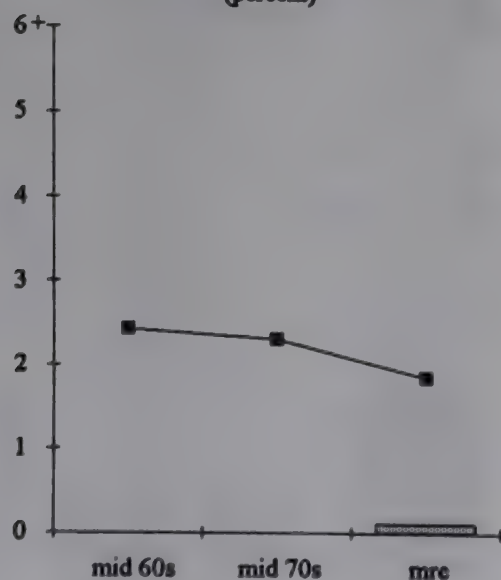
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



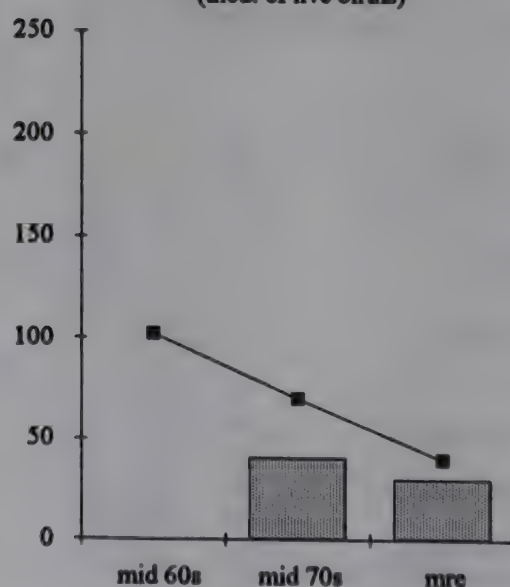
## Grenada: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,180	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	33	116	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	121	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	40	30	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	36	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	80	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	66	70	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	4.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

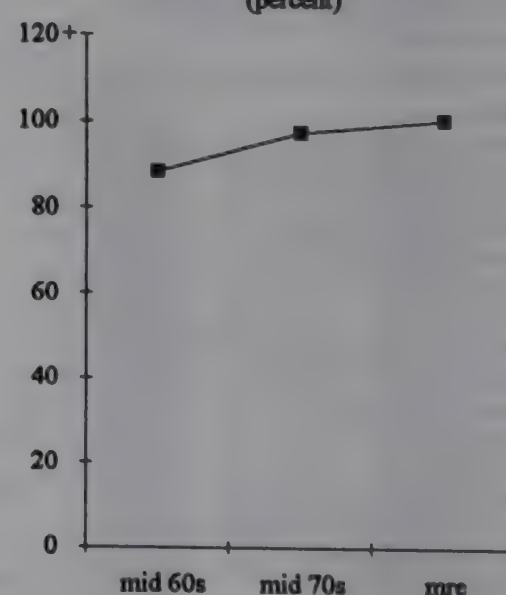
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Grenada  
 Lower-middle income

# Grenada: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	91	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.76	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	..	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.34	0.34	0.34	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	267.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	50.0	50.0	41.2	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	28.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.7	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8	8	13	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	5	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	91	82	81	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	12.1	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	15.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	284	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	8.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	7.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	83.0	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	77.0	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	70	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	32	26	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	27	20	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	86	..	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	6	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

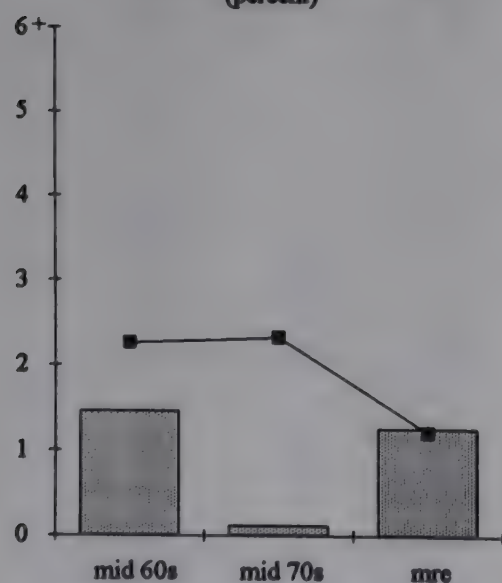
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



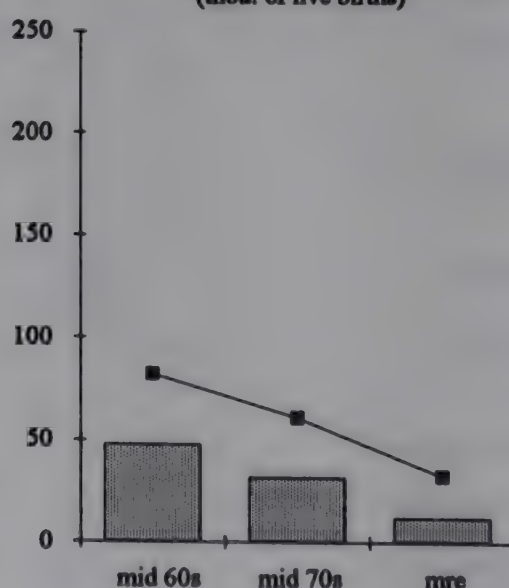
## Guadeloupe: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	2,410	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	107	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	48	32	12	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	69	74	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.4	3.6	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

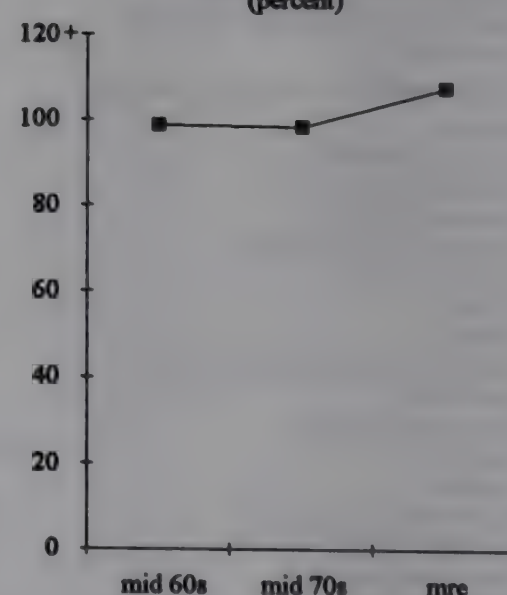
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Guadeloupe  
— Upper-middle income

# Guadeloupe: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	300	329	395	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	0.92	0.55	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	39.6	41.8	49.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	102	113	159	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	35	22	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	24	22	"	"	"	"
Female	"	38	40	44	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2	2	2	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	175.0	192.0	224.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	35.5	34.9	33.1	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	38	79	75	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	136	106	75	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	205.0	259.0	188.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	4	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	227	414	647	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	528	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	34	"	"	48	"	92
Secondary	"	39	"	"	53	"	94
Female	"	44	31	19	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	19	"	"	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	96	97	64	"	96
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	20	9	14	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	17	"	"	15	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	17	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	10	73	"	"	"	335
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"

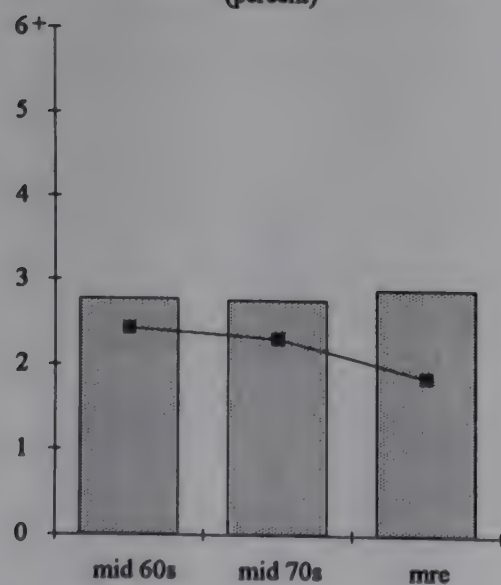
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



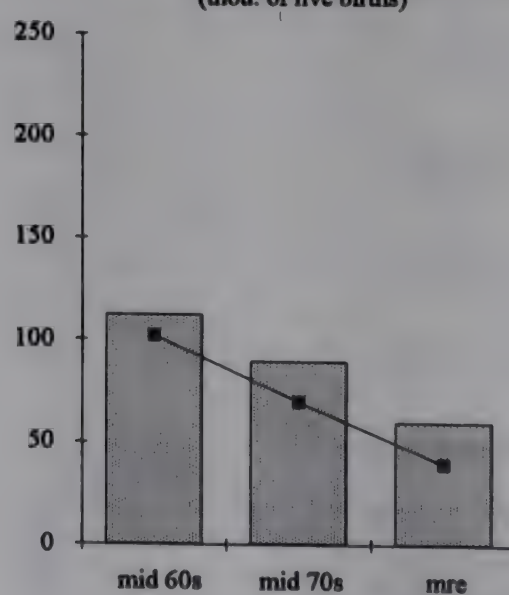
# Guatemala: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	
GNP per capita	US\$	300	570	930	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	27	232	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	249	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	50	61	79	107	100	..
Male	"	55	67	82	..	106	..
Female	"	45	56	70	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	112	90	60	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	80	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	68	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	66	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	44	34	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	55	64	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	6.4	5.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

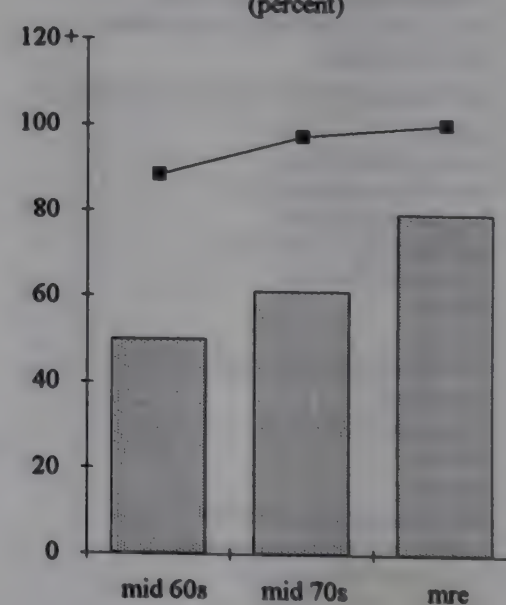
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Guatemala  
— Lower-middle income

# Guatemala: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,568	6,023	9,467	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	0.94	0.92	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	34.0	36.7	40.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.7	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,401	1,775	2,722	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	64	59	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	15	17	-	-	-	-
Female	"	13	13	17	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	108	-	106	-	-
Rural	"	-	92	-	88	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	109	109	109	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	42.0	55.0	82.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.8	26.6	30.1	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	53	50	38	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.6	-0.6	-2.0	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	60	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	13	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	5	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	69	151	383	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	-	9	155	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	87	106	94	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	9.0	34.0	68.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	-	-	25.8	9.4	-	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	5	5	5	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	1.5	1.3	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	150	217	171	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.4	1.0	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	13,121	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	3,690	-	-	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	8,245	-	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	500	673	510	509	-
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	39.0	61.0	73.4	-	-
Urban	"	-	85.0	91.0	83.6	-	-
Rural	"	-	14.0	41.0	66.9	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	24	51	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	12	21	48	56	-
Female	"	7	11	-	53	-	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	35	35	25	25	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	8	-	-	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	37	60	64	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	19	15	4	14	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	62	54	45	15	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	53	17	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	27	41	23	-	-	-

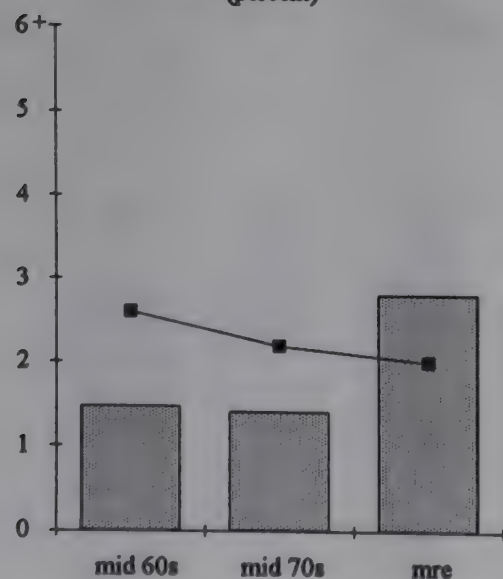
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



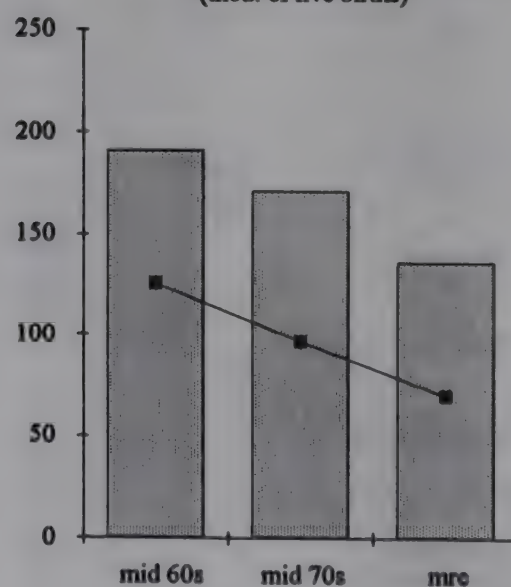
# Guinea: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	460	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	199	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	31	30	37	70	113	100
Male	"	44	40	50	76	122	106
Female	"	19	20	24	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	191	171	136	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	227	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	9	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	2	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	35	38	44	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.06	1.00	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	1,247	..	..	..

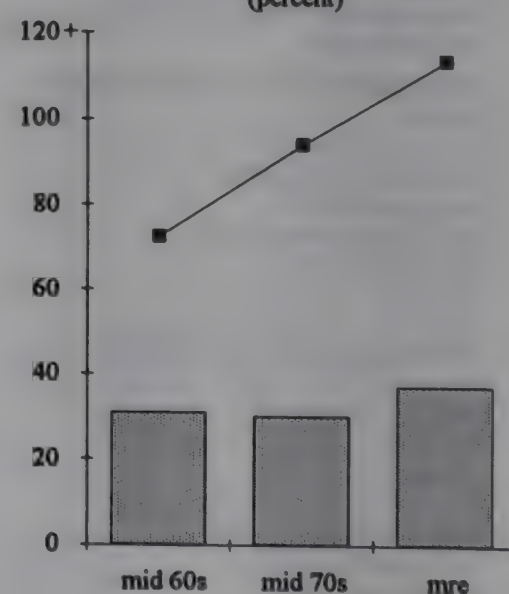
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Guinea  
 Low income

# Guinea: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,576	4,149	5,880	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.83	0.95	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	11.7	16.3	26.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,027	2,393	3,156	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	83	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	42	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	246	246	246	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.0	17.0	23.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	27.7	27.8	28.0	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	0.9	1.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	161	155	146	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	26.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	59	67	210	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	49	25	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	96	97	95	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	2.0	1.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	28.9	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	64	68	73	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.1	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	47,053	..	38,961	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	4,106	3,715	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	1,804	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	14.0	18.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	41.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	12.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	63	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	14	10	18	44	56
Female	"	2	7	5	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	43	40	40	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	26	16	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	69	63	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	9	18	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	91	..	76	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	87	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	1	..	5	..	..

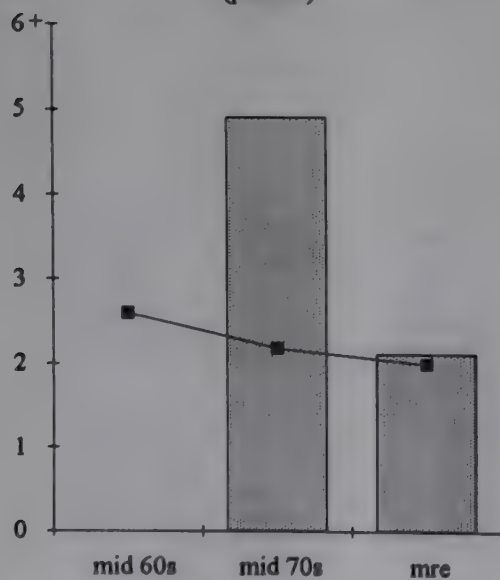
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



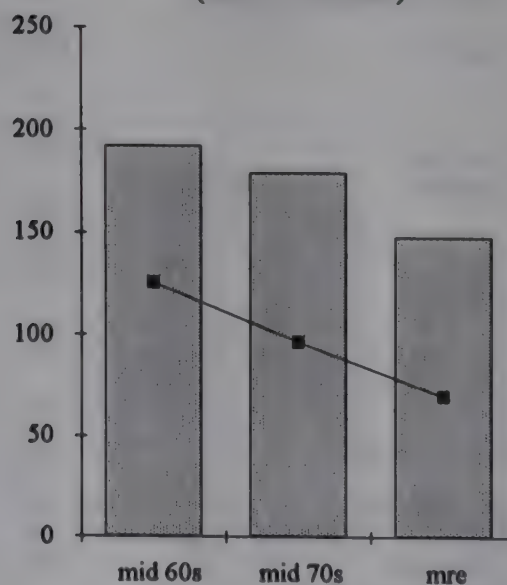
# Guinea-Bissau: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	190	180	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	9	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	26	64	59	70	113	100
Male	"	38	90	76	76	122	106
Female	"	13	39	42	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	192	179	148	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	249	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	56	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	35	36	39	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

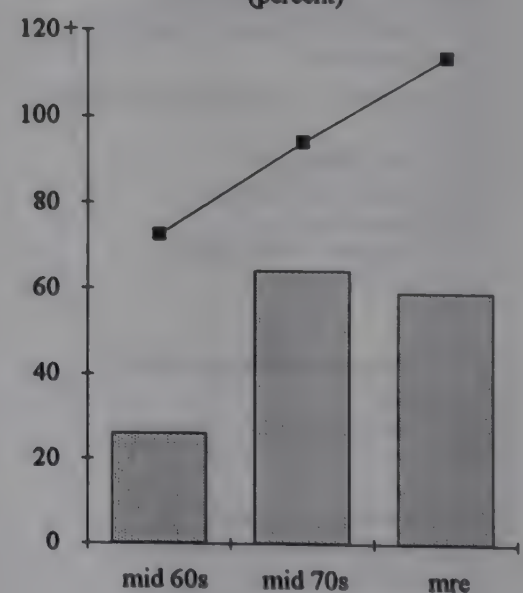
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Guinea-Bissau  
— Low income

# Guinea-Bissau: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	524	627	1,001	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.71	0.75	0.87	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	14.3	15.9	20.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	-1.3	4.9	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	-0.3	5.9	2.6	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	280	323	466	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	86	83	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	2	3	"	"	"	"
Female	"	43	43	41	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	36	36	36	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.0	17.0	27.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	47.8	48.5	50.3	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.1	4.7	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	11	11	11	6,631	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	36.9	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	12.0	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	13.7	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10	22	52	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	11	14	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	135	118	107	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	2.0	1.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	47.8	45.8	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	11.8	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	5.8	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.3	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	40	47	37	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	14.1	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.4	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	7,262	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	1,129	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	21.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	22.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	5	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	3	7	18	44	56
Female	"	2	2	4	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	38	25	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	11	9	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	27	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	14	42	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	64	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	76	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	10	7	5	"	"

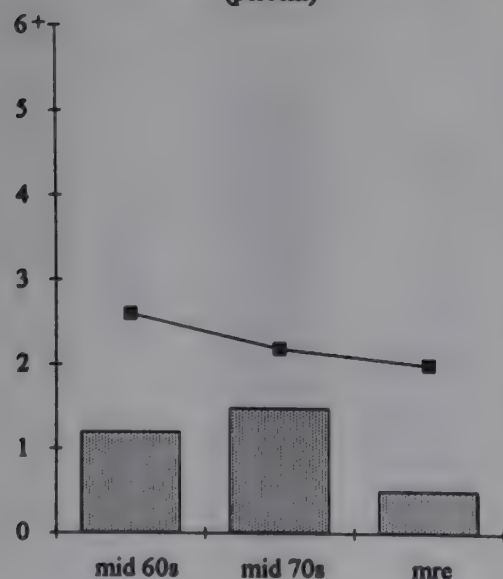
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



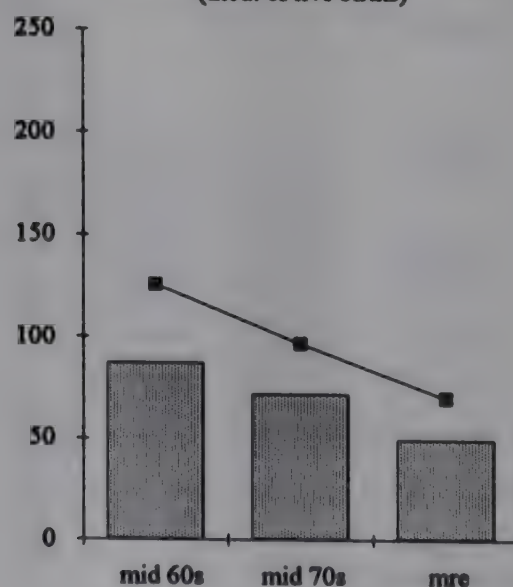
## Guyana: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	320	640	430	2,410	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	10	16	140	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	111	95	115	107	113	100
Male	"	112	96	107	..	122	106
Female	"	110	95	104	..	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	87	72	50	43	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	65	53	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	73	78	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	83	77	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	58	60	65	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	4.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

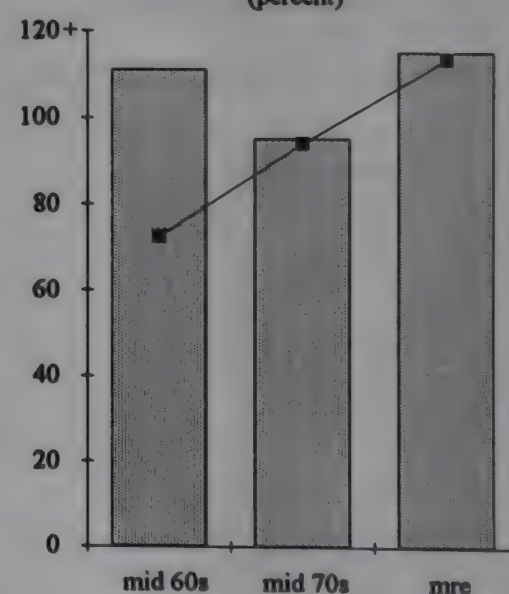
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Guyana  
 Low income

# Guyana: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years age	15-20 years age	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	645	730	802	445,450	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.06	0.89	0.62	0.67	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	29.2	29.6	35.0	72.3	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	186	239	393	162,042	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	35	29	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	28	27	..	..	..	..
Female	"	20	23	25	27	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	103	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	103	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	215	215	215	20,507	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	3.0	4.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	6.9	7.0	8.8	40.5	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.0	8.7	7.5	3.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	182	182	164	9,553	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	43	62	53	21,698	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	63	1,783	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	112	107	76	104	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	26.0	34.0	27.0	63.7	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	21.6	28.7	20.1	9.4	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	540	820	623	1,061	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	4,000	6,220	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	703	1,128	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	300	510	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	84.0	83.0	73.4	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	100.0	83.6	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	75.0	74.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	10	51	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	53	54	54	48	44	56
Female	"	50	55	65	53	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	32	29	25	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	28	21	35	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	100	..	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	8	6	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	4	15	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	5	17	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	74	68	89	..	..	..

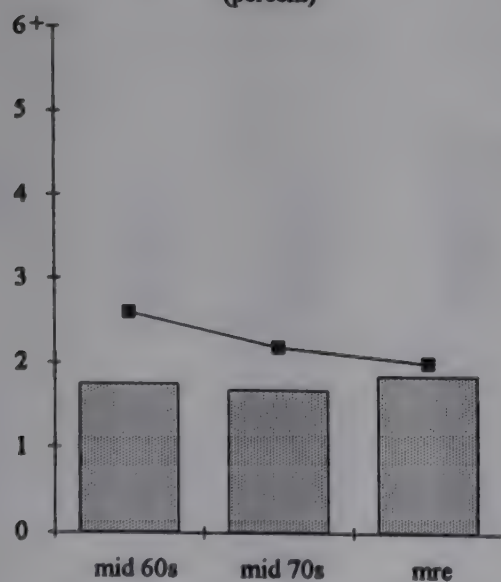
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



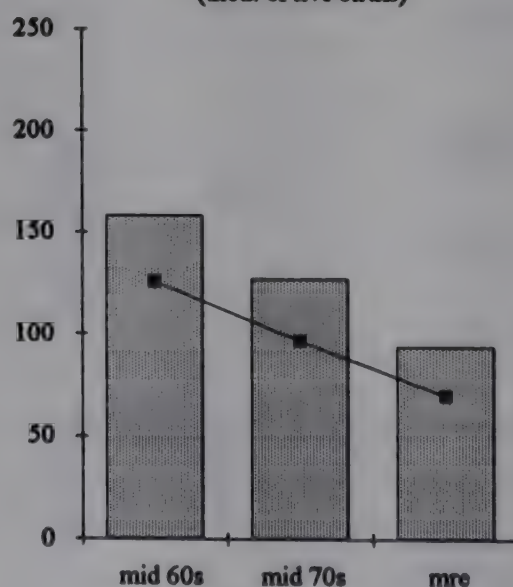
## Haiti: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	80	150	370	2,410	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	23	48	156	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	141	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	50	60	84	107	113	100
Male	"	56	65	86	..	122	106
Female	"	44	55	81	..	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	158	127	94	43	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	155	53	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	31	78	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	41	77	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	47	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	50	54	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.09	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	5.5	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	600	..	..	..

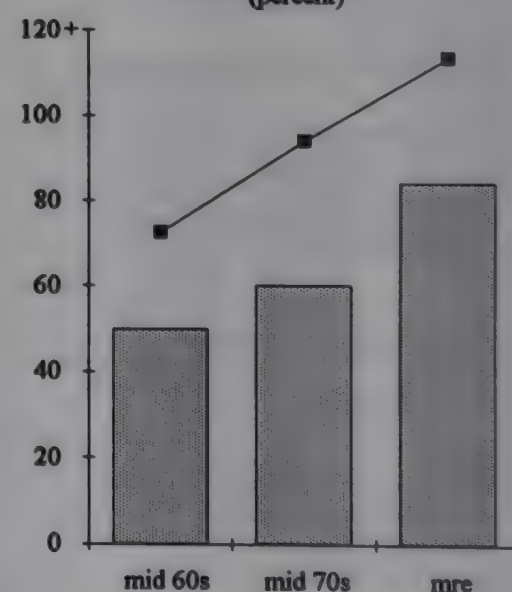
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Haiti  
— Low income

# Haiti: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,143	4,920	6,593	445,450	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.84	0.79	0.67	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	17.6	21.7	29.0	72.3	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.0	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,192	2,441	3,204	162,042	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	77	72	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	7	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	47	45	41	27	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	150	134	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	101	103	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	28	28	28	20,507	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	149.0	177.0	229.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	48.6	51.5	50.9	40.5	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.9	-1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.0	4.9	5.0	3.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	0	9,553	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.4	-1.6	-4.8	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	61	88	236	21,698	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	25	179	1,783	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	101	102	83	104	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	3.0	63.7	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	9.4	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	4	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	23	34	53	1,061	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	14,336	12,392	7,304	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	13,194	7,410	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	1,289	1,323	510	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	12.0	41.0	73.4	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	46.0	55.0	83.6	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	3.0	36.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	24	51	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	8	19	48	44	56
Female	"	3	7	19	53	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	46	41	21	25	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	16	20	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	50	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	24	15	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	47	15	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	53	17	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	6	19	4	..	..	..

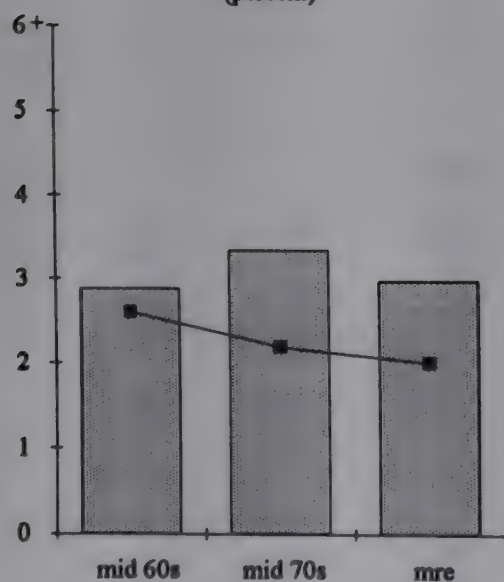
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



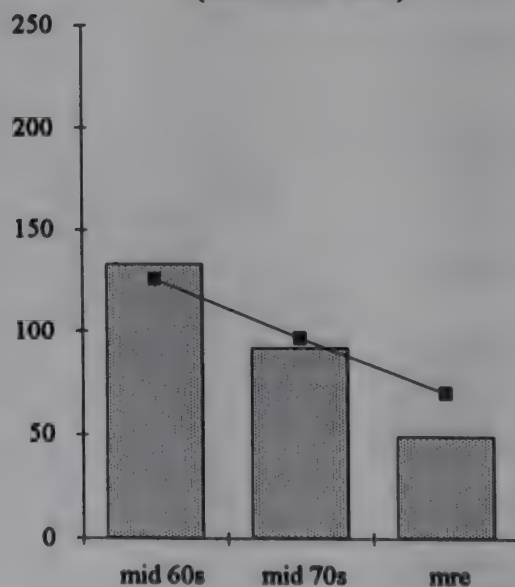
## Honduras: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	210	360	580	2,410	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	19	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	28	42	190	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	220	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	80	88	82	107	113	100
Male	"	81	89	81	..	122	106
Female	"	79	86	83	..	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	133	92	49	43	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	60	53	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	90	78	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	84	77	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	30	..	21	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	56	65	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.09	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	6.9	5.0	3.1	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	221	..	..	..

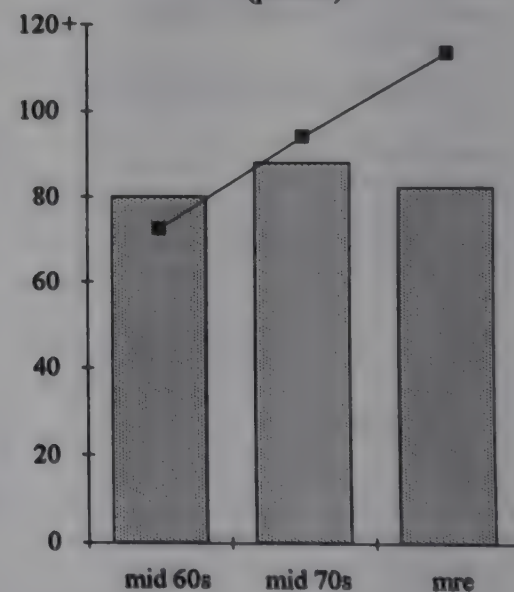
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Honduras  
— Low income

# Honduras: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,293	3,081	5,259	445,450	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	1.04	0.91	0.67	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	25.7	32.3	45.0	72.3	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.5	5.5	5.9	2.9	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	708	909	1,643	162,042	1,448,104	302,441
Agriculture	% of labor force	68	63	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	12	15	"	"	"	"
Female	"	13	15	19	27	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	120	110	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	100	92	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	112	112	112	20,507	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	20.0	27.0	44.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	32.1	35.2	39.0	40.5	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	53	45	33	9,553	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.5	-1.8	-2.3	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	68	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	7	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	2	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	32.6	29.8	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	36	113	162	21,698	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	31	134	1,783	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	82	85	104	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	12.0	23.0	63.7	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	36.4	24.6	19.6	9.4	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	17.6	16.2	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.3	2.3	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	111	203	198	1,061	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	2.4	2.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.3	1.3	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	14,167	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	5,370	3,799	2,435	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	1,533	1,469	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	600	993	510	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	41.0	70.0	73.4	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	82.0	83.6	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	60.0	66.9	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	66	51	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	10	16	32	48	44	56
Female	"	9	17	"	53	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	35	39	25	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	9	"	"	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	36	61	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	43	27	15	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	29	17	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	17	32	57	"	"	"

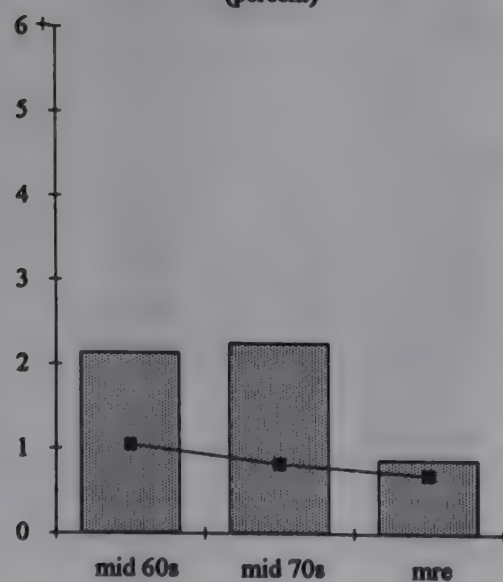
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



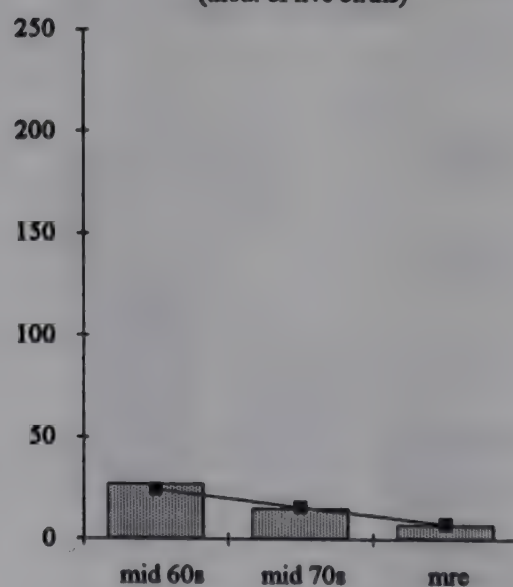
# Hong Kong: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High- income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	620	2,210	13,430	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	21	40	143	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	151	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	103	119	106	105
Male	"	106	122	105	103
Female	"	99	117	104	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	27	15	7	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	6	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	33	75
DPT	"	..	..	88	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	68	72	84	77
Females/males	ratio	1.11	1.10	1.26	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	4	..

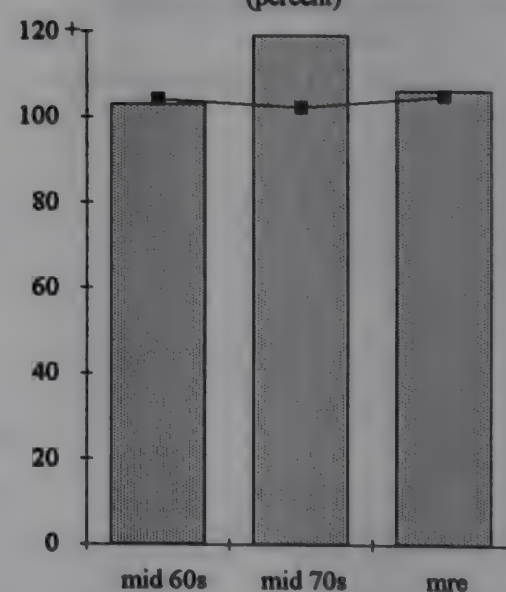
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Hong Kong  
 High income

# Hong Kong: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,692	4,360	5,755		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.56	0.42		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	89.4	90.6	94.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.2	0.9		0.7
Urban	"	2.7	2.4	0.8		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,420	2,034	3,158		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	0	0	"		"
Industry	"	0	0	"		"
Female	"	"	"	"		38
Female per 100 males		"	"	"		
Urban	number	"	"	92		"
Rural	"	"	"	84		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	1.04	1.04	1.04		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	3,550.0	4,192.0	5,467.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.7	9.9	8.1		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-16.7	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	61.5	60.0	33.3		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	49	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	15	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	"	8.0		9.5
Staples	"	"	"	0.9		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	4.3		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	590	681	754		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	107	97	114		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	"	"		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	1.9	1.1	0.3		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	9.8		"
Average household size	persons per household	4	4	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.2	6.2		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.2		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	384	1,080	1,717		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	5.8		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.8	1.3		"
Total road length	km	"	1,085	1,465		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	2,524	1,488	1,073		"
Population per nurse	"	1,252	561	240		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	198	234		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	89.0	99.0		"
Urban	"	"	93.0	99.0		"
Rural	"	"	49.0	99.0		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	29	49	73		92
Female	"	25	47	75		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	31	27		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	23		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	97	"		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	26	"	12		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	19		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	359	309	550		335

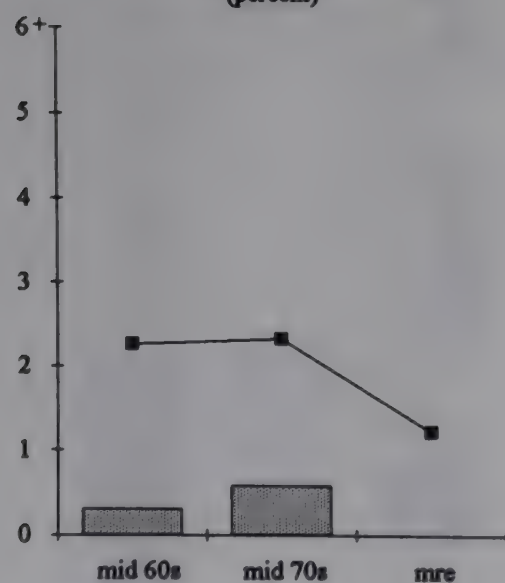
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



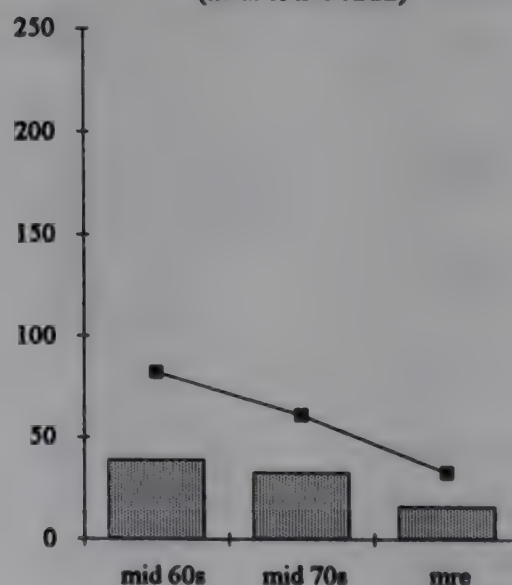
## Hungary: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	1,320	2,720	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	47	174	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	225	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	99	94	..	107	105
Male	"	102	99	94	..	..	103
Female	"	100	99	94	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	39	33	16	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	20	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	99	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	99	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	70	70	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

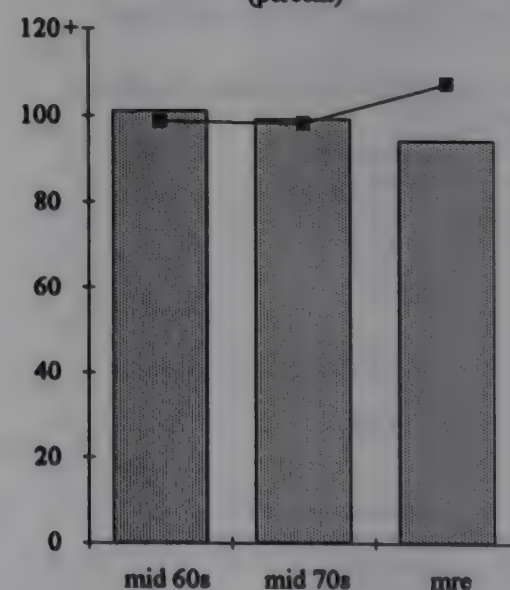
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Hungary  
 Upper-middle income

# Hungary: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	10,153	10,532	10,344	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.50	0.49	0.49	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	42.7	49.6	62.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	0.6	-2.0	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	1.6	2.2	-0.9	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	5,138	5,445	5,302	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	32	22	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	40	44	..	..	..	..
Female	"	38	42	45	46	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	104	106	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	105	100	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	93	93	93	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	109.0	113.0	114.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	75.3	73.3	70.2	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.4	2.3	2.2	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	14	15	17	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.5	0.6	0.6	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	33	32	35	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	25	26	26	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	10	11	11	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	16.1	16.0	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	2.2	1.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	6.9	7.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	699	191	503	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	4	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	66	93	119	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	63.0	276.0	260.0	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.5	17.9	10.3	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.5	5.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	3	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.9	5.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.0	2.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,825	2,391	3,211	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	4.5	5.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.9	1.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	105,370	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	630	..	335	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	240	214	174	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	99	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	99.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	98.0	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	63	76	..	..	92
Female	"	..	58	79	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	16	12	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	15	12	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	95	96	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	4	3	3	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	3	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	178	233	250	..	..	335

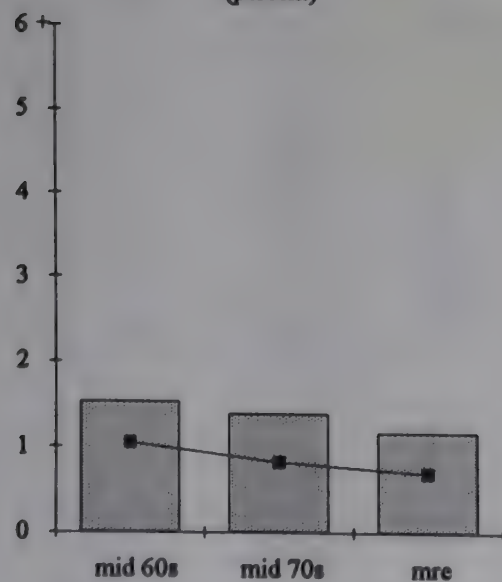
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



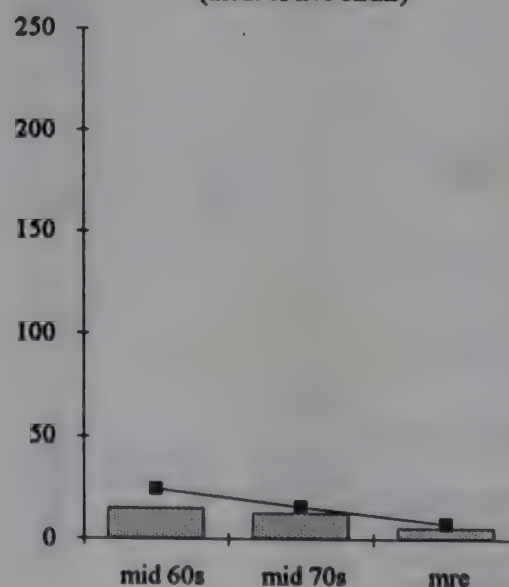
# Iceland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,290	6,350	23,170	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	2	187	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	184	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	98	100	101	105
Male	"	99	98	101	103
Female	"	98	102	102	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	15	13	6	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	99	75
DPT	"	..	..	99	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	73	75	78	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.7	2.6	2.2	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

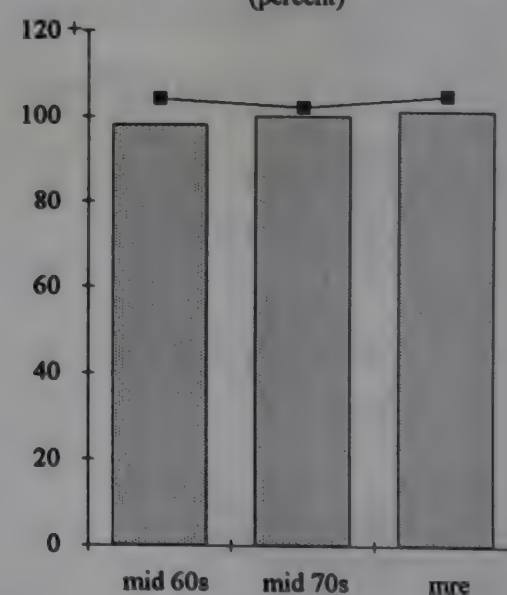
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Iceland  
— High income

# Iceland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	194	218	258	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.75	0.65	0.55	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	82.7	86.8	91.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
Urban	"	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	78	103	138	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	21	14	"	"
Industry	"	38	38	"	"
Female	"	31	38	43	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	105	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	103	103	103	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.0	2.0	2.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	22.8	22.8	22.8	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	30	22	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	3	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	109	103	73	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3,198.0	3,517.0	2,917.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	9.3	9.7	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,247	5,218	7,226	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	11,380	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	72	80	99	92
Female	"	61	75	92	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	19	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	13	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	100	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	428	431	402	335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

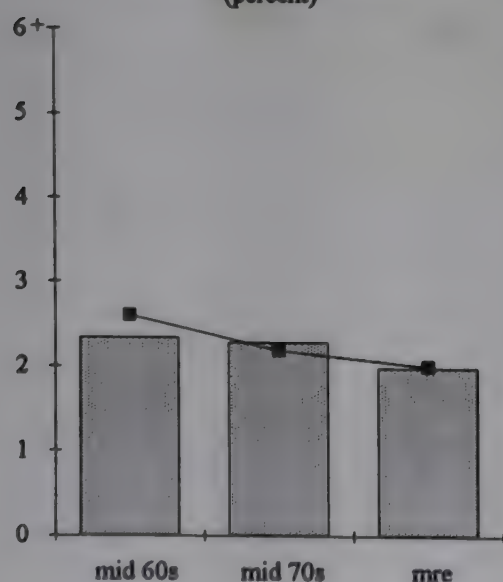
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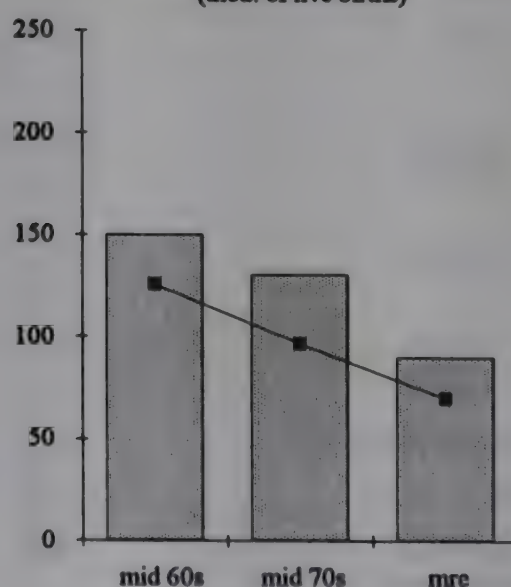
## India: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	1,296	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	43	25	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	90	160	330	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	84	94	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	19	45	144	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	147	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	74	79	97	95	113	100
Male	"	89	94	109	106	122	106
Female	"	57	62	83	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	150	130	90	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	124	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	56	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	79	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	49	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	52	60	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	5.3	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

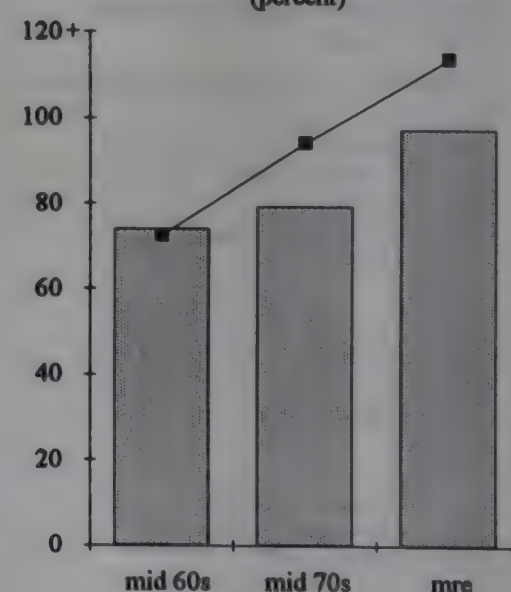
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ India  
— Low income

# India: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	487	613	866	1,152	3,127	774
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.78	0.77	0.70	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	18.8	21.3	27.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	207	243	329	420	1,448	301
Agriculture	% of labor force	73	71	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	12	13	"	"	"	"
Female	"	31	28	25	22	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	88	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	94	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	3,288	3,288	3,287	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	148.0	187.0	253.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	59.6	60.8	60.9	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.0	18.6	23.2	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	612	656	667	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	49	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	16	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	6	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	43.6	35.3	36.2	"	"
Staples	"	"	20.6	12.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	6.5	7.4	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7,878	7,669	447	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1,582	456	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	101	118	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	21.0	53.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	40.6	36.6	28.6	28.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	4.4	7.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.3	2.8	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.4	2.3	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	100	131	231	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	4.7	5.1	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.4	2.3	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	1,215	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	4,880	4,900	2,459	2,459	"	"
Population per nurse	"	6,500	3,710	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,700	1,371	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	31.0	73.0	70.3	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	80.0	82.0	76.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	18.0	69.0	66.9	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	13	18	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	27	26	44	39	44	56
Female	"	13	16	33	31	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	42	61	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	21	23	23	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	51	"	"	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	20	17	4	4	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	52	54	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	66	68	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	13	15	"	"	"	"

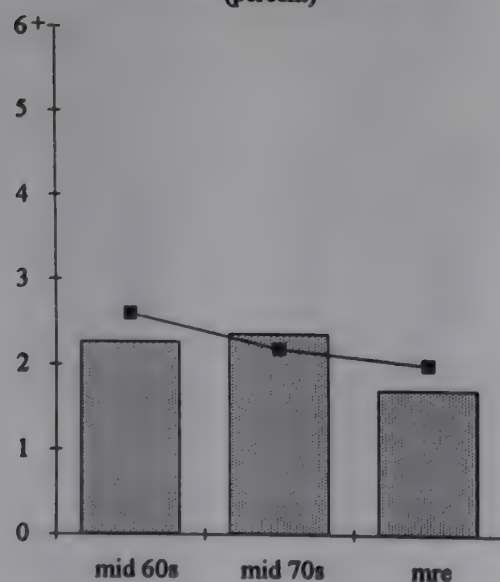
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



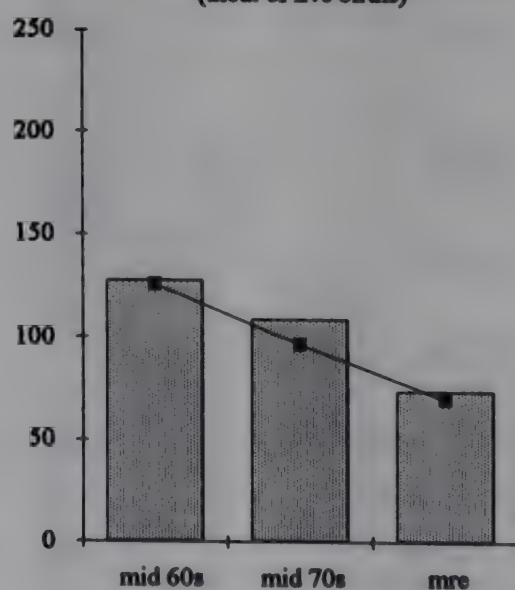
## Indonesia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	17	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	15	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	210	610	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	1,176	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	28	135	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	144	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	72	86	117	128	113	100
Male	"	79	94	119	133	122	106
Female	"	65	78	114	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	128	109	74	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	111	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	65	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	71	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	14	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	51	60	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.06	1.06	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	5.0	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	450	114	..	..

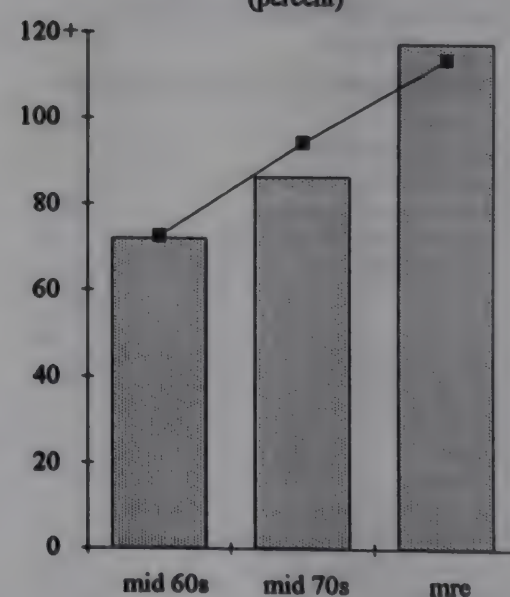
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Indonesia  
— Low income

# Indonesia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	105	133	181	1,667	3,127	774
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.82	0.64	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	15.8	19.4	31.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.8	4.8	3.3	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	41	51	73	914	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	71	62	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	9	12	..	..	..	..
Female	"	29	31	31	41	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	102	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	106	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,905	1,905	1,905	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	55.0	70.0	92.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	16.4	17.7	18.2	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	13.9	15.1	22.4	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1,238	1,222	1,134	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	49	41	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	14	42	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	7	21	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	239	1,424	1,828	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	301	39	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	76	90	123	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	25.0	107.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	56.0	30.2	19.3	19.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	5	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	91	133	272	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	219,009	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	31,700	26,988	7,028	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	9,487	4,805	..	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	1,222	1,503	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	11.0	42.0	71.8	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	41.0	65.0	82.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	4.0	32.0	60.7	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	39	40	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	20	45	50	44	56
Female	"	7	15	41	43	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	41	29	23	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	17	14	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	78	90	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	11	10	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	23	24	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	32	34	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	17	14	46	..	..

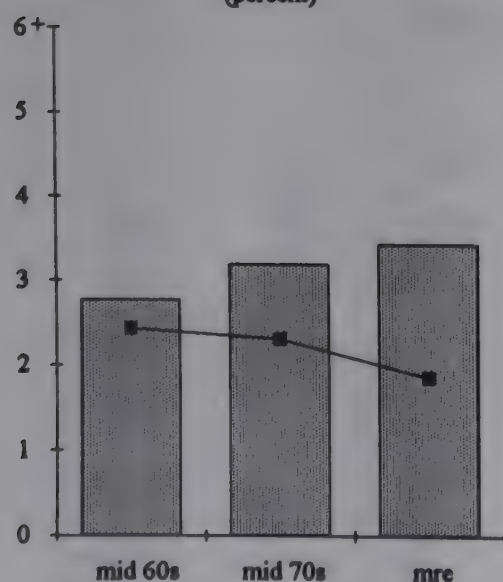
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



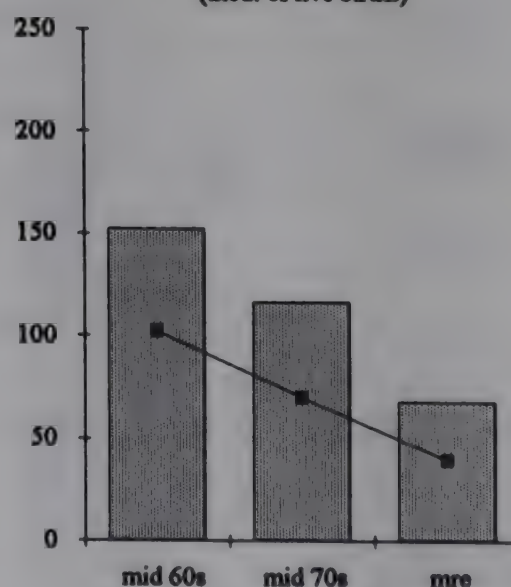
# Islamic Republic of Iran: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	250	1,310	2,170	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	9	15	198	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	143	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	63	93	112	97	100	..
Male	"	85	114	119	105	106	..
Female	"	40	71	106	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	152	116	68	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	87	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	89	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	52	57	65	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	120	..	..	..

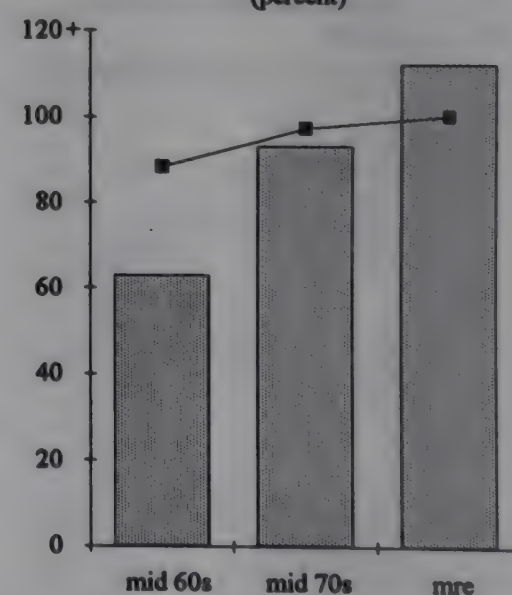
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Islamic Republic of Iran  
— Lower-middle income

# Islamic Republic of Iran: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	24,661	33,206	57,727	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	0.95	0.91	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	36.8	45.7	57.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.5	5.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	7	9	16	67	302	241
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	40	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	26	31	"	"	"	"
Female	"	12	14	18	15	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	91	90	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	98	104	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,648	1,648	1,648	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.0	20.0	33.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.4	36.9	36.0	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.2	9.8	9.8	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	180	180	180	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	54	58	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	11	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	4	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	14.7	24.8	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	4.5	6.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	5.0	10.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	579	2,109	6,250	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	51	22	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	85	99	118	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	20.0	66.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	24.2	9.5	21.3	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	7.7	15.3	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.7	7.9	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	1.5	1.6	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	524	1,188	1,026	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	3.1	3.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	4.6	2.1	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	67.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	3,892	"	3,137	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	4,271	1,775	1,152	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	724	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	51.0	89.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	76.0	100.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	30.0	75.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	71	58	"	"
Education	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	18	45	56	60	56	"
Female	"	11	33	47	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	29	28	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	30	27	24	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	79	89	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	9	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	77	64	46	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	57	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	14	21	36	"	"

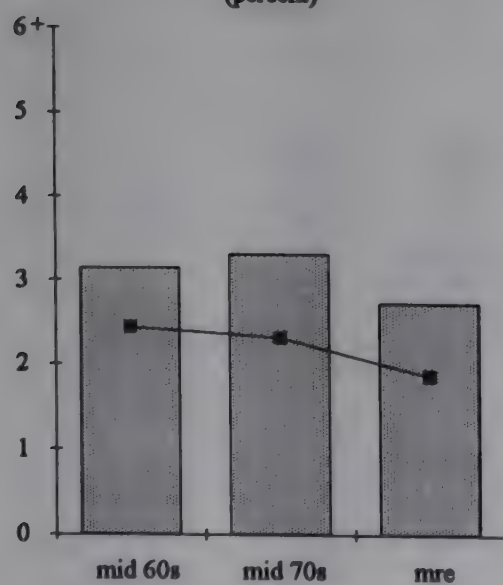
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



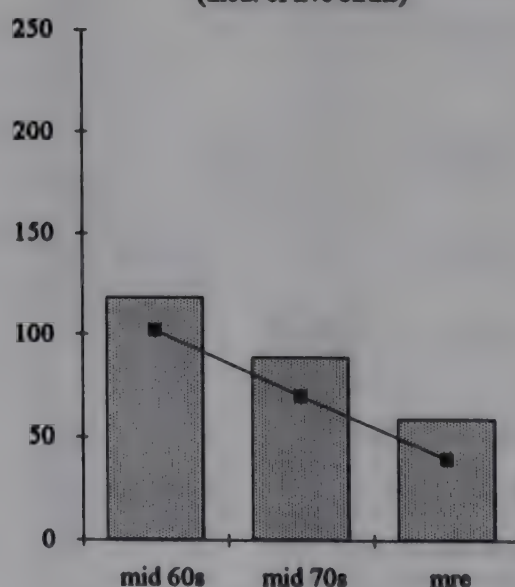
## Iraq: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	330	1,140	2,140	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	132	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	74	94	96	97	100	..
Male	"	102	122	104	105	106	..
Female	"	45	64	87	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	119	89	59	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	70	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	83	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	52	60	65	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.03	1.09	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	6.8	5.8	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

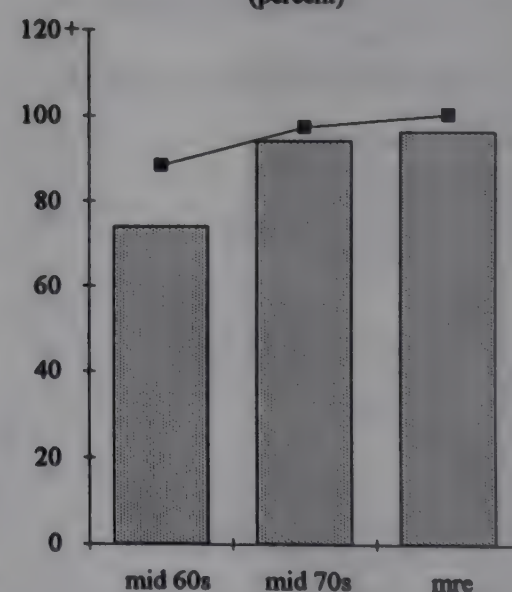
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Iraq  
— Lower-middle income

# Iraq: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Mid-East	Lower-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	& North	middle-	income
				(mre)	Africa	income	group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	7,976	11,020	18,578	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	50.7	61.4	72.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	6.2	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,083	2,890	5,345	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	50	37	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	22	"	"	"	"
Female	"	5	13	22	15	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	93	94	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	104	108	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	438	438	438	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.0	25.0	40.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.4	21.2	21.6	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.1	16.9	18.5	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	20	19	19	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	175	745	2,834	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	100	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	113	110	77	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	6.0	40.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	399	499	774	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	45,554	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	5,001	"	1,659	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,910	2,297	1,716	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	603	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	66.0	78.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	93.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	11.0	41.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	70	58	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	28	35	47	60	56	"
Female	"	14	21	37	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	25	25	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	35	25	23	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	93	90	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	16	19	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	76	"	40	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	51	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	11	17	18	36	"	"

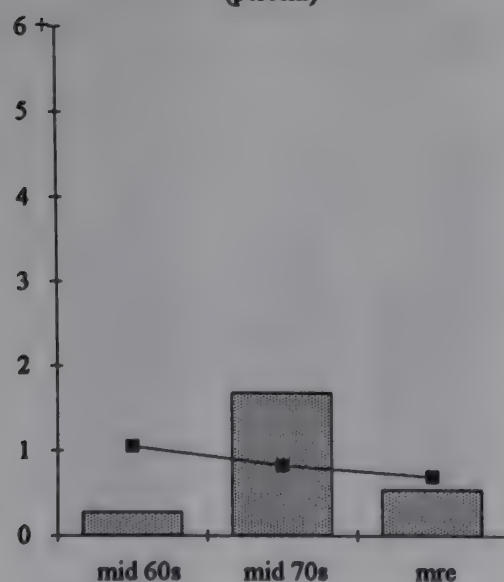
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



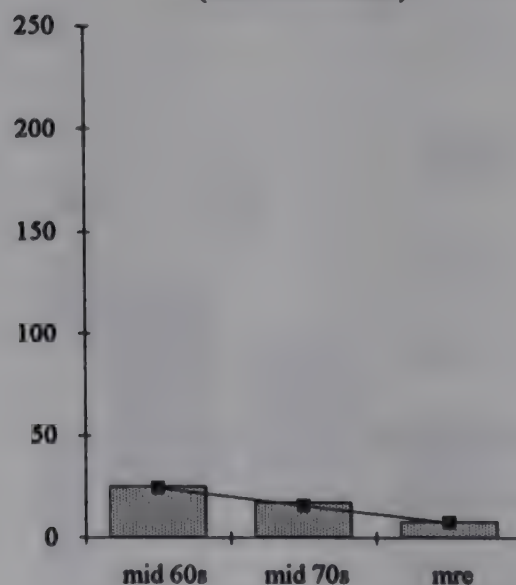
# Ireland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	920	2,640	11,120	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	27	113	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	273	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	108	103	100	105
Male	"	107	103	100	103
Female	"	108	103	101	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	25	18	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	68	75
DPT	"	..	..	43	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	72	75	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.07	0.79	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.0	3.4	2.1	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

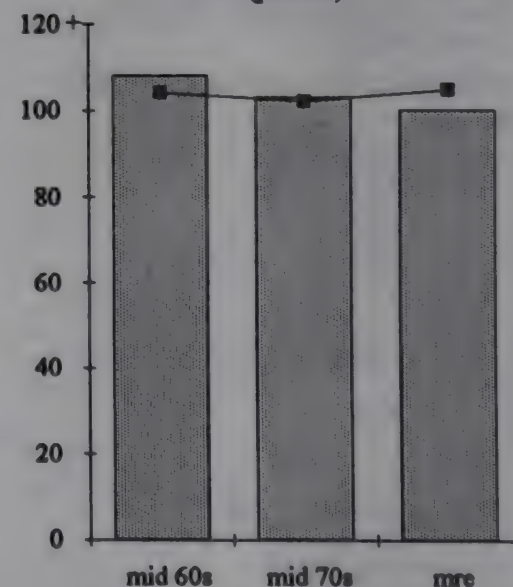
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Ireland  
— High income

# Ireland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,876	3,177	3,522	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.74	0.73	0.60	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	48.7	53.6	57.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.7
Urban	"	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,113	1,192	1,506	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	31	22	"	"
Industry	"	28	32	"	"
Female	"	26	27	29	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	113	"	"	"
Rural	"	84	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	70	70	70	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	41.0	45.0	50.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	82.2	83.0	81.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	2	3	3	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	4.7	1.7	0.6	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	39	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	20	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	7	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	17.1	15.1	9.5
Staples	"	"	3.2	3.6	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	8.7	7.2	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	719	658	367	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	73	106	121	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	145.0	349.0	682.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	15.5	9.7	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	7.5	7.7	"
Average household size	persons per household	4	"	"	"
Urban	"	4	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.1	4.5	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.3	3.6	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,504	2,076	2,653	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.4	7.7	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.1	2.5	"
Total road length	km	"	91,720	92,303	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	950	"	633	"
Population per nurse	"	170	157	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	101	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	51	86	97	92
Female	"	50	91	102	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	31	27	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	14	16	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	99	98	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	244	218	"	335

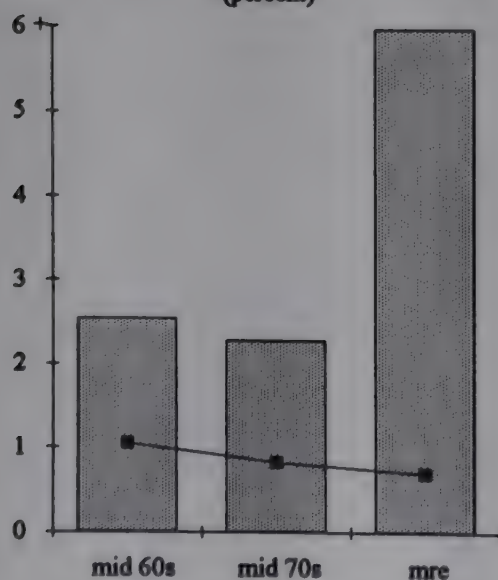
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



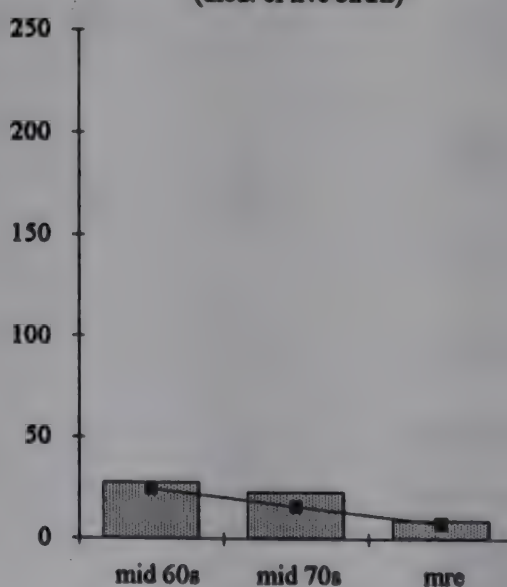
# Israel: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,310	3,880	11,950	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	195	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	176	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	95	97	93	105
Male	"	95	96	92	103
Female	"	95	97	95	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	27	23	9	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	86	75
DPT	"	..	..	87	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	72	76	77
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.05	1.23	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.8	3.6	2.8	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

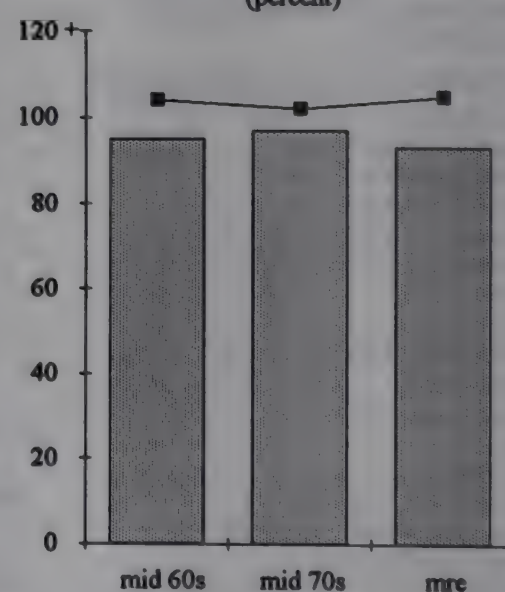
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Israel  
— High income

# Israel: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,563	3,455	4,946		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.68	0.68	0.65		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	80.9	86.6	92.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.5	2.3	6.0		0.7
Urban	"	4.5	2.8	6.4		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	922	1,279	1,846		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	12	8	-		-
Industry	"	35	34	-		-
Female	"	28	32	34		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	-	102	103		-
Rural	"	-	93	93		-
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	21	21	21		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	123.0	166.0	218.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.3	26.6	28.5		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-2.1	-0.9	-0.2		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	29.4	33.5	47.8		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	3.1	1.8	0.0		-
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	44	39	-		-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	21	-		-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	8	-		-
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	-	-	14.9		9.5
Staples	"	-	-	-		-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	-		-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	663	1,644	1,802		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	53	4		-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	93	105	93		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	101.0	177.0	227.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.5	4.7	2.4		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	13.4		-
Average household size	persons per household	4	4	-		-
Urban	"	4	4	-		-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	13.7	4.5		-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	1.6		-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,574	1,910	2,050		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	-	-	-		-
Rural	"	-	-	-		-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	6.7		-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	0.0	1.4		-
Total road length	thou. km	-	11	-		-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-		-
Population per physician	persons	400	400	-		-
Population per nurse	"	300	-	-		-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	200	220		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	-		-
Urban	"	-	-	-		-
Rural	"	-	-	-		-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-		-
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	48	66	83		92
Female	"	51	71	86		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	16	18		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	-	-		-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	96	98		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	-		-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	12	5		-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	7		-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	188	387	196		335

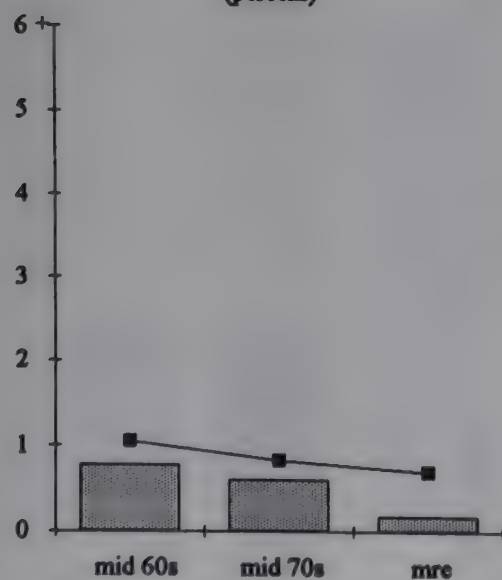
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



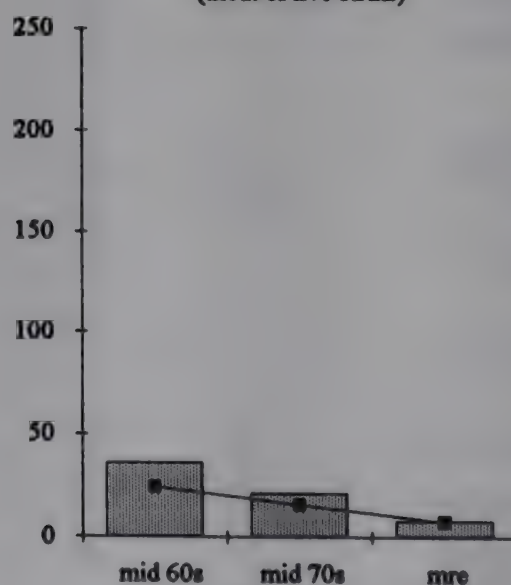
## Italy: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
<b>POVERTY</b>					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,260	3,690	18,520	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	22	126	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	125	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	112	106	97	105
Male	"	113	107	96	103
Female	"	110	106	96	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	36	21	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	50	75
DPT	"	..	..	85	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	70	73	78	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.09	0.94	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

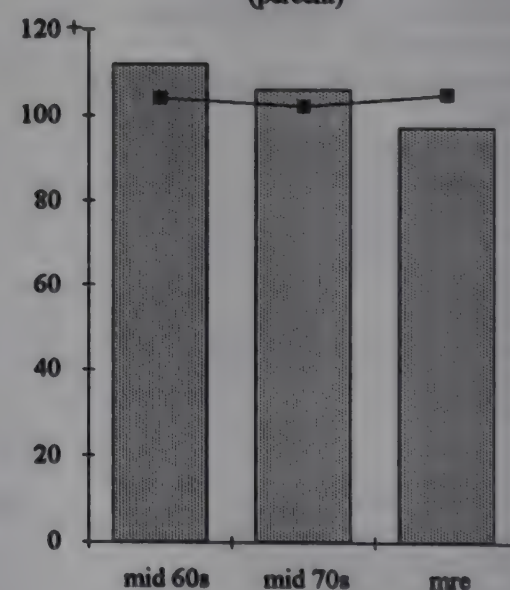
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Italy  
— High income

# Italy: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	52,112	55,441	57,764		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.52	0.57	0.46		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	61.8	65.6	69.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.6	0.2		0.7
Urban	"	1.6	1.0	0.3		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	21	21	23		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	25	15	"		"
Industry	"	41	42	"		"
Female	"	27	30	32		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	301	301	301		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	173.0	184.0	191.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	69.5	59.6	57.5		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.1	0.1	0.4		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	12.0	15.5	17.9		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	61	63	67		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.2	0.2	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	44	41		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	18	19		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	7		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	20.1	13.6		9.5
Staples	"	"	3.0	1.8		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	10.0	7.1		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7,129	7,039	6,699		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	83	93	98		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	71.0	121.0	190.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	7.2	3.1		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	8.6	9.6		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.2	3.6		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.0	2.8		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,564	2,473	2,754		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.1	7.8		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.1	2.0		"
Total road length	km	"	"	301,846		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	1,854	"	213		"
Population per nurse	"	792	"	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	133		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	47	70	78		92
Female	"	41	66	78		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	19	12		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	12	11	9		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	3	†		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	4		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	112	114	81		335

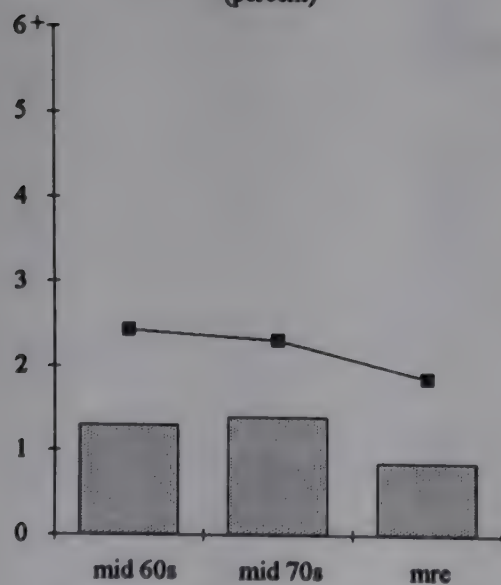
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



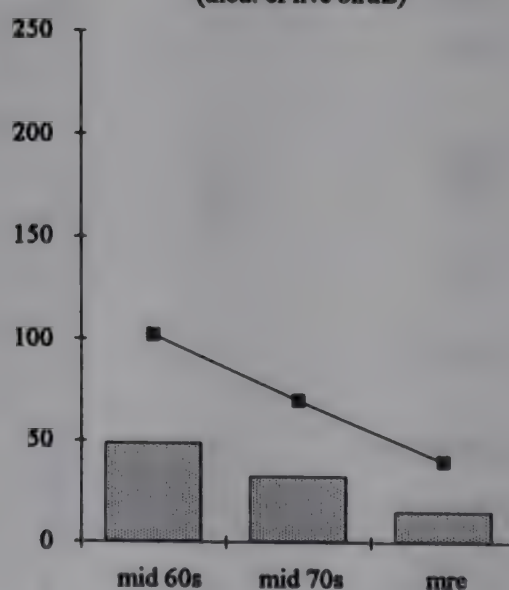
## Jamaica: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	550	1,250	1,160	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	5	14	228	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	161	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	109	97	105	107	100	..
Male	"	112	97	104	..	106	..
Female	"	106	98	105	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	49	32	15	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	74	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	86	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	9	8	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	70	73	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	4.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	115	..	..	..

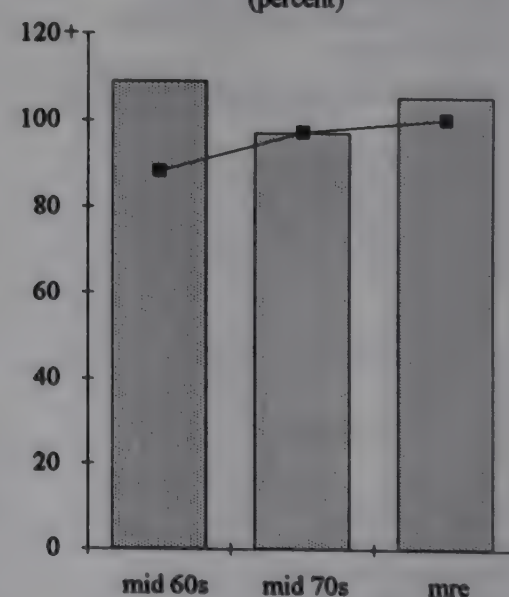
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Jamaica  
 Lower-middle income

# Jamaica: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,760	2,013	2,376	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	1.04	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	37.6	44.1	53.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	703	803	1,276	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	32	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	20	17	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	45	46	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	11	11	11	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	160.0	183.0	213.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	45.1	43.9	42.4	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	4.9	6.7	7.3	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	2	2	2	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	49	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	15	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	22.4	27.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	9.8	10.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	7.6	8.5	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	200	343	262	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	165	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	107	114	96	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	55.0	70.0	91.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.9	7.4	5.1	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	7.9	11.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	7.0	5.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.9	3.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	703	1,399	931	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.5	12.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	3.7	4.9	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	1,993	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	342	530	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	293	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	86.0	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	79.0	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	15	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	51	58	60	48	56	..
Female	"	50	63	63	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	57	32	37	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	34	31	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	99	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	4	4	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	↑	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	↑	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	69	65	48	..	..	..

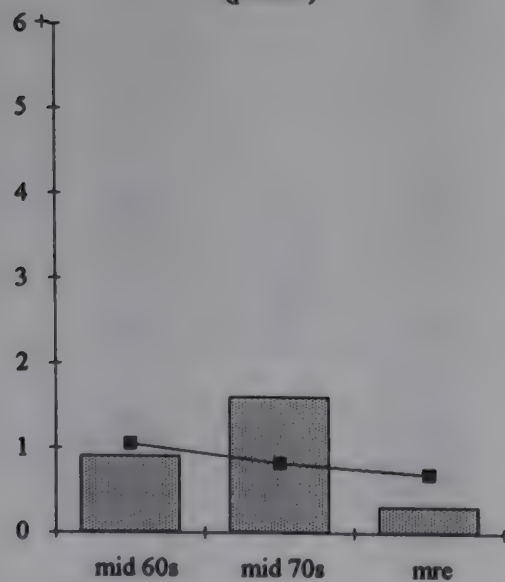
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



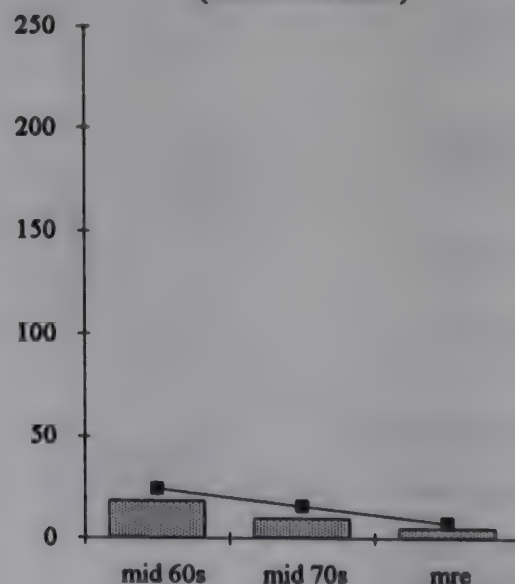
## Japan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	900	4,520	26,930	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	28	63	110	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	112	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	100	99	101	105
Male	"	100	99	101	103
Female	"	100	99	101	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	18	10	5	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	6	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	73	75
DPT	"	..	..	83	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	70	74	79	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.02	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

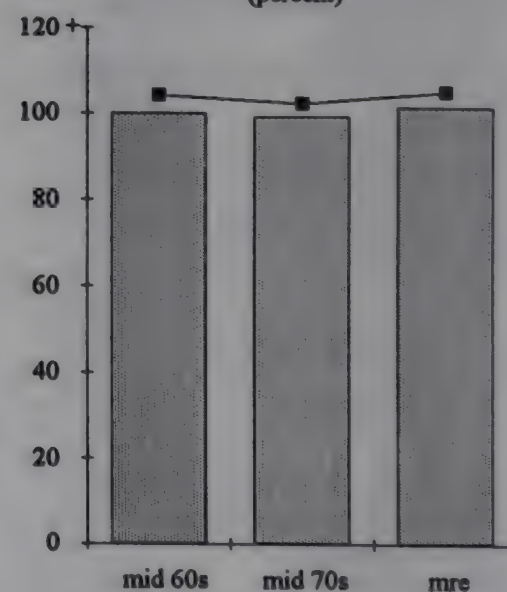
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Japan  
 High income

# Japan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	millions	99	112	124	822
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	67.3	75.7	77.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.7
Urban	"	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	49	56	63	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	26	15	-	-
Industry	"	32	34	-	-
Female	"	39	38	38	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	102	101	-
Rural	"	109	107	102	-
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	378	378	378	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	262.0	296.0	326.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	15.9	14.8	14.0	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	49.0	56.9	54.1	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	256	250	251	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	46	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	-	13.8	10.8	9.5
Staples	"	-	2.7	2.3	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	5.6	4.4	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10,474	18,846	27,008	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	135	105	97	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	316.0	354.0	433.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.8	5.5	2.5	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	8.9	11.3	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	3	-	-
Urban	"	-	3	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	7.6	3.4	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	1.1	1.9	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,474	2,991	3,563	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	5.4	5.7	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.5	3.0	-
Total road length	thou. km	-	1,079	1,110	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	970	-	608	-
Population per nurse	"	410	306	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	64	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-	-
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	82	91	96	92
Female	"	81	92	97	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	26	21	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	-	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	100	100	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	450	539	568	335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

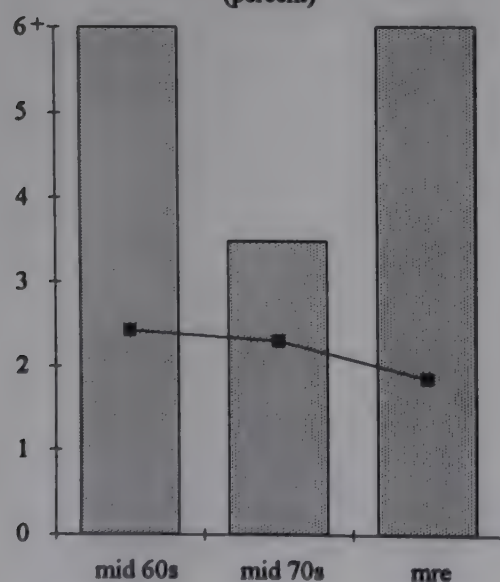


## Jordan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,050	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	44	168	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	173	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	12	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	95	98	..	97	100	..
Male	"	105	99	..	105	106	..
Female	"	83	97	..	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	42	29	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	32	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	84	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	94	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	59	69	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	7.5	5.3	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

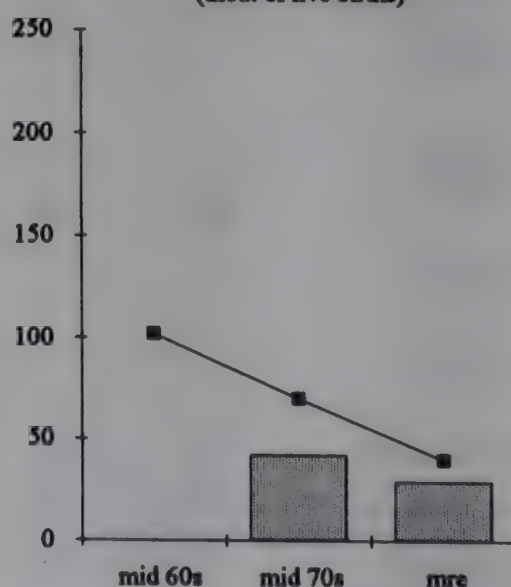
**Population growth rate**

(percent)



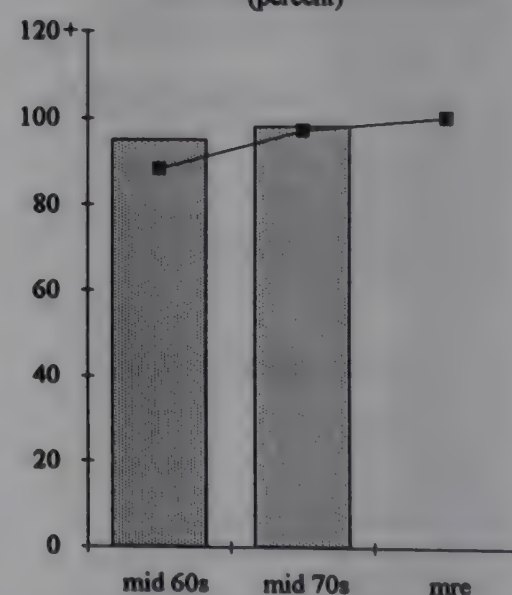
**Infant mortality rate**

(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**

(percent)



Jordan  
 Lower-middle income

# Jordan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most recent	Same region/income group		Next
		years ago	years ago	estimate (mre)	Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,128	1,810	3,664	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	1.00	0.92	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	46.1	52.9	69.0	34.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	6.1	3.5	11.1	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	7.6	4.7	12.4	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	503	634	1,038	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	19	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	26	..	..	..	..
Female	"	6	7	11	15	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	89	89	89	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	13.0	20.0	34.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.3	12.5	13.1	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.9	3.2	4.0	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	43.6	32.8	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	139	176	1,491	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	79	250	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	329	90	70	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	17.0	18.0	40.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	6.4	13.0	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	5.7	5.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5	6	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	7.8	9.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	393	442	994	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	6.3	5.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.8	3.3	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	5,625	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	2,705	2,645	767	1,668	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,041	874	497	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	975	519	635	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	82.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	96.4	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.3	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	68	58	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	38	67	..	60	56	..
Female	"	23	60	..	51	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	35	17	26	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	21	17	21	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	94	97	90	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	4	5	11	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	32	20	45	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	30	58	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	32	68	36	..	..

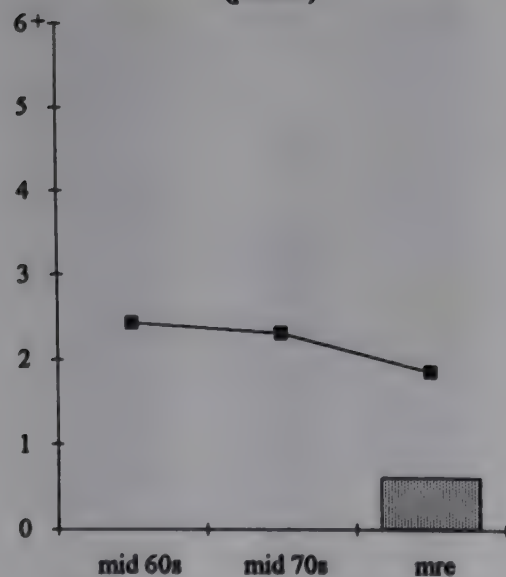
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



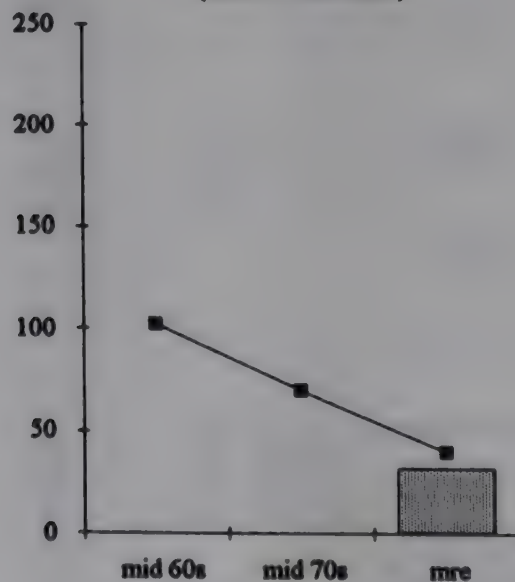
# Kazakhstan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	24	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	10	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,470	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	210	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	32	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	39	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	91	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	83	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	69	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	53	58	..	..

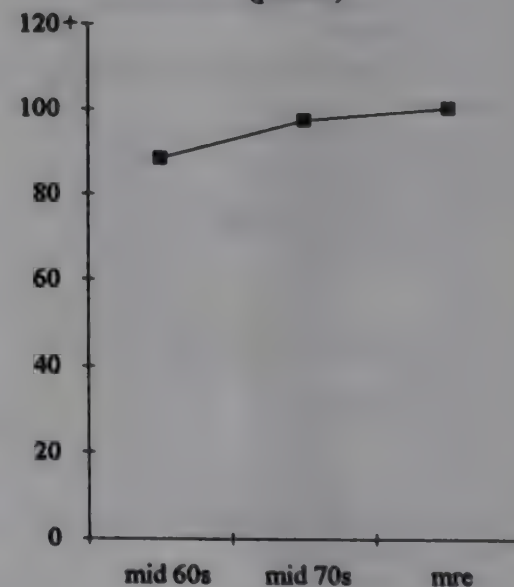
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)





**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



 Kazakhstan  
 Lower-middle income

# Kazakhstan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	16,844	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	57.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	0.6	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	9,262	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	2,717	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	6.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	16	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	16	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,393	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	27.9	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	4	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	152,700	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	253	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	75	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

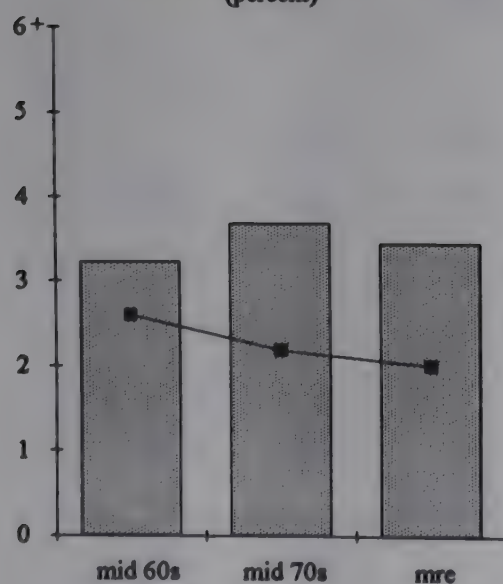
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



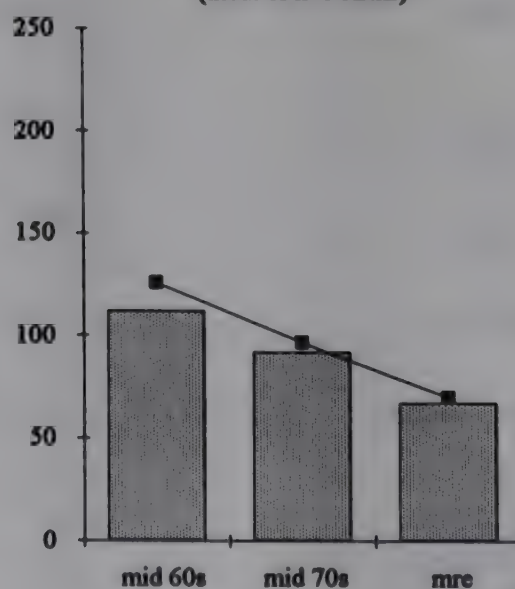
# Kenya: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	100	230	340	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	136	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	14	26	174	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	125	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	54	95	94	70	113	100
Male	"	69	103	96	76	122	106
Female	"	40	87	92	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	112	92	67	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	105	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	72	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	52	59	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	8.0	8.1	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

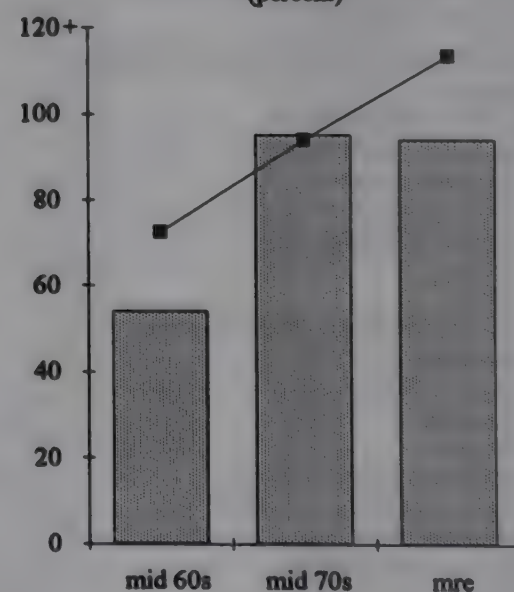
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Kenya  
— Low income

# Kenya: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	9,749	13,741	25,006	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.06	1.12	1.10	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	8.6	12.9	24.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	4	6	10	204	1,448	30
Agriculture	% of labor force	86	83	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	43	42	40	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	580	580	580	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	17.0	24.0	40.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	70.2	70.8	71.1	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	28	26	24	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	60	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	9	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	3	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	28.3	27.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	12.2	11.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	7.3	6.7	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	117	86	188	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	2	62	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	113	103	104	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	32.4	30.2	22.9	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	8.7	8.4	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5	5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.5	3.1	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	110	158	100	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.6	5.6	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.7	1.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	13,282	7,900	10,133	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,928	1,077	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	800	623	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	17.0	..	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	4.0	..	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	80	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	13	23	18	44	56
Female	"	2	9	19	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	33	31	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	25	17	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	77	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	81	..	31	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	42	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	10	11	5	..	..

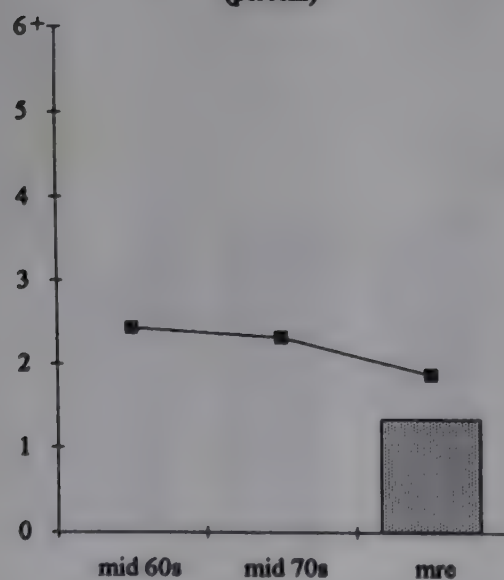
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



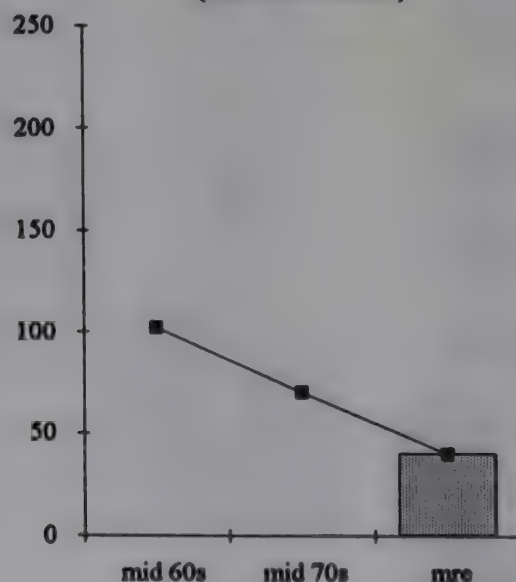
# Kyrgyzstan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	47	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,550	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	214	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	40	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	52	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	94	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	96	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	66	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.6	4.9	3.9	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	43	58	..	..

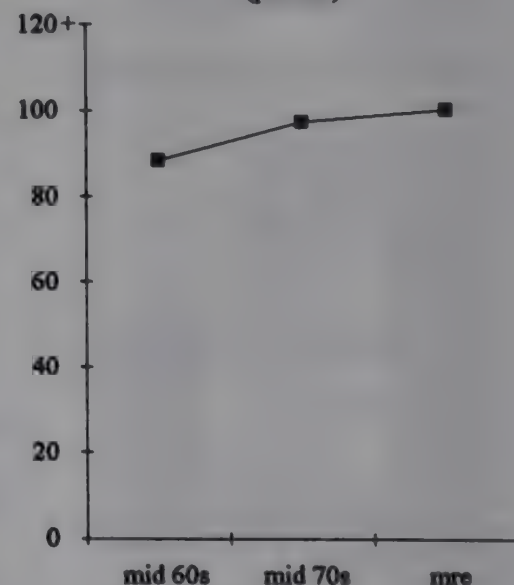
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Kyrgyzstan  
— Lower-middle income

# Kyrgyzstan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	4,453	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	38.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Urban	"	..	..	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.1
	"	..	..	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	1,894	..	302,448	243,141
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	49	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	199	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	22.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	7.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	28.4	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.8	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.3	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	28,700	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	281	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	85	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

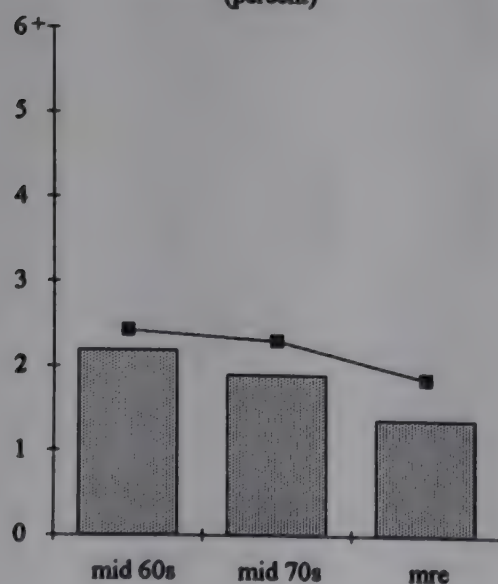
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



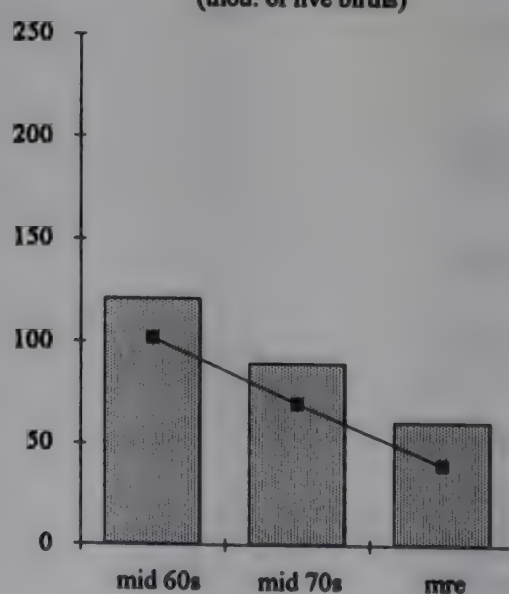
## Kiribati: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	720	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	110	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	84	128	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	133	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	121	89	61	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	83	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	63	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	79	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	56	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.08	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	4.5	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

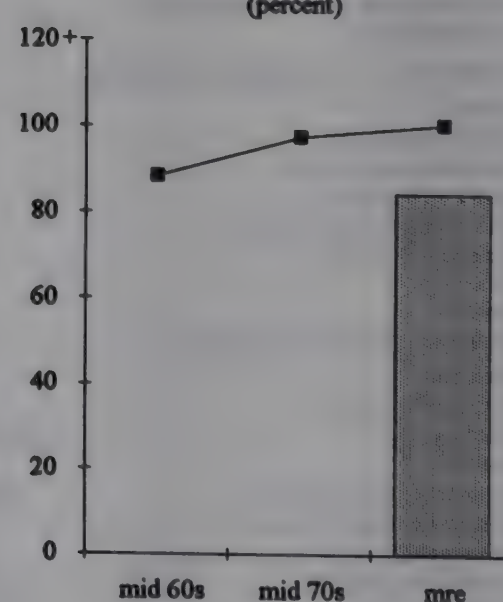
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Kiribati  
 Lower-middle income

# Kiribati: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	East Asia	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>								
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	45	53	73	1,666,723	773,803	632,037	
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.77	0.54	0.71	0.63	
Urban	% of pop.	20.4	30.1	37.0	52.6	53.9	72.9	
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	
Urban	"	6.7	4.9	4.1	6.5	3.1	2.0	
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	44	914,052	302,448	243,141	
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	32	30	
Urban	number	92	99	..	..	..	..	
Rural	"	115	115	..	..	..	..	
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>								
Area	thou. sq. km	0.71	0.71	0.71	16,369	23,990	38,944	
Density	pop. per sq. km	63.0	75.0	100.0	99.0	31.0	16.0	
Agricultural land	% of land area	57.7	50.7	52.1	38.2	41.8	43.9	
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.5	12.6	8.3	
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	4,235	5,396	7,705	
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	
<b>INCOME</b>								
Household income								
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>								
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3	5	8	31,616	44,418	35,976	
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	0	391	4,047	366	
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	131	101	108	
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	55.8	94.2	120.0	
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	19.6	..	8.9	
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Average household size	persons per household	..	6	..	5	..	..	
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..	
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	89	208	102	570	1,249	1,701	
Households with electricity								
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>								
<b>Health</b>								
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Population per physician	persons	..	..	5,143	1,028	..	..	
Population per nurse	"	..	..	190	1,330	..	..	
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	509	..	
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	73.0	71.8	..	..	
Urban	"	..	..	91.0	82.5	..	..	
Rural	"	..	..	63.0	60.7	..	..	
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	84	40	..	..	
<b>Education</b>								
Gross enrollment ratio								
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	56	..	
Female	"	..	..	..	43	..	..	
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	33	29	23	25	..	
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	14	16	16	..	..	
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	93	85	..	..	
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	1	6	..	..	
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	24	..	..	
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..	
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	46	..	..	

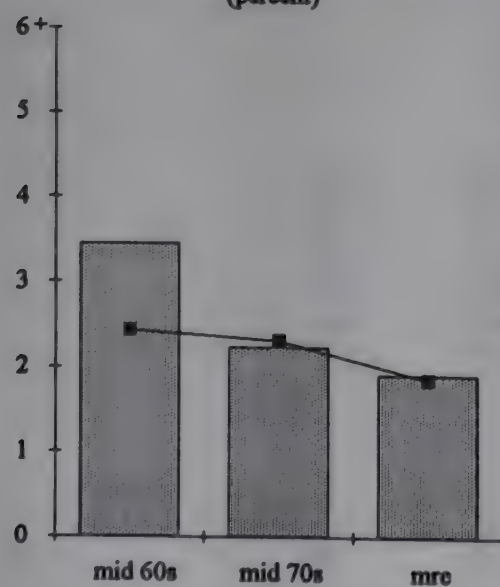
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



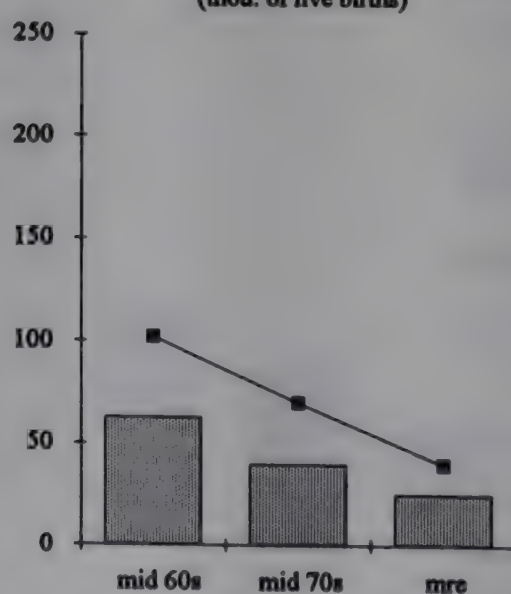
# Democratic Republic of Korea: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	116	100	128	100	..
Male	"	..	118	100	133	106	..
Female	"	..	114	100	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	63	40	25	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	30	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	..	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	64	70	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.09	1.09	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	4.4	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

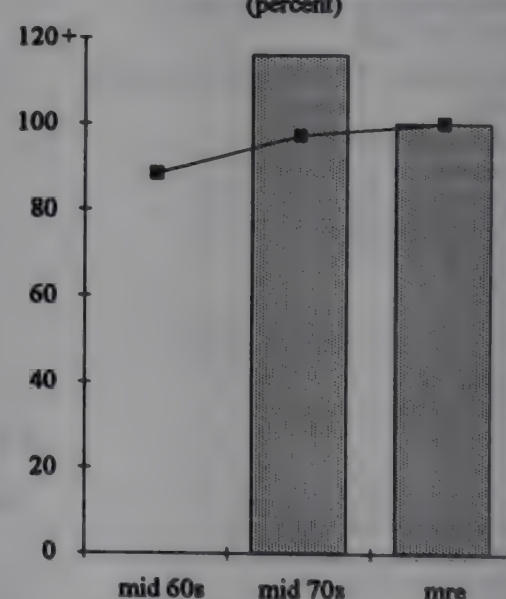
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Democratic Republic of Korea  
 Lower-middle income

# Democratic Republic of Korea: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	12,408	16,562	22,191	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.82	0.47	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	45.1	56.5	60.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.6	3.4	2.2	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	5	7	11	914	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	48	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	23	28	"	"	"	"
Female	"	46	45	46	41	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	121	121	121	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	103.0	137.0	177.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.8	15.7	17.0	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	28.1	47.5	58.1	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	90	90	90	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	230	621	661	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	29	"	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	73	88	112	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	89.0	202.0	312.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	19.6	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,167	1,889	2,370	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	553	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	71.8	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	82.5	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	60.7	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	52	40	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	"	"	50	56	"
Female	"	"	"	"	43	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	"	26	23	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	22	16	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	24	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	34	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	59	52	46	"	"

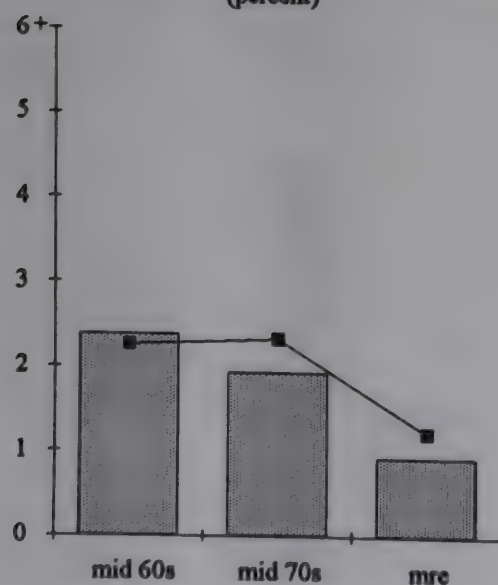
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



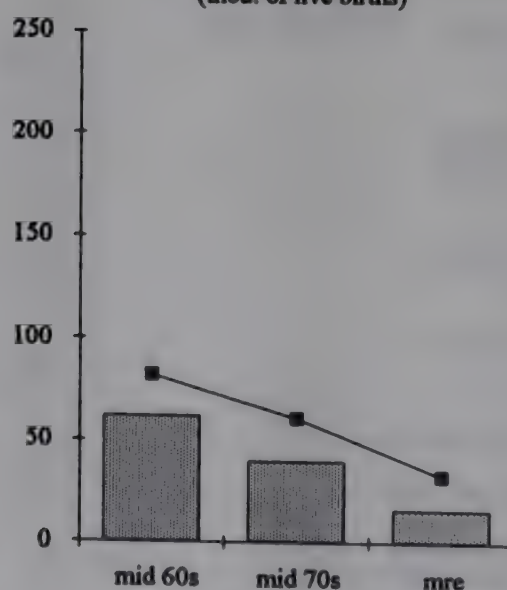
# Republic of Korea: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	130	580	6,330	650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	130	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	9	30	135	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	146	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	107	107	128	107	105
Male	"	103	107	106	133	..	103
Female	"	99	107	109	124	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	62	40	16	42	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	19	52	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	70	88	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	58	90	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	64	70	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.10	1.09	0.90	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	26	114	..	..

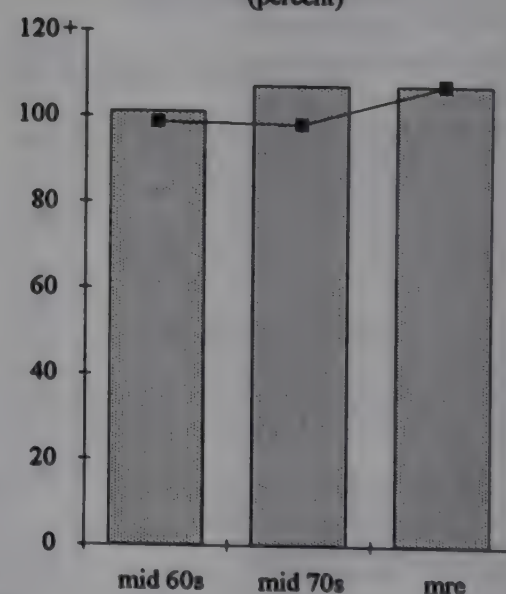
Population growth rate  
(percent)



Infant mortality rate  
(thou. of live births)



Primary enrollment  
(percent)



Republic of Korea  
 Upper-middle income

# Republic of Korea: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	28,530	35,281	43,268	1,666,723	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.87	0.71	0.43	0.54	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	32.4	48.0	73.0	52.6	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	5.4	5.0	2.3	6.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	10	13	19	914	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	55	43	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	15	23	"	"	"	"
Female	"	29	33	34	41	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	101	103	102	"	"	"
Rural	"	100	97	94	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	99	99	99	16,369	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	288.0	356.0	428.0	99.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.1	23.0	22.5	38.2	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	4.0	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	37.8	46.7	56.5	7.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	66	66	65	4,235	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.4	0.0	-0.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	43	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	17	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	32.1	21.7	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	18.1	8.8	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	5.6	6.6	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	649	3,124	9,087	31,616	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	234	"	391	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	87	91	97	131	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	149.0	386.0	422.0	55.8	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	38.0	24.5	8.1	19.6	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	5.6	6.5	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	6	5	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	5	5	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.5	4.6	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.3	2.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	238	666	1,898	570	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	4.9	5.6	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	5.4	3.2	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	55,778	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,684	2,200	1,366	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,972	1,190	582	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,900	339	553	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	66.0	93.0	71.8	"	"
Urban	"	"	95.0	100.0	82.5	"	"
Rural	"	"	38.0	76.0	60.7	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	40	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	35	56	88	50	"	92
Female	"	25	48	86	43	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	62	52	36	23	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	37	40	26	16	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	96	100	85	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	1	0	0	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	↑	24	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	↑	34	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	63	170	"	46	"	335

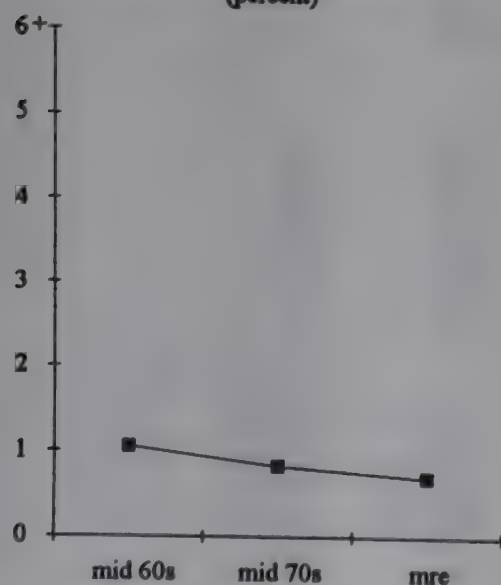
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



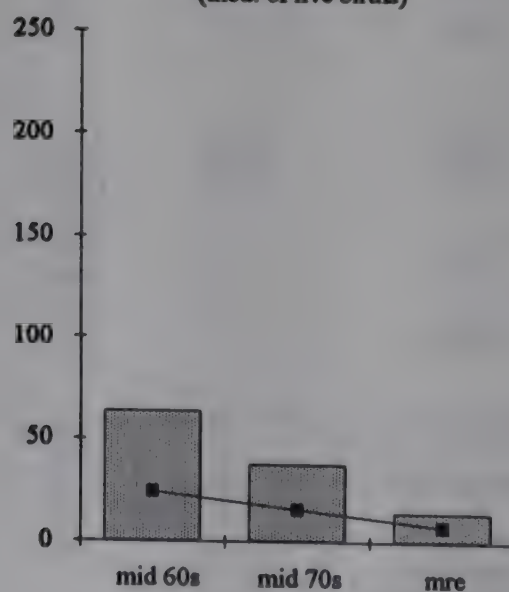
## Kuwait: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					..	High-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	
GNP per capita	US\$	3,580	9,040	..		20,570	
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	55	105	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	104	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	116	92	100	..	105	..
Male	"	129	99	101	..	103	..
Female	"	103	85	91	..	103	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	64	38	14	..	8	..
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	..	10	..
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	98	..	75	..
DPT	"	..	..	94	..	88	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	69	75	..	77	..
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	..	1.06	..
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	6.3	3.7	..	1.8	..
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	6	..	..	..

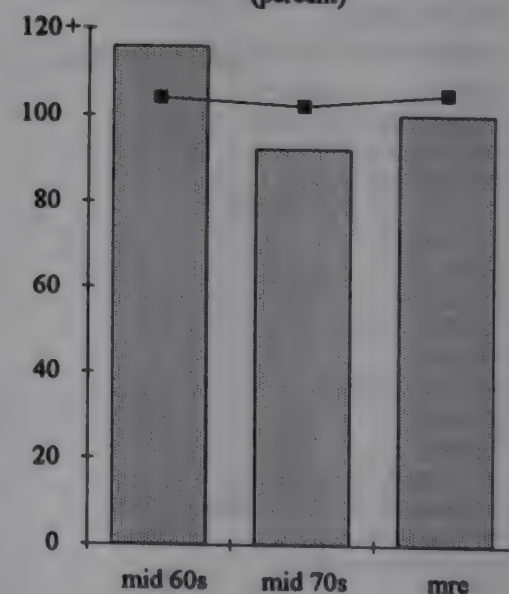
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Kuwait  
— High income

# Kuwait: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	471	1,007	1,460		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.66	0.85	0.57		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	77.7	83.8	96.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	11.5	6.1			0.7
Urban	"	12.9	7.6			0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	184	318	865		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	2	2			
Industry	"	34	32			
Female	"	5	12	15		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number					
Rural	"					
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	18	18	18		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	26.0	57.0	115.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.6	7.6	7.7		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%		0.7	0.7		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income					
Share of bottom 40% of households	"					
Share of bottom 20% of households	"					
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP					9.5
Staples	"					
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"					
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	150	216	427		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"					
Food production per capita	1979-81=100					100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha		100.0	82.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	0.4	0.3	1.0		2.5
Housing	% of GDP					
Average household size	persons per household		7			
Urban	"					
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP					
Fuel and power	% of GDP					
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	16,781	7,145	6,414		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households					
Rural	"					
Transport and communication	% of GDP					
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"					
Total road length	km			4,273		
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.			100.0		
Population per physician	persons	792		639		
Population per nurse	"	267	259	203		
Population per hospital bed	"					144
Access to safe water	% of pop.		89.0			
Urban	"		100.0			
Rural	"					
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases			3		
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	52	66	90		92
Female	"	43	61	87		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	18	17		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	12	13		
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort		83	92		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	17	11	5		
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)		40	27		
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)			33		
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	21	168	237		335

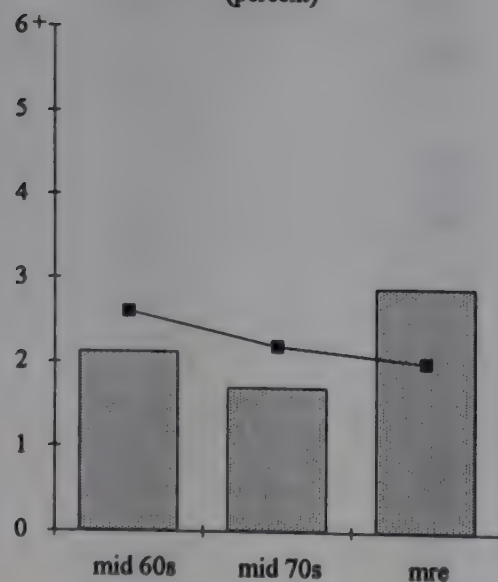
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



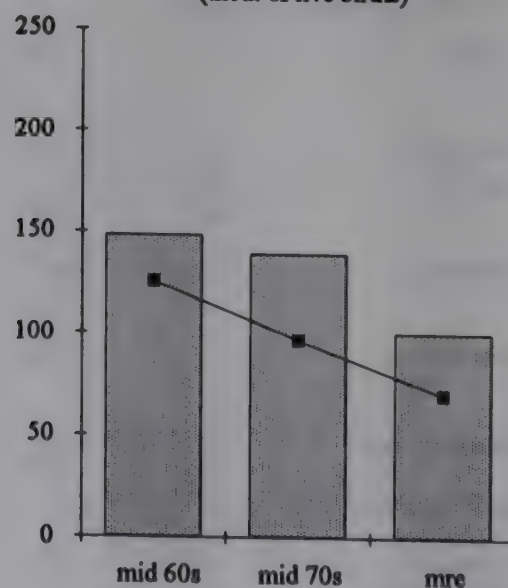
# Lao People's Democratic Republic: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	220	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	40	58	104	128	113	100
Male	"	50	106	116	133	122	106
Female	"	30	77	91	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	148	139	100	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	163	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	33	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	21	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	42	50	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	6.5	6.7	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	561	114	..	..

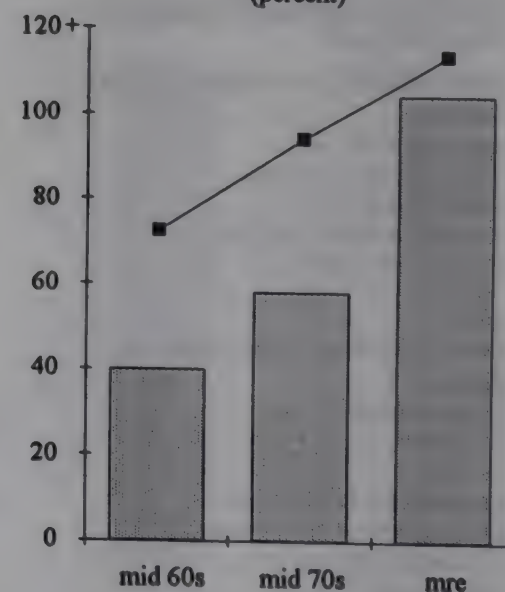
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Lao People's Democratic Republic  
 Low income

# Lao People's Democratic Republic: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,432	3,024	4,261	1,666,723	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.81	0.91	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	8.3	11.4	19.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.0	4.9	5.0	6.5	5.2	3.1
<b>Labor force (15-64)</b>							
Agriculture	thousands	1,459	1,760	2,290	914,052	1,448,104	302,448
Industry	% of labor force	81	77	"	"	"	"
Female	"	5	6	"	"	"	"
Female per 100 males	"	47	46	44	41	33	32
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	237	237	237	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	13.0	17.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	7.1	7.1	7.4	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.8	2.4	7.1	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	152	142	128	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	52.5	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	31.9	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	10.3	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	95	23	54	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	8	29	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	78	79	103	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.0	1.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	19.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	15.5	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	5.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	24	44	39	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	2.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	0.9	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	24,320	19,654	4,381	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	4,884	2,982	486	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	399	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	41.0	29.0	71.8	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	47.0	82.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	32.0	25.0	60.7	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	30	40	32	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	7	26	50	44	56
Female	"	1	7	21	43	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	37	27	28	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	24	13	16	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	30	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	72	65	56	24	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	24	34	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	4	2	"	46	"	"

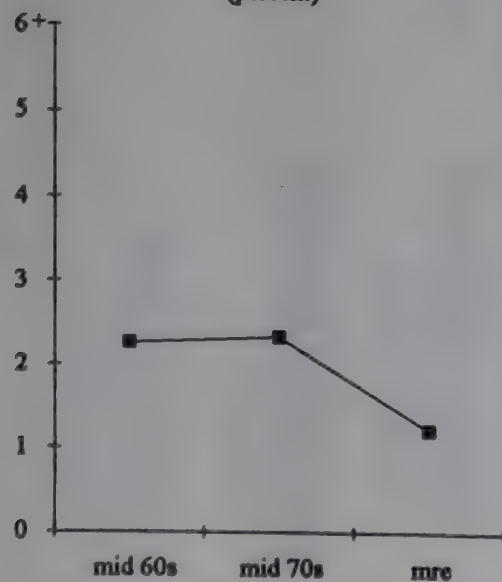
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



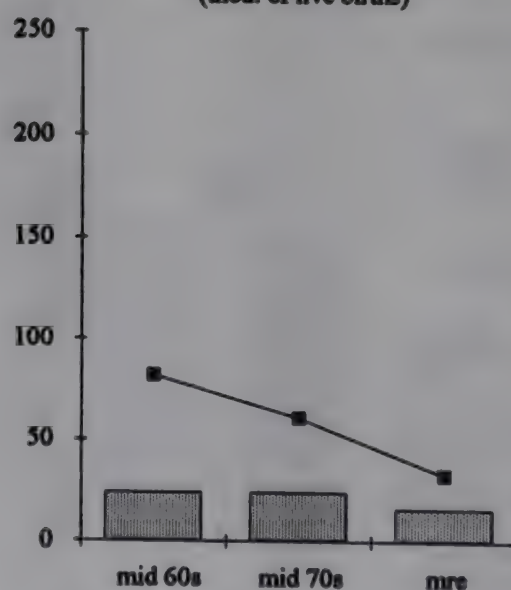
## Latvia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	5	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	1	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	3,410	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	225	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	24	16	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	20	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	97	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	85	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	69	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	57	58	..	..

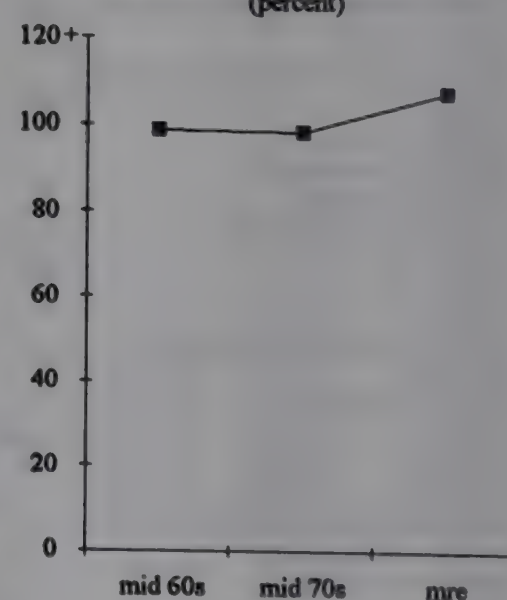
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Latvia  
 Upper-middle income

# Latvia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	2,641	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	71.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	-1.6	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	..	-1.6	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	1,473	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	19	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	0	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	33	46	30	38
Female per 100 males		..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	64	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	42.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	20.0	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	58,300	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	200	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	72	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	335

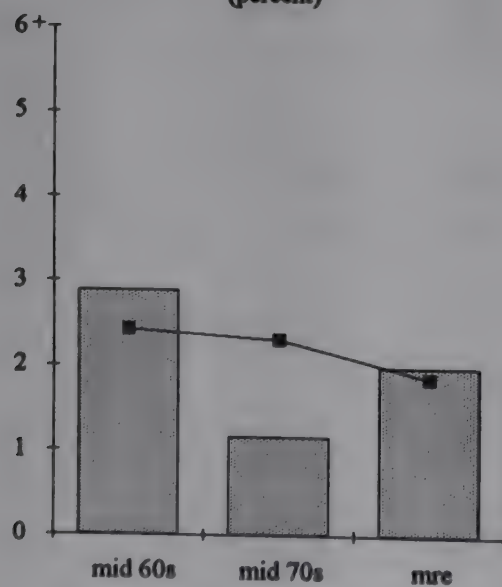
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



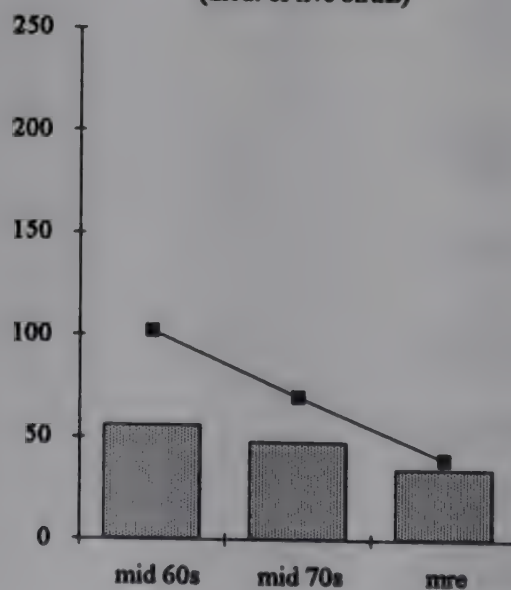
## Lebanon: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	102	128	97	100	..
Male	"	118	104	..	105	106	..
Female	"	93	99	..	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	56	48	35	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	43	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	15	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	33	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	62	65	66	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	4.5	3.2	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

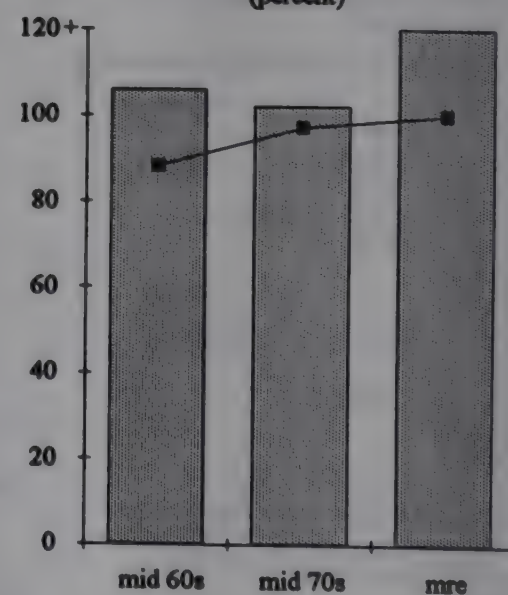
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Lebanon  
 Lower-middle income

# Lebanon: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,151	2,767	3,708	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.95	0.86	0.73	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	49.5	68.6	84.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	1.2	2.0	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	7.0	3.9	2.3	4.5	3.1	2.0
<b>Labor force (15-64)</b>							
Agriculture	thousands	578	771	941	66,839	302,448	243,141
Industry	% of labor force	29	17	"	"	"	"
Female	"	24	26	"	"	"	"
Female per 100 males	"	16	20	28	15	32	30
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	10	10	10	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	207.0	266.0	343.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	29.9	33.7	30.4	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	6.6	-1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	19.9	24.9	27.7	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	401	585	356	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	26	16	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	94	84	163	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	30.0	39.0	67.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	11.6	9.2	"	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	713	825	968	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,006	"	537	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,029	971	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	77.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	10	58	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	52	67	60	56	"
Female	"	20	50	"	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	"	"	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	"	"	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	20	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	27	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	84	102	"	36	"	"

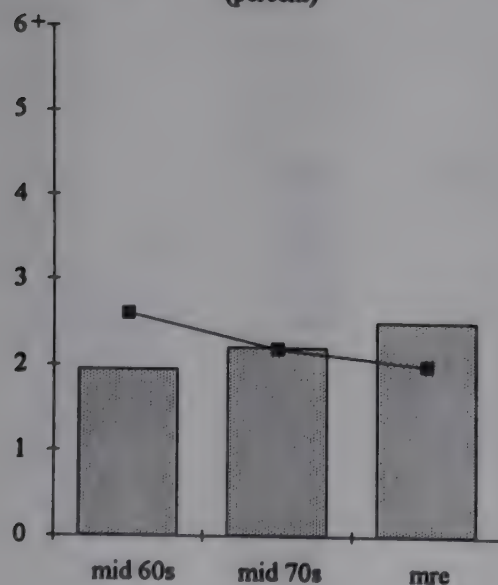
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



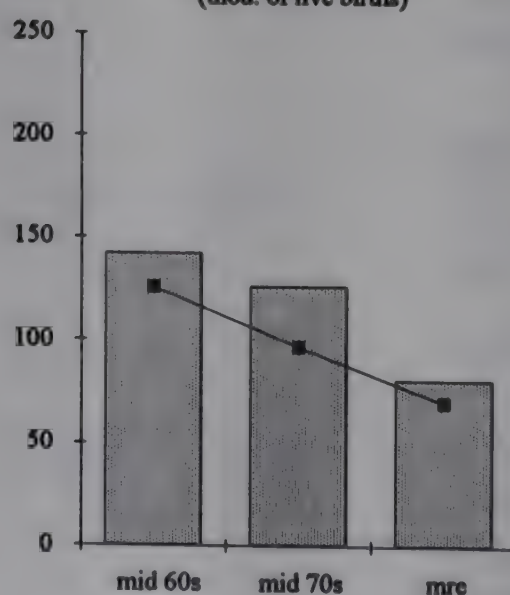
# Lesotho: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	60	230	580	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	21	168	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	128	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	12	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	94	105	107	70	113	100
Male	"	74	87	99	76	122	106
Female	"	114	123	115	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	142	126	81	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	157	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	70	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	75	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	27	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	50	56	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	220	..	..	..

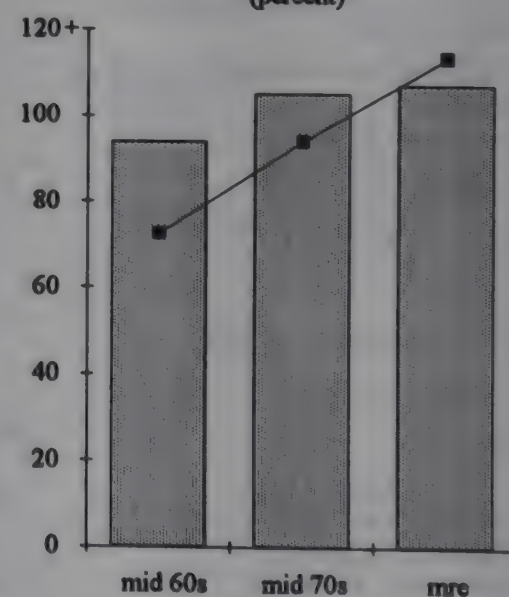
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Lesotho  
— Low income

# Lesotho: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	963	1,187	1,813	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.83	0.89	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	6.3	10.8	21.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	11.7	6.4	5.9	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	508	597	826	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	92	88	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	3	4	"	"	"	"
Female	"	47	47	43	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	128	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	100	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	30	30	30	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	32.0	39.0	57.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	84.8	78.2	76.4	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	"	"	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	24	36	97	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	14	30	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	115	105	76	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	4.0	13.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	62.2	28.7	12.6	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	4	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.5	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	0	0	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.9	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	4,250	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	20,063	30,247	14,306	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	4,698	3,857	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	597	"	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	17.0	36.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	65.0	65.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	14.0	30.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	68	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	13	26	18	44	56
Female	"	4	14	31	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	57	53	55	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	26	21	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	79	64	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	6	22	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	41	"	26	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	16	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	1	32	5	"	"

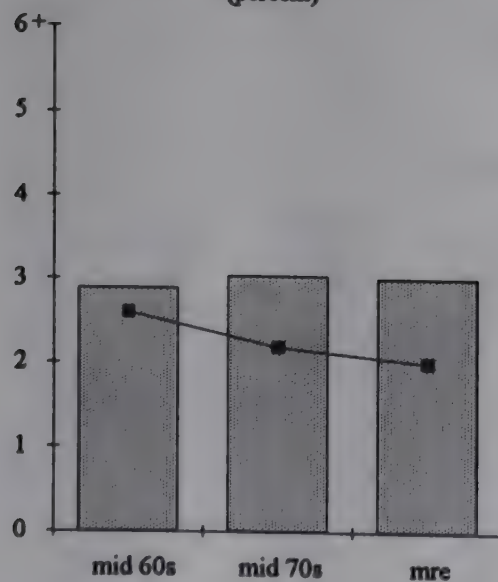
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



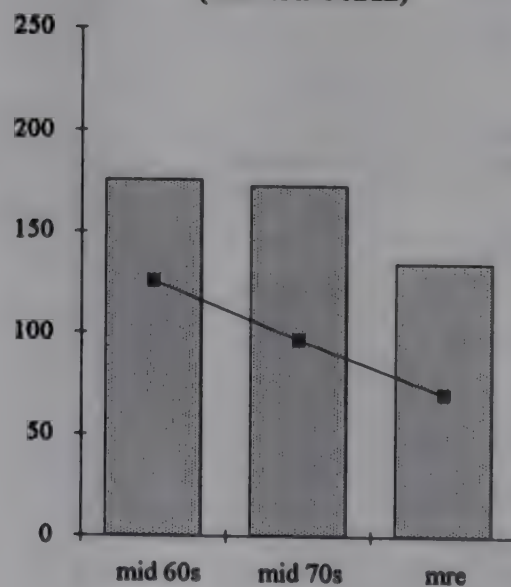
## Liberia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	240	410	450	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	51	120	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	149	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	1	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	41	62	35	70	113	100
Male	"	59	80	..	76	122	106
Female	"	23	45	..	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	176	173	134	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	218	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	19	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	25	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	55	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	173	..	..	..	..

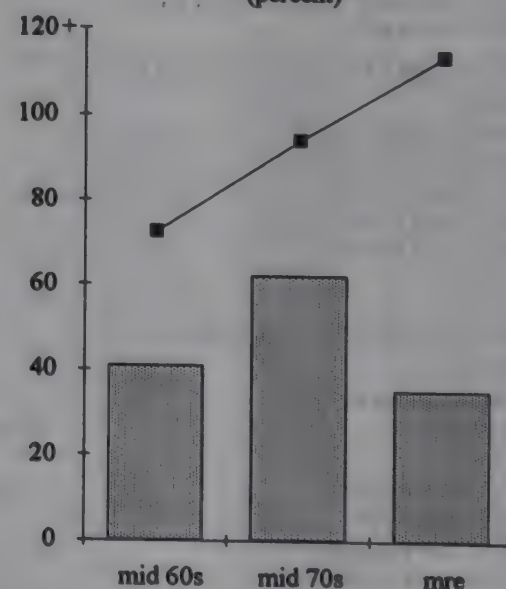
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Liberia  
 Low income

# Liberia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,195	1,609	2,639	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.89	0.92	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	22.1	30.3	47.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	495	636	938	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	76	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	10	9	"	"	"	"
Female	"	32	32	30	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	84	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	113	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	111	111	111	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.0	14.0	22.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	63.1	63.0	63.1	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	"	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	23	21	18	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	73	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	11	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	33.9	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	10.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	11.4	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	38	41	70	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	3	28	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	91	102	61	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	13.0	7.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	24.6	24.8	33.9	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	7.8	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	2.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.9	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	179	390	169	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	3.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	0.8	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	8,064	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	12,448	12,548	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,307	937	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	607	"	1,328	1,048	309
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	54.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	23.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	9	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	17	17	18	44	56
Female	"	3	8	"	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	27	"	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	17	"	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	11	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	91	80	61	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	71	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	8	6	5	"	"

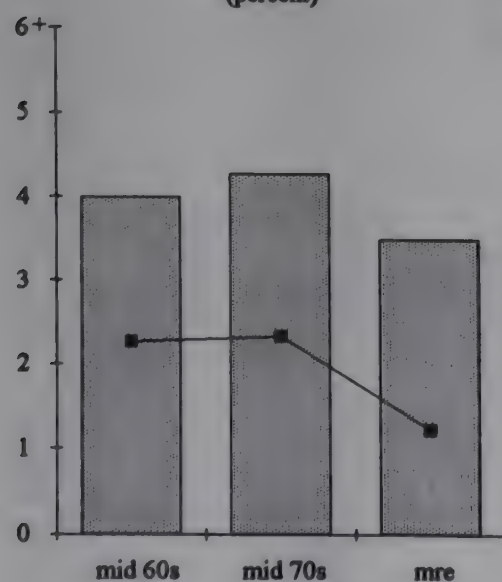
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



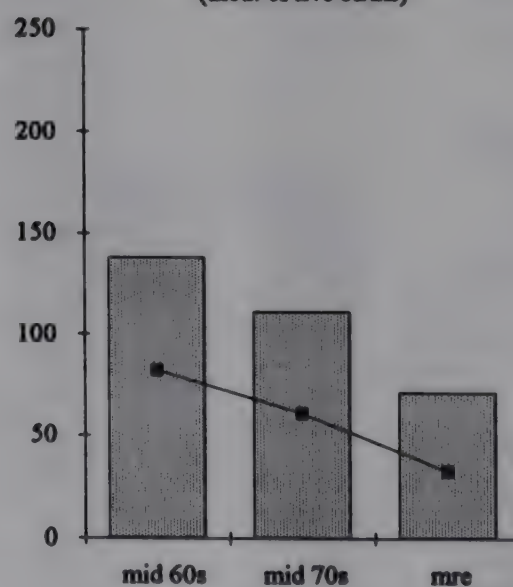
## Libya: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	810	4,630	5,330	1,940	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	78	..	..	97	107	105
Male	"	111	..	..	105	..	103
Female	"	44	..	..	89	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	138	111	71	60	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	79	79	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	70	87	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	84	88	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	55	63	64	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	7.5	6.5	5.3	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

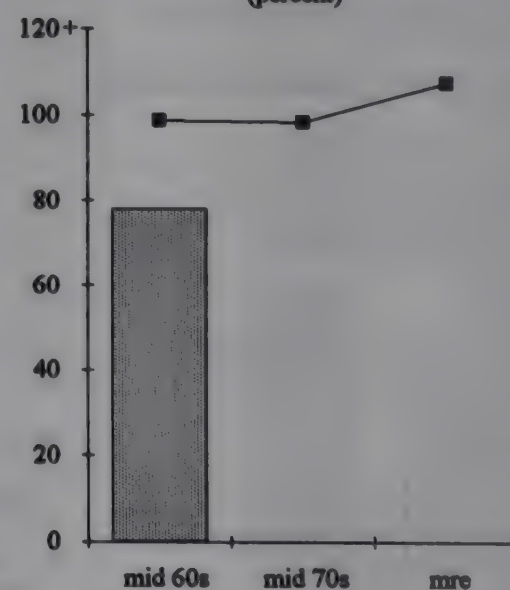
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Libya  
 Upper-middle income

# Libya: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,623	2,446	4,706	244,123	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.87	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	26.2	46.8	71.0	54.5	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.2	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	6.6	9.1	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	447	628	1,116	66,839	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	41	23	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	21	27	"	"	"	"
Female	"	6	7	9	15	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	78	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	89	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,760	1,760	1,760	11,015	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	1.0	2.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	6.8	8.0	8.8	29.8	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.1	1.4	1.5	28.9	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	5	6	7	391	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.9	0.7	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	37	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	24	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	10	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	17.5	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	4.2	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	10.1	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	157	601	2,290	37,762	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	0	2,228	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	85	112	84	119	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	18.0	29.0	136.0	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	4.5	2.2	5.0	13.0	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	14.2	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.2	2.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	222	879	3,399	1,137	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.2	4.3	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	3,864	"	957	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	852	376	221	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	246	635	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	87.0	"	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	"	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	82.0	"	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	60	58	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	14	"	"	60	"	92
Female	"	4	"	"	51	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	23	19	26	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	15	12	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	95	"	90	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	25	16	"	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	78	61	36	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	50	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	17	"	36	"	335

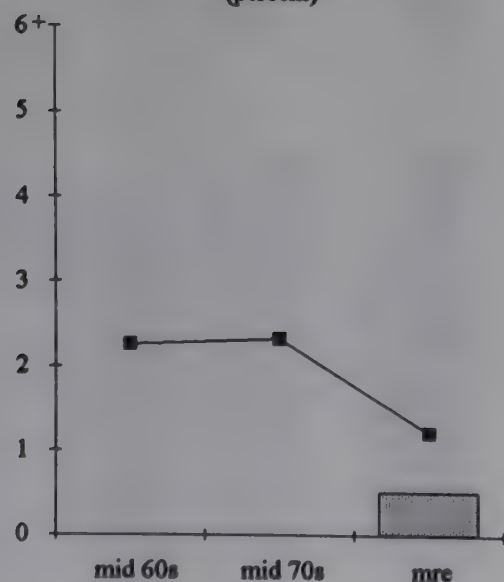
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



## Lithuania: Priority Poverty Indicators

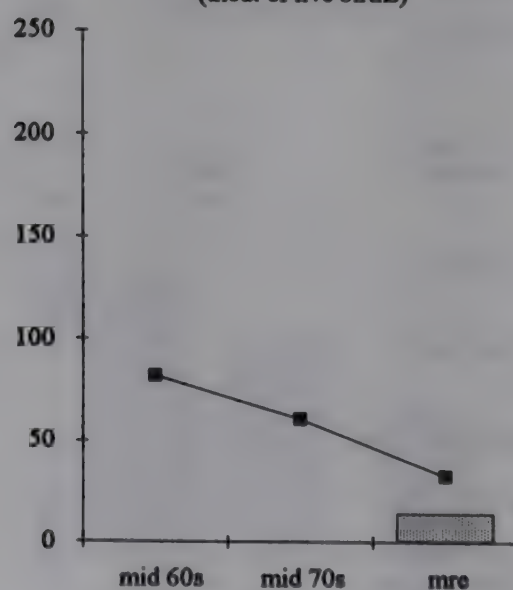
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	6	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	1	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,710	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	225	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	14	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	76	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	71	71	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	29	58	..	..

**Population growth rate**  
(percent)

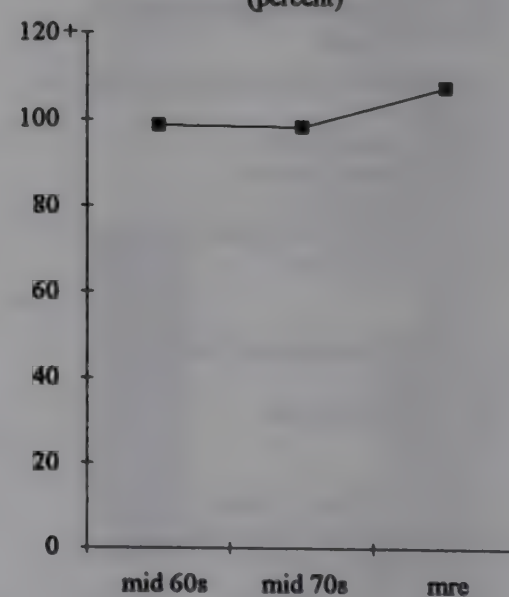


■ Lithuania  
— Upper-middle income

**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



# Lithuania: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	3,741	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	68.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	..	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	..	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	46	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	63	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	59.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	17.9	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	20.1	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	42,500	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	223	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	79	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

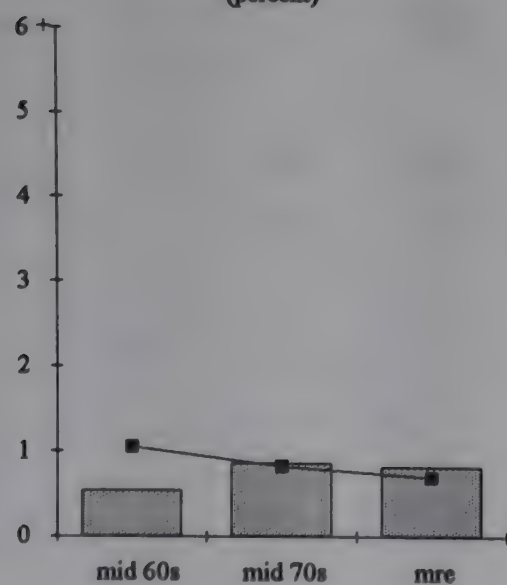


## Luxembourg: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,090	7,460	31,780		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	32	53	112		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	112		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	120	98	..		105
Male	"	116	..	..		103
Female	"	123	..	..		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	24	15	9		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	71		75
DPT	"	..	..	90		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	69	71	75		77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.11	1.09		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.4	1.5	1.6		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

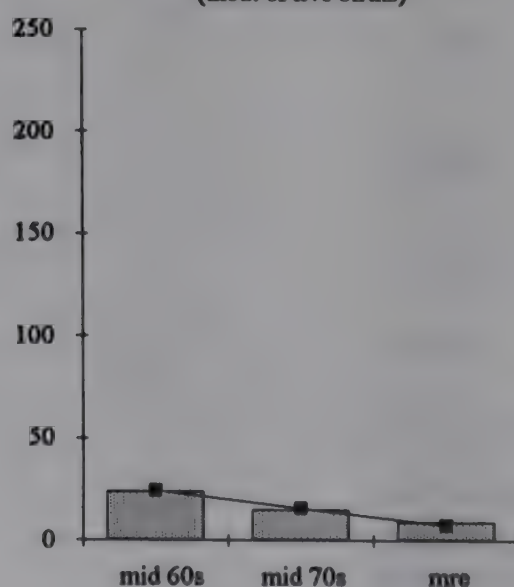
**Population growth rate**

(percent)



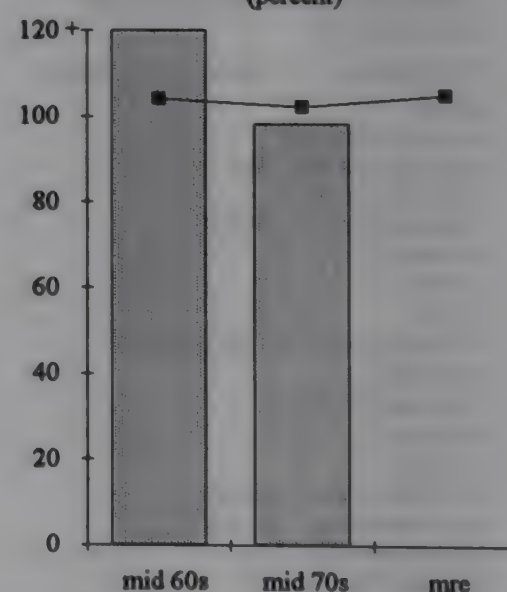
**Infant mortality rate**

(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**

(percent)



Luxembourg  
 High income

# Luxembourg: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	333	361	385	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.52	0.53	0.45	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	63.0	73.7	85.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Urban	"	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	132	144	155	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	12	7	-	-
Industry	"	44	39	-	-
Female	"	27	29	32	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	103	-	-	-
Rural	"	97	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	-	-	-	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	-	-	-	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	-	-	-	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-	-	-	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	-	-	-	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	-	-	-	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-	-	-	-
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	-	11.9	9.9	9.5
Staples	"	-	2.0	1.6	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	5.9	4.8	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	-	-	-	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	-	-	-	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	-	-	-	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	-	3.3	2.0	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	10.7	13.0	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	7.8	2.0	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	3.1	5.5	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	-	-	-	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	7.7	11.0	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	1.9	2.5	-
Total road length	km	-	4,967	5,091	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	-	-	506	-
Population per nurse	"	-	310	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	-	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-	-
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	33	59	70	92
Female	"	28	59	71	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	24	19	13	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	16	11	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	90	-	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	6	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	474	447	365	335

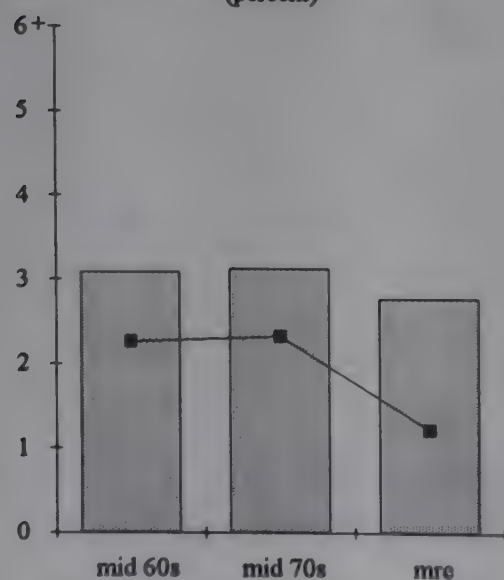
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



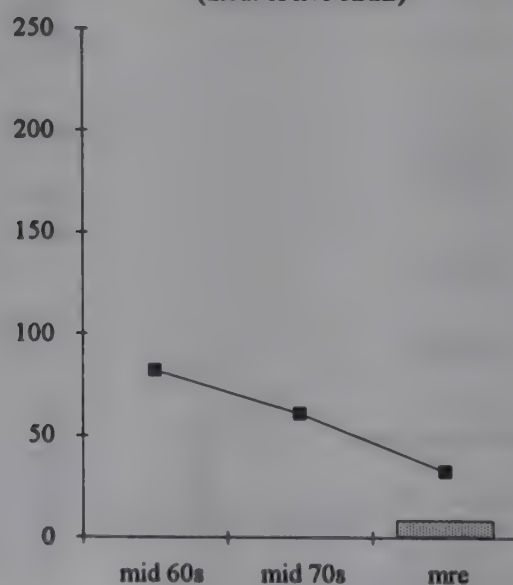
# Macao: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	142	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	133	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	124	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	9	42	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	13	52	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	91	88	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	93	90	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	57	63	73	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.08	0.90	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.1	4.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

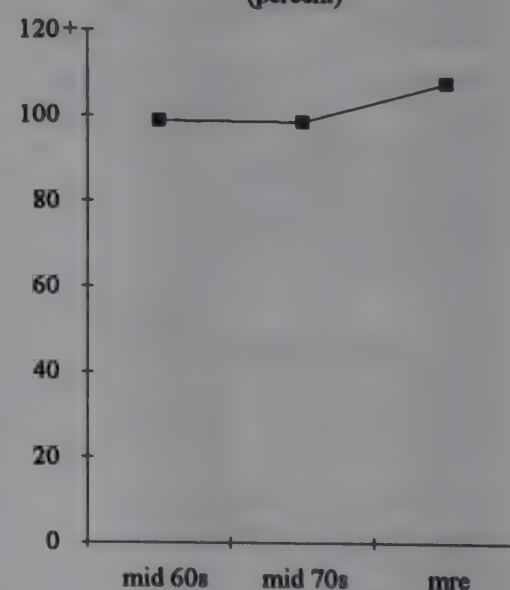
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Macao  
 Upper-middle income

# Macao: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	223	260	476	1,666,723	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.46	0.54	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	96.2	97.7	99.0	52.6	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.7	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	3.8	3.3	3.1	6.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	914	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.02	0.02	0.02	16,369	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	11,150.0	13,000.0	22,400.0	99.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	38.2	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	4,235	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	29	27	38	31,616	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	..	391	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	76	103	77	131	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	55.8	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	19.6	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	188	382	765	570	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	828	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,586	958	434	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	43	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	37	28	..	23	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	21	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	85	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	135	104	..	46	..	335

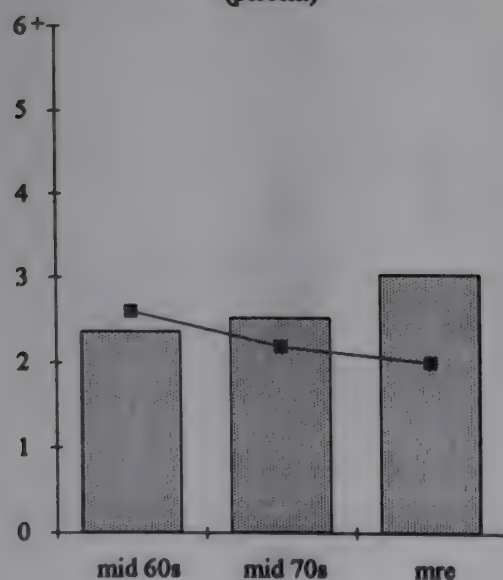
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



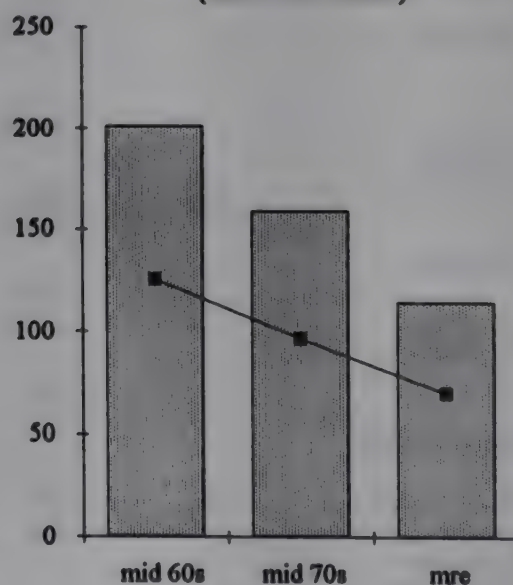
## Madagascar: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	130	280	210	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	20	168	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	163	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	65	95	92	70	113	100
Male	"	70	103	94	76	122	106
Female	"	59	88	90	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	201	159	114	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	165	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	20	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	15	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	53	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	48	51	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	350	..	..	..

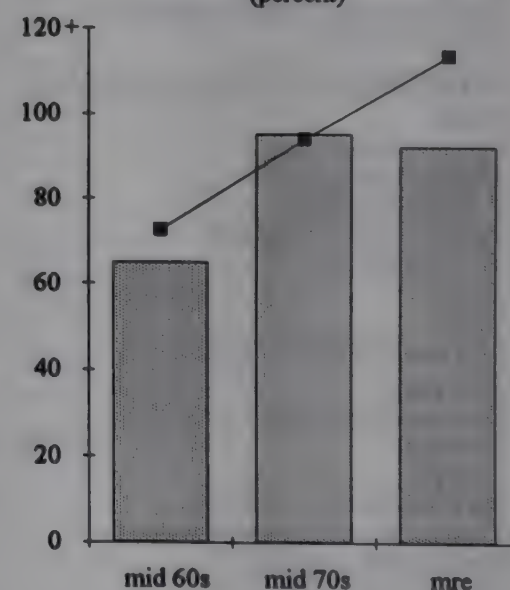
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Madagascar  
 Low income

# Madagascar: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimates (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	6,023	7,604	12,032	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.89	0.94	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	12.4	16.1	25.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.4	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,994	3,668	5,123	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	85	82	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	4	5	..	..	..	..
Female	"	42	41	39	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	106	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	103	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	587	587	587	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	13.0	19.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	62.3	63.2	63.8	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.9	1.3	2.4	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	193	178	157	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	50.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	22.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	16.4	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	105	72	183	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	7	31	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	104	107	83	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	2.0	6.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	22.7	30.4	30.7	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	10.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.1	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	34	78	40	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	49,555	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	10,623	10,100	8,126	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	3,646	240	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	400	1,140	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	25.0	30.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	76.0	81.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	14.0	17.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	11	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	12	19	18	44	56
Female	"	5	10	18	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	71	60	40	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	26	22	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	69	54	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	29	24	35	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	20	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	27	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	8	6	5	..	..

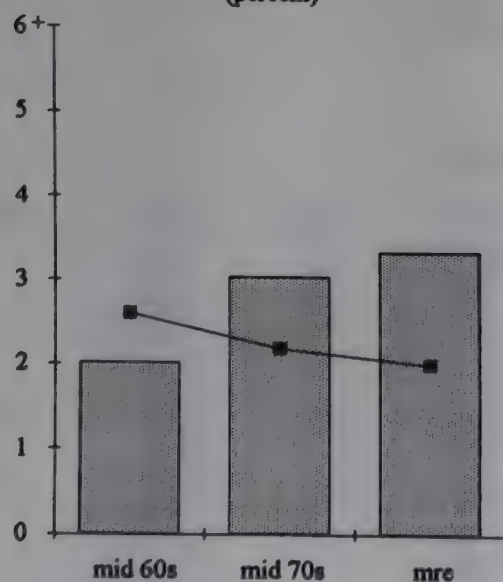
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



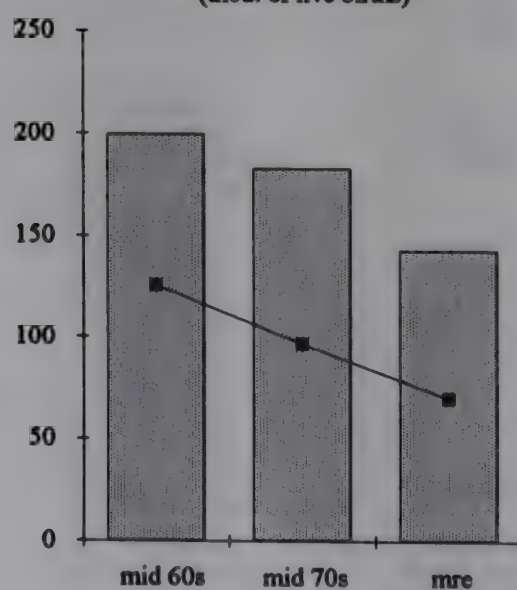
## Malawi: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	60	120	230	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	190	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	195	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	44	56	71	70	113	100
Male	"	55	67	77	76	122	106
Female	"	32	44	64	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	200	183	143	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	195	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	65	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	75	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	60	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	42	45	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	380	..	..	..

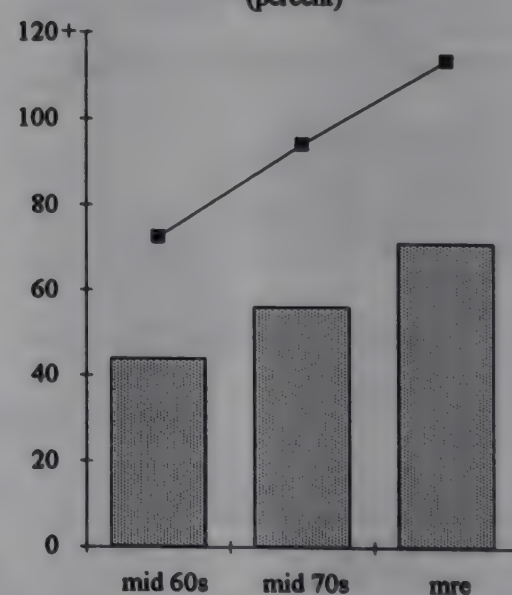
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Malawi  
— Low income

# Malawi: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,975	5,244	8,796	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	4.9	7.7	12.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.5	7.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,943	2,382	3,592	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	92	87	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	3	6	"	"	"	"
Female	"	45	45	41	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	73	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	119	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	118	118	118	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	34.0	44.0	69.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	40.7	43.8	45.2	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.3	0.4	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	50	48	37	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-2.9	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	51	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	22	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	10	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	42.2	22.9	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	20.1	6.8	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	6.8	8.5	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	19	41	115	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	175	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	90	98	77	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	7.0	20.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	48.0	34.8	32.0	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	4.9	6.8	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	3	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	3	4	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.6	1.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.1	3.6	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	25	46	41	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.0	7.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	6.7	2.2	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	12,192	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	47,321	"	45,737	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	40,979	3,972	1,800	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	645	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	55.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	97.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	50.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	14	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	4	4	18	44	56
Female	"	1	2	3	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	40	61	64	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	19	27	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	67	69	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	16	21	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	78	"	59	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	69	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	3	"	5	"	"

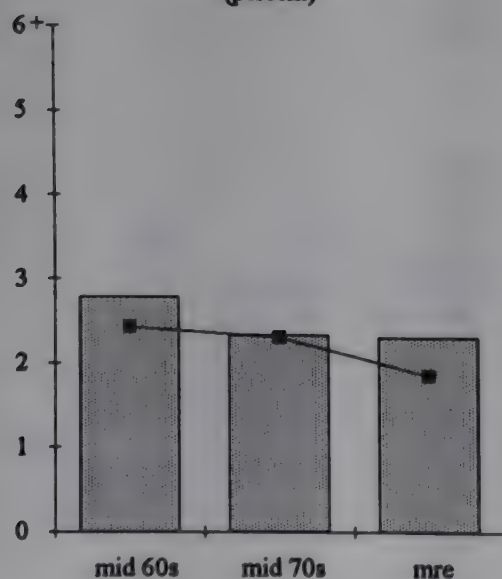
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



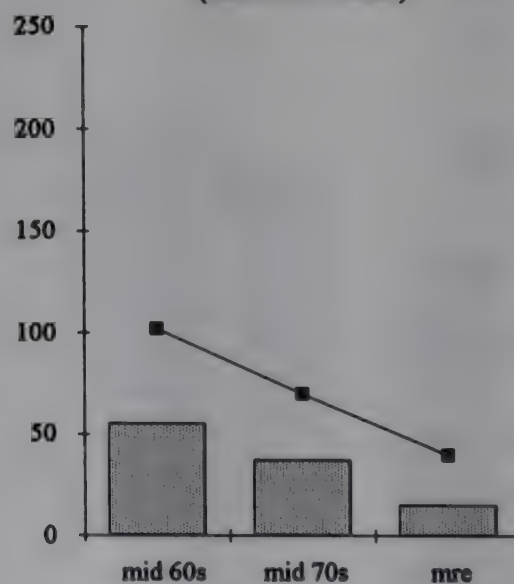
# Malaysia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	38	16	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	14	2	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	320	820	2,520	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	94	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	42	63	113	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	118	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	7	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	90	91	93	128	100	..
Male	"	96	92	93	133	106	..
Female	"	84	89	93	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	55	37	15	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	75	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	89	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	24	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	58	64	71	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	4.6	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	20	114	..	..

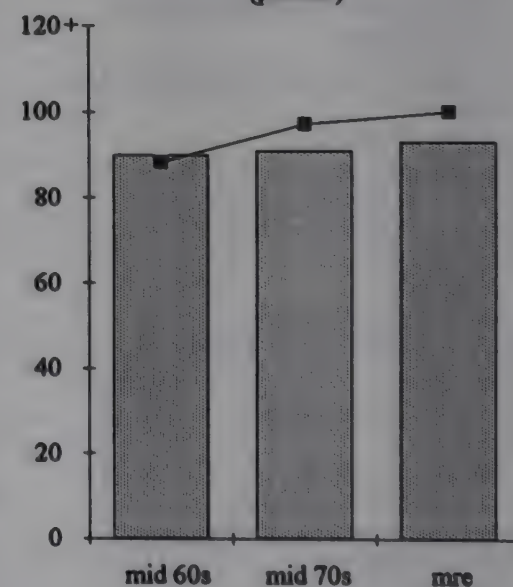
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Malaysia  
— Lower-middle income

# Malaysia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	9,502	12,258	18,178	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	0.85	0.72	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	26.1	30.7	44.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.6	4.8	4.6	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,218	4,451	7,270	914,052	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	59	48	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	13	17	"	"	"	"
Female	"	29	33	35	41	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	330	330	330	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	29.0	37.0	53.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	12.8	14.3	14.9	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	249	225	191	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	39	36	31	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	11	14	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	4	5	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	21.7	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	6.4	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	9.0	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	779	765	2,582	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1	1	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	54	82	146	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	23.0	33.0	143.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	27.9	28.0	"	19.6	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	6.6	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.7	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	1.3	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	313	464	974	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	30.0	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	85.0	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	8.4	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.8	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	40,174	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	6,202	4,283	2,701	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	1,316	1,269	376	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	299	430	553	309	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	34.0	79.0	71.8	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	96.0	82.5	"	"
Rural	"	"	6.0	66.0	60.7	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	20	40	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	28	42	56	50	56	"
Female	"	22	38	58	43	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	32	20	23	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	28	19	16	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	98	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	0	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	22	24	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	30	34	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	63	85	173	46	"	"

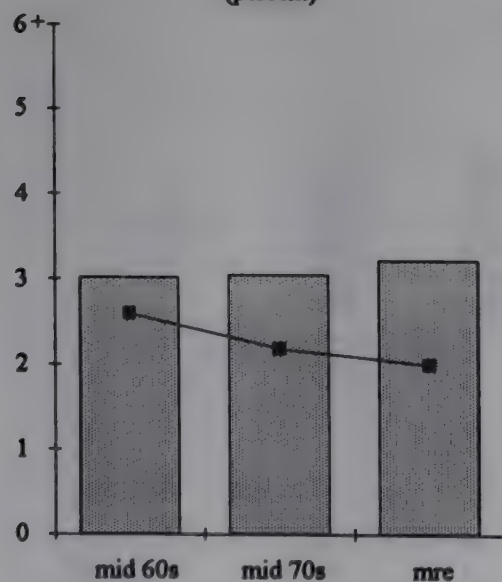
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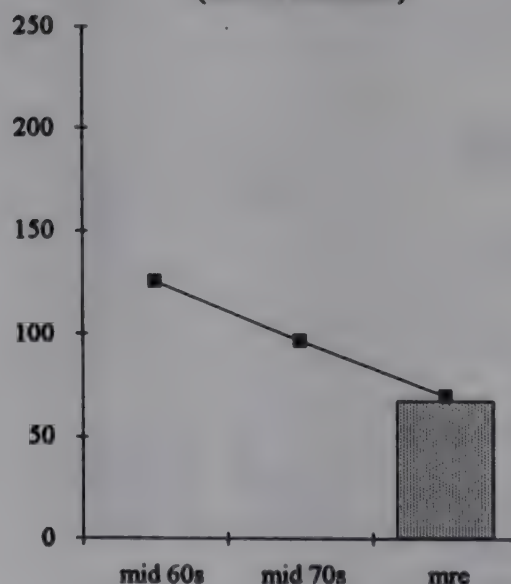
## Maldives: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	50	120	460	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	95	113	100
Male	"	..	..	..	106	122	106
Female	"	..	..	..	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	68	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	93	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	88	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	91	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	62	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.05	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	6.0	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	480	..	..	..

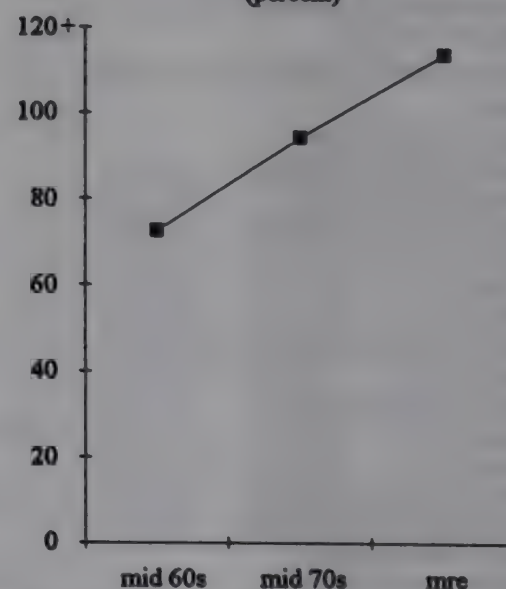
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Maldives  
— Low income

# Maldives: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	98	133	221	1,152,162	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.90	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	11.5	18.0	30.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	2.6	8.2	5.2	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	0	419,990	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	22	33	32
Urban	number	90	71	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	83	94	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.30	0.30	0.30	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	327.0	443.0	690.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	13.3	13.3	13.3	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	36.2	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	7	26	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	3	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	110	112	93	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	28.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	6	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	10	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	15	144	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	14,267	2,459	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	548	157	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	70.0	70.3	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	77.0	76.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	68.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	27	18	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	39	44	56
Female	"	..	..	..	31	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	95	..	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	6	..	..	23	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	4	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	18	..	54	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	68	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	..	6	..	..	..

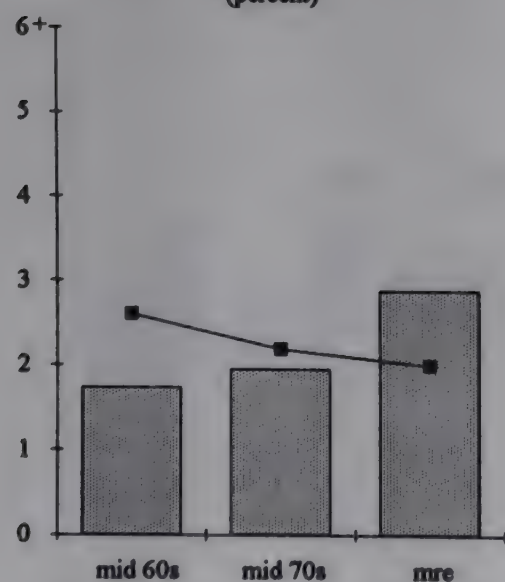
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



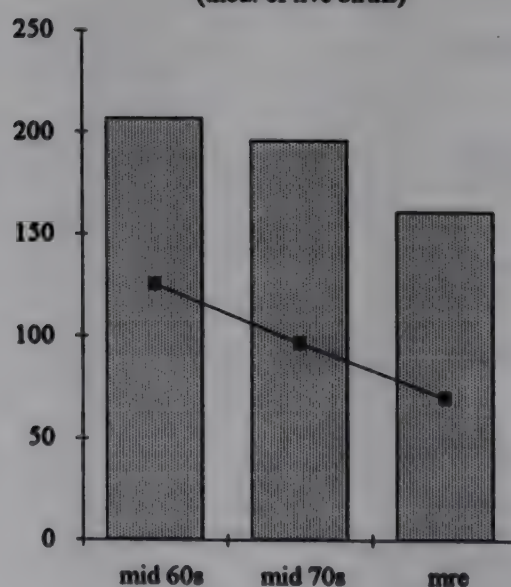
## Mali: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	120	280	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	24	24	24	70	113	100
Male	"	32	32	30	76	122	106
Female	"	16	17	17	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	207	196	161	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	193	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	8	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	6	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	31	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	43	48	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	2,325	..	..	..

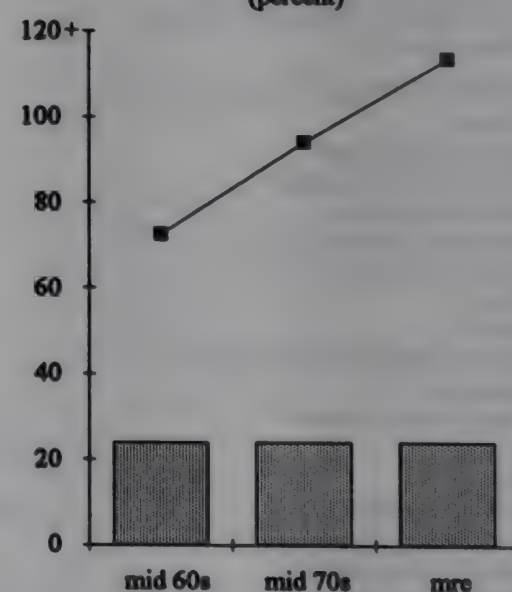
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Mali  
— Low income

# Mali: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Sub-	Low-	higher
		age	age	estimate	Saharan	income	income
				(mre)	Africa		group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,790	5,905	8,707	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.85	0.93	0.99	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	12.6	16.2	20.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.4	4.3	7.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,777	2,089	3,045	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	90	87	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	1	2	-	-	-	-
Female	"	17	17	16	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	104	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	112	-	-	-	-
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,240	1,240	1,240	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	4.0	5.0	7.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.0	26.1	26.3	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.2	0.4	0.6	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	77	74	70	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-	-	-
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	46.2	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	18.0	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	19.0	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	23	120	61	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	-	107	38	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	98	93	97	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	1.0	14.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	63.4	61.0	44.1	29.2	28.7	-
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	6.5	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	5	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	3.9	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	5.0	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	14	20	24	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	8.2	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	15,000	-	-	-
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	51,505	42,700	19,448	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	3,364	2,587	1,885	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	1,400	-	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	17.0	36.7	70.6	-
Urban	"	-	-	46.0	74.3	79.3	-
Rural	"	-	-	10.0	24.2	62.8	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	41	35	32	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	7	6	18	44	56
Female	"	2	3	4	14	37	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	46	41	42	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	19	14	-	20	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	69	73	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	26	23	27	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	91	68	51	39	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	76	62	52	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	1	1	5	-	-

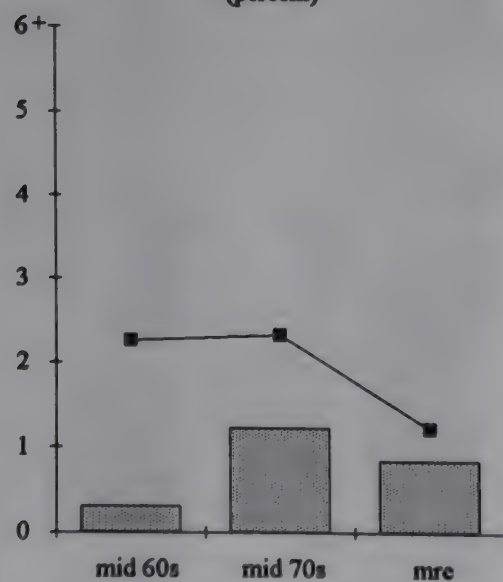
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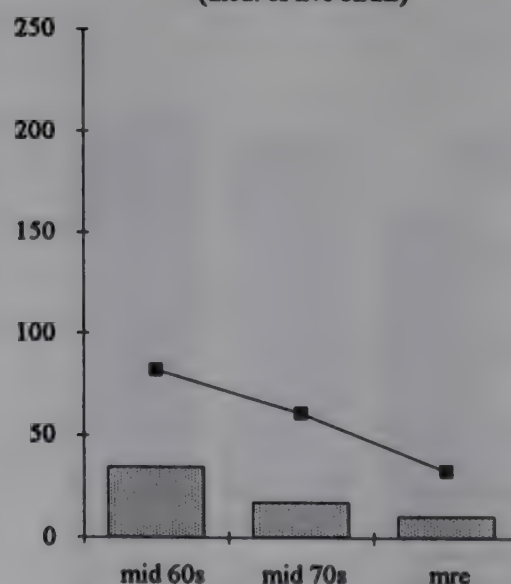
# Malta: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	510	1,540	7,280	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	40	58	108	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	98	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	12	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	121	94	109	..	107	105
Male	"	120	96	111	..	..	103
Female	"	122	92	107	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	35	18	11	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	86	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	85	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	71	76	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

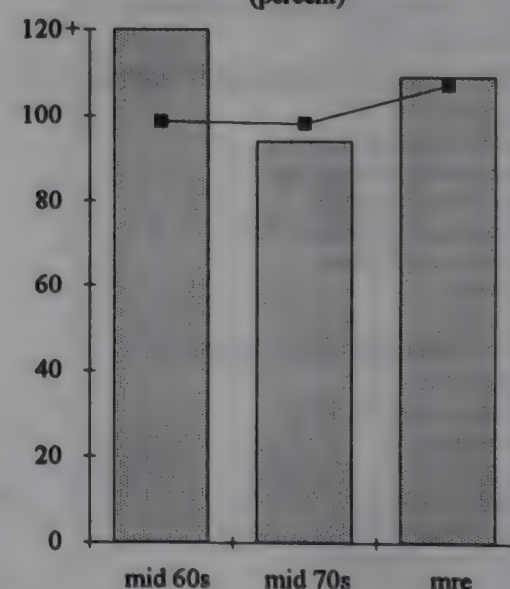
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Malta  
— Upper-middle income

# Malta: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	320	328	357	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.69	0.52	0.51	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	73.9	80.9	88.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	-1.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	97	120	148	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	8	6	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	41	42	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	22	23	46	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.32	0.32	0.32	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1,000.0	1,025.0	1,094.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	43.8	40.6	40.6	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-6.7	-7.1	0.0	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.1	7.7	7.7	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	20.7	21.3	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	81	149	115	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	6	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	71	100	114	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	27.0	22.0	46.0	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	6.6	5.5	3.3	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	5.5	4.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	1.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	704	885	1,627	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	10.6	12.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	900	..	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	305	200	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	100	..	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	75	80	..	..	92
Female	"	22	69	80	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	21	21	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	13	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	82	99	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	7	1	1	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	16	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	18	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	157	..	..	335

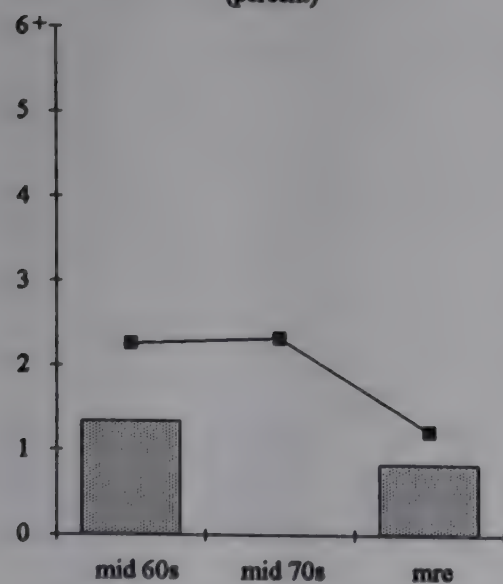
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



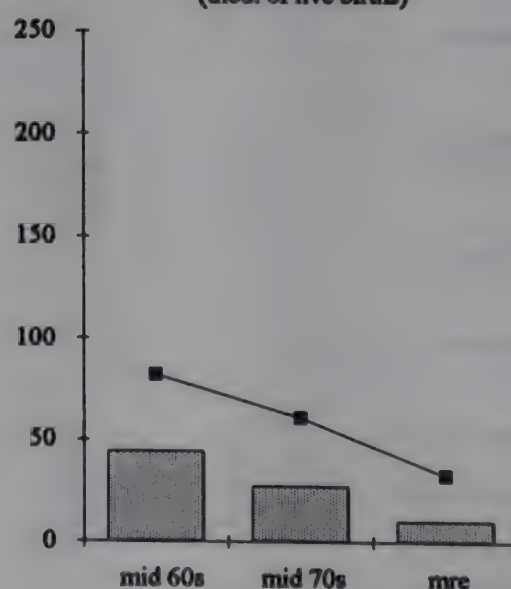
# Martinique: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	110	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	146	..	..	107	107	105
Male	"	148	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	144	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	44	27	10	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	12	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	71	76	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

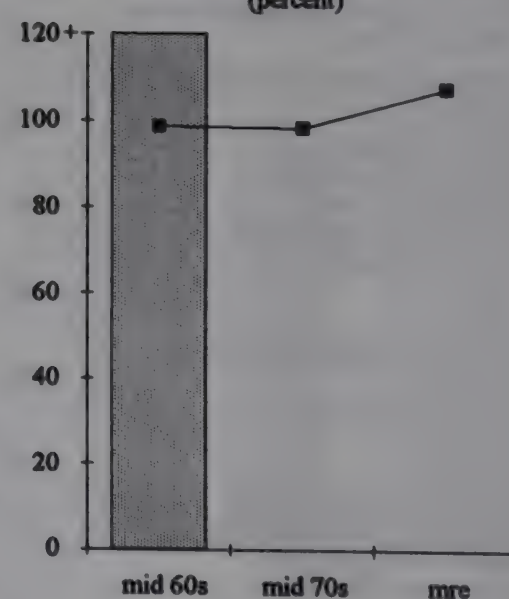
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Martinique  
 Upper-middle income

# Martinique: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Latin	Upper-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	America	middle-	income
				(mre)	Caribbean	income	group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	311	329	363	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	0.87	0.51	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	46.9	60.6	75.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.6	-0.1	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	4.5	2.1	1.2	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	101	111	156	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	32	19	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	22	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	37	39	44	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	1.10	1.10	1.10	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	283.0	299.0	324.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	32.1	34.0	37.7	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.9	5.6	14.6	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-9.1	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	40	44	51	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	132	121	111	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	714.0	401.0	1,150.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	259	998	663	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	47	"	"	48	"	92
Female	"	54	"	"	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	26	11	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	18	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	88	"	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	18	"	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	12	"	"	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	82	"	"	"	335

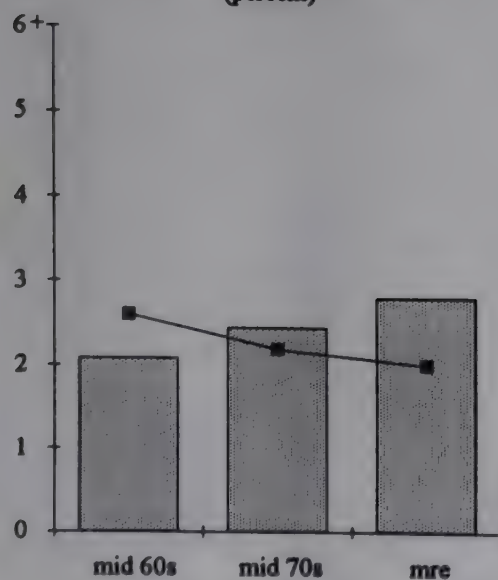
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



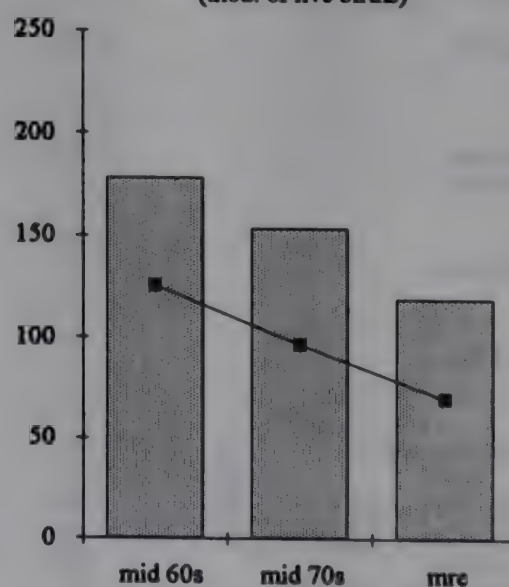
# Mauritania: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	150	300	510	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	129	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	13	19	51	70	113	100
Male	"	19	24	60	76	122	106
Female	"	6	13	42	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	178	153	119	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	199	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	33	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	28	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	31	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	37	41	47	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	800	..	..	..

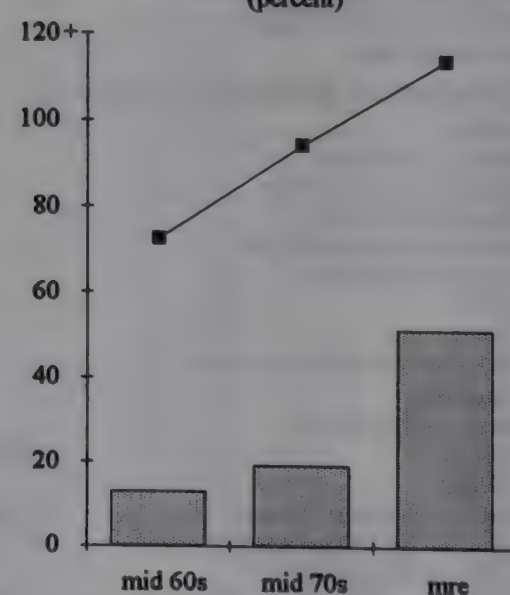
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Mauritania  
— Low income

# Mauritania: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,096	1,371	2,025	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.83	0.86	0.93	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	9.0	20.3	48.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	9.4	9.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	392	472	701	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	89	77	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	3	7	..	..	..	..
Female	"	22	21	22	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	83	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	101	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,026	1,026	1,026	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	1.0	2.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	38.6	38.5	38.5	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	47	46	49	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	20	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	40	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	20	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	33	113	205	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	48	72	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	130	87	84	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	6.0	5.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.2	26.7	20.0	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	6	5	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	48	121	114	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	14.0	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	36,533	18,126	8,645	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	7,066	3,295	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	2,904	..	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	73.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	54	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	4	16	18	44	56
Female	"	0	1	10	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	35	49	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	25	20	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	97	83	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	15	20	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	89	..	66	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	79	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	2	..	5	..	..

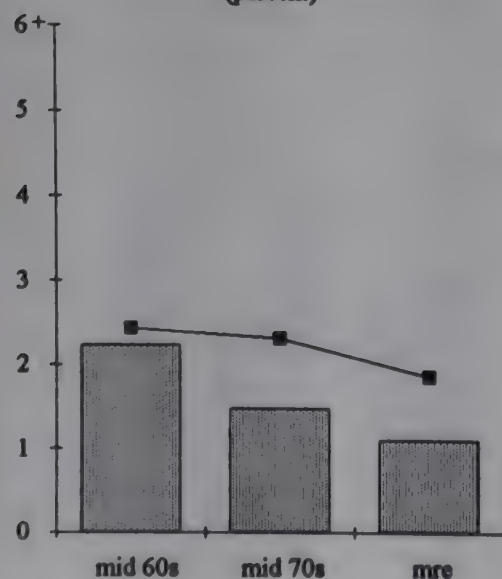
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



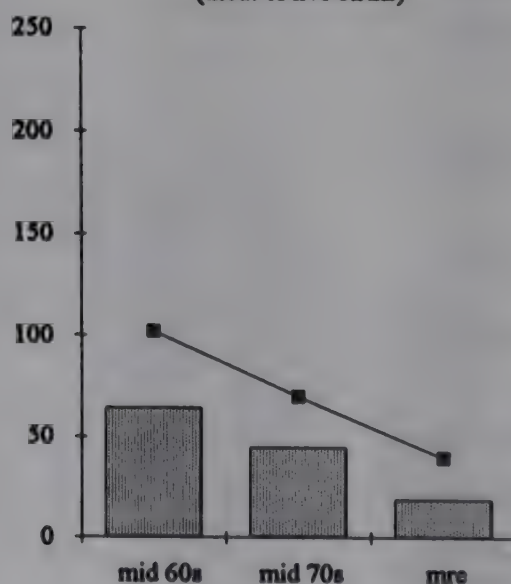
# Mauritius: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	310	710	2,410	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	14	29	149	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	145	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	107	106	70	100	..
Male	"	105	108	102	76	106	..
Female	"	97	106	104	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	65	45	19	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	25	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	75	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	90	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	24	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	61	64	70	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.8	3.1	2.0	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	99	..	..	..

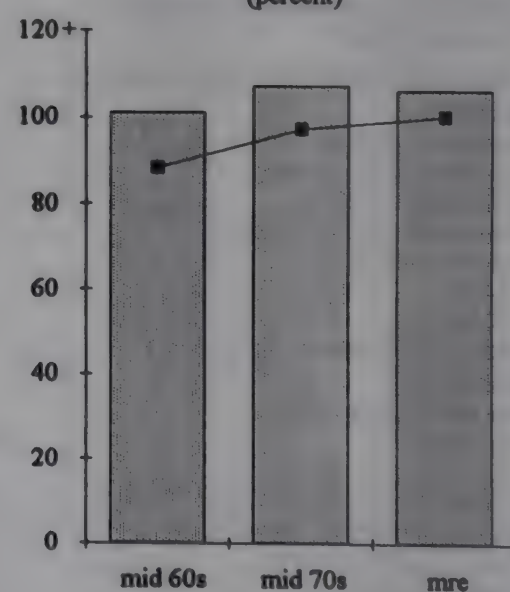
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Mauritius  
— Lower-middle income

# Mauritius: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years age	15-20 years age	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	755	883	1,087	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	0.74	0.52	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	37.0	43.4	41.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	1.5	1.1	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.5	2.1	2.3	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	227	280	449	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	37	31	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	25	25	"	"	"	"
Female	"	20	22	27	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2	2	2	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	406.0	475.0	572.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	54.6	61.1	61.1	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	11.9	13.3	14.9	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	55	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	14	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	17.0	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	4.7	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	6.6	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	119	149	210	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	22	9	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	129	88	96	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	243.0	228.0	307.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	13.6	19.2	9.2	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	13.7	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.6	4.5	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	160	348	394	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	7.6	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.6	1.7	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	1,801	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	3,932	4,200	1,181	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,030	608	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	300	300	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	60.0	100.0	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	100.0	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	22.0	100.0	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	7	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	26	39	52	18	56	"
Female	"	18	35	53	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	26	21	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	31	21	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	96	99	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	8	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	39	"	17	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	23	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	123	93	66	5	"	"

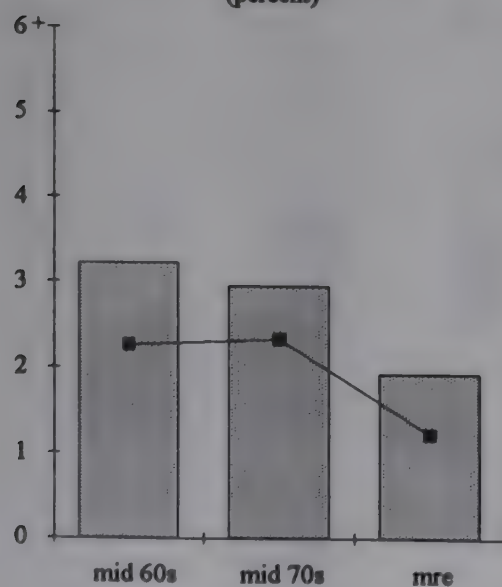
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



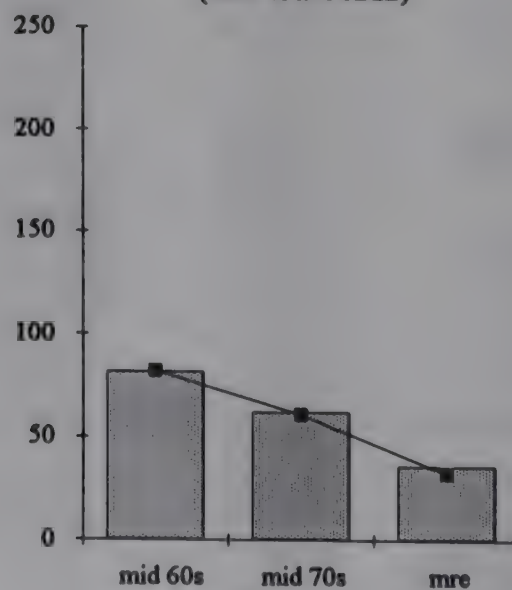
## Mexico: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	10	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	490	1,430	3,030	2,410	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	1	399	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	380	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	92	109	112	107	107	105
Male	"	94	112	113	..	..	103
Female	"	90	106	110	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	82	62	36	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	44	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	78	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	66	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	14	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	64	70	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	5.5	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	200	..	..	..

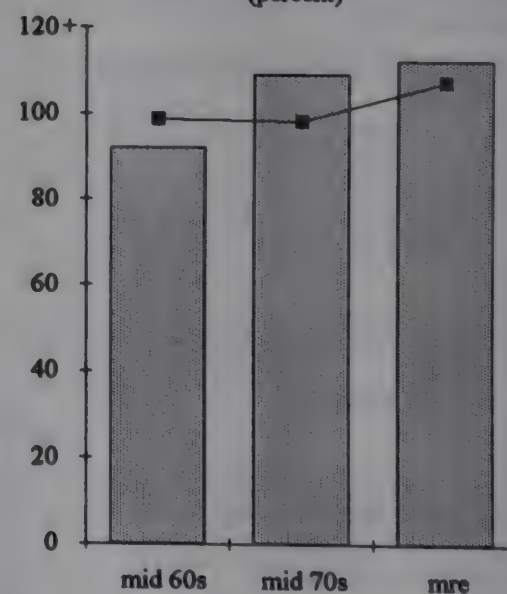
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Mexico  
 Upper-middle income

# Mexico: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	42,864	58,876	83,306	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.00	1.00	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	54.9	62.8	73.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	4.7	4.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	13	18	31	162	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	50	40	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	22	27	"	"	"	"
Female	"	16	23	27	27	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	103	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	92	"	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,958	1,958	1,958	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	22.0	30.0	41.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	51.3	51.5	52.0	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.3	4.6	5.1	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	565	512	430	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	61	61	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	10	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	3	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	29.0	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	6.8	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	12.7	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	175	3,720	7,648	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	341	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	89	95	100	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	14.0	45.0	75.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	13.9	10.8	8.9	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	6.4	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.3	4.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	605	870	1,300	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.0	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.2	3.0	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	193,290	225,684	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,990	1,426	1,771	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	936	1,373	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	760	801	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	62.0	70.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	70.0	79.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	49.0	89.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	72	51	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	17	34	53	48	"	92
Female	"	13	28	53	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	47	45	31	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	18	17	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	59	78	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	11	9	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	13	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	15	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	111	66	140	"	"	335

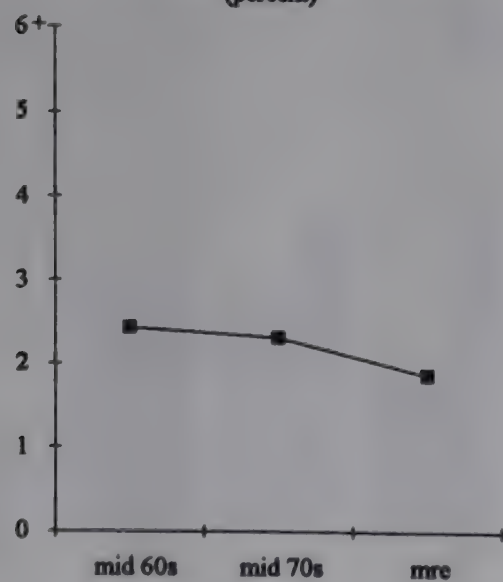
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



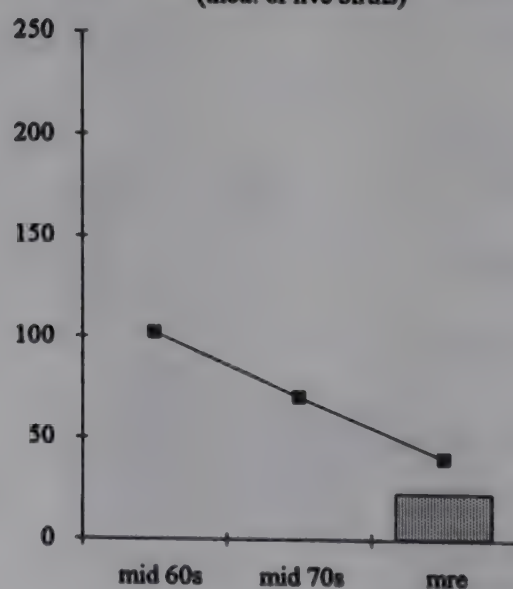
## Moldova: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	19	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	6	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,170	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	227	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	23	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	28	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	80	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	68	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	34	58	..	..

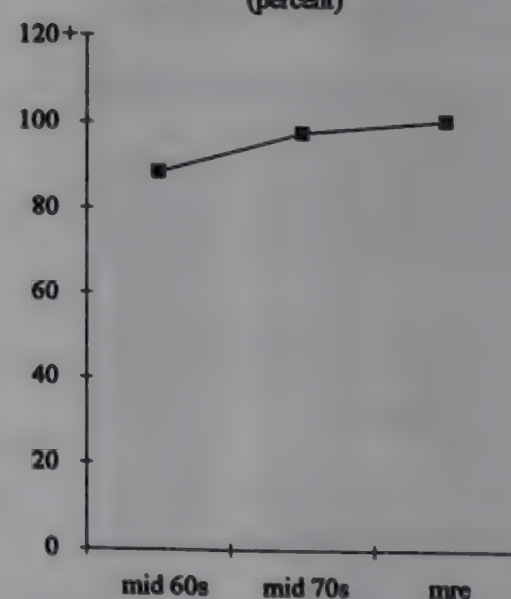
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)





**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



 Moldova  
 Lower-middle income

# Moldova: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	4,363	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	47.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Urban	"	..	..	-0.1	0.5	1.7	1.1
	"	..	..	-0.1	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	2,429	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	74	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	0	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	53	46	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	34	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	128.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	23	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	35.5	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	19,600	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	249	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	77	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

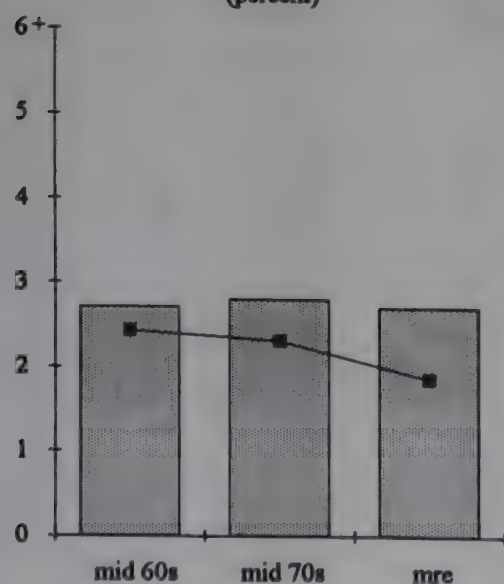
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



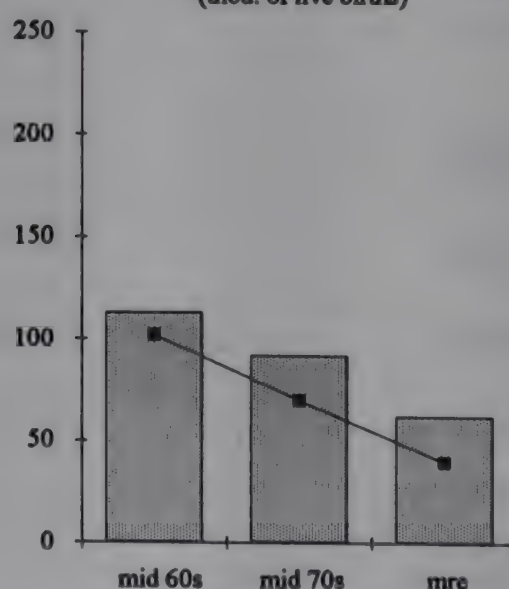
# Mongolia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	98	108	98	128	100	..
Male	"	98	111	96	133	106	..
Female	"	97	104	100	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	113	92	62	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	84	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	86	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	84	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	50	55	63	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.04	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.9	5.6	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	140	114	..	..

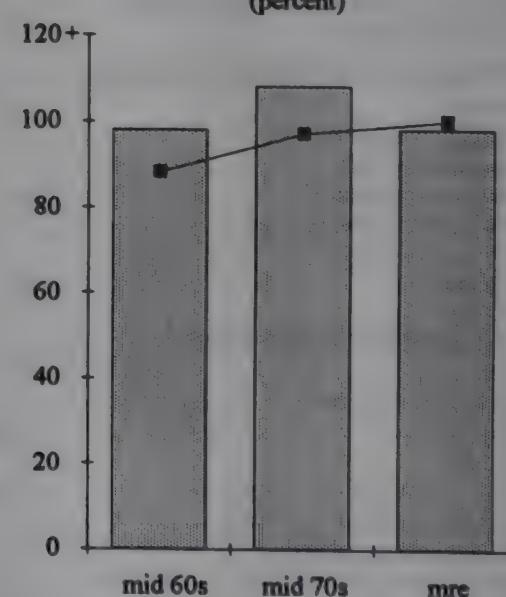
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Mongolia  
— Lower-middle income

# Mongolia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,094	1,447	2,250	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.89	0.79	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	42.1	48.7	53.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.8	4.3	4.0	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	514	668	1,060	914,052	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	54	44	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	21	"	"	"	"
Female	"	45	45	46	41	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,567	1,567	1,567	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	1.0	1.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	89.8	89.8	80.1	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	150	152	139	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	37.0	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	15.3	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	14.2	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	69	56	57	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	125	123	76	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	4.0	18.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	20.4	19.6	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	13.9	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	5.4	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.8	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	461	771	1,277	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	2.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.2	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	726	"	379	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	317	252	"	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	553	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	71.8	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	82.5	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	60.7	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	59	40	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	66	81	92	50	56	"
Female	"	66	84	96	43	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	31	28	23	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	15	22	16	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	5	"	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	24	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	34	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	84	77	95	46	"	"

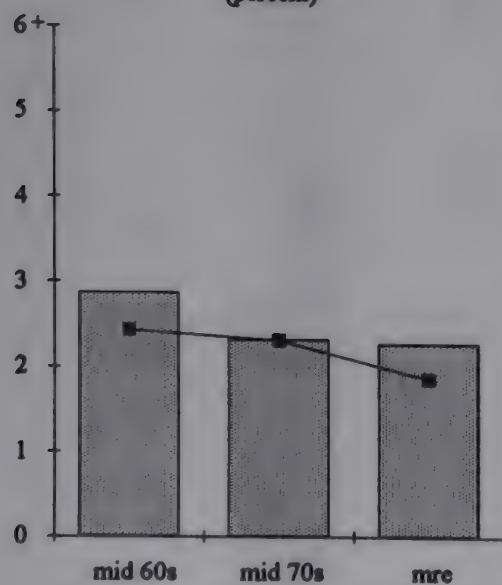
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



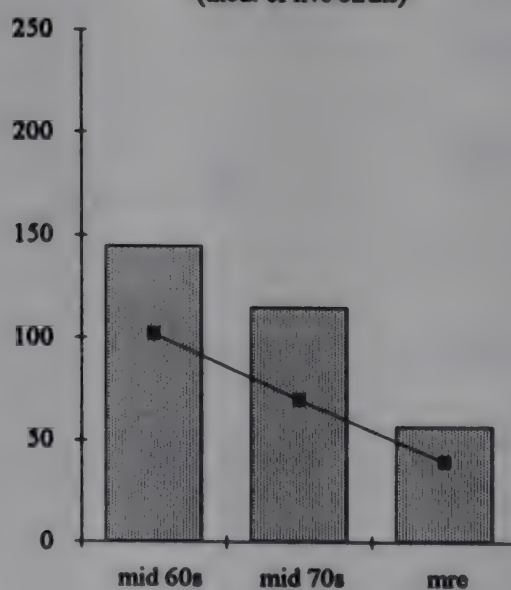
# Morocco: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,568	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	13	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,070	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	7	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	220	500	1,030	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	35	122	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	119	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	57	62	68	97	100	..
Male	"	78	78	81	105	106	..
Female	"	35	45	55	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	145	115	57	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	73	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	80	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	12	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	55	63	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	6.3	4.3	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

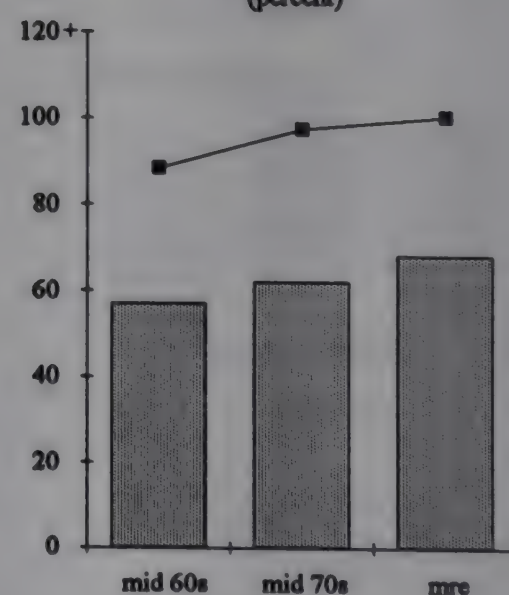
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Morocco  
 Lower-middle income

# Morocco: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	13,323	17,305	25,668	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	1.03	0.79	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	31.9	37.7	49.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,695	4,656	8,080	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	61	52	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	15	21	"	"	"	"
Female	"	11	16	21	15	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	447	447	447	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	30.0	39.0	55.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	54.7	60.3	67.5	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.7	3.9	4.2	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	76	77	79	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.2	0.2	0.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	49	39	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	12	23	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	4	10	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	30.1	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	9.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.0	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	324	1,509	1,578	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	75	219	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	118	96	131	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	7.0	22.0	35.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.4	17.3	18.9	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	6.7	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.0	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.4	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	124	211	247	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.3	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	1.5	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	59,450	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	60.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	12,123	13,100	4,844	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,290	"	1,053	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	700	809	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	61.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	100.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	25.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	14	58	"	"
Education	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	11	16	36	60	56	"
Female	"	5	12	30	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	39	42	27	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	24	15	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	85	70	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	27	28	15	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	51	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	62	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	14	21	12	36	"	"

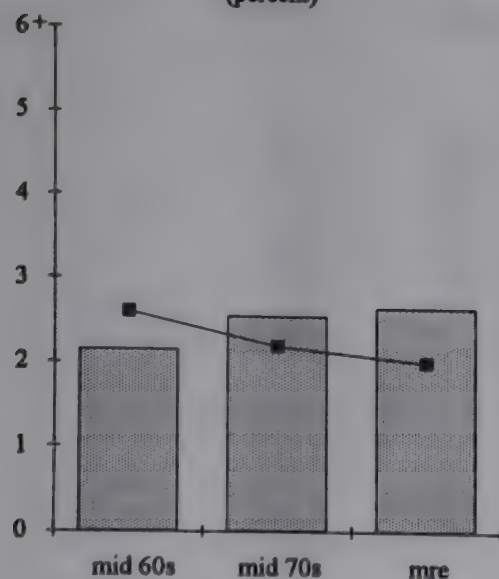
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



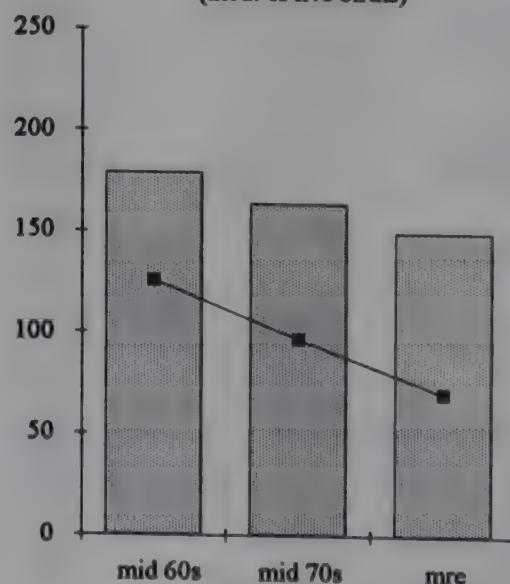
## Mozambique: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	80	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	418	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	13	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	37	87	58	70	113	100
Male	"	48	104	68	76	122	106
Female	"	26	70	48	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	179	163	149	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	280	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	44	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	38	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	43	47	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

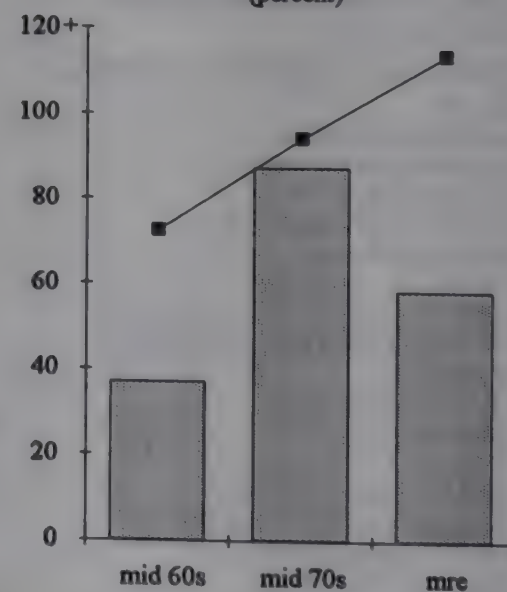
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Mozambique  
 Low income

# Mozambique: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,405	10,606	16,128	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.89	0.90	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	4.6	8.6	28.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.1	9.5	7.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,318	5,531	8,614	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	87	85	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	6	7	-	-	-	-
Female	"	50	50	47	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	number	-	-	80	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	118	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	802	802	802	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	13.0	19.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	59.5	60.0	60.1	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.2	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	174	161	144	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	29.2	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	8.6	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	10.8	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	95	191	416	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	-	34	493	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	116	117	68	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	2.0	2.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	-	-	59.2	29.2	28.7	-
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	8.7	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	3.1	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	4.6	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	81	97	85	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	9.9	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	6.3	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	26,095	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	17,998	-	49,430	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	5,371	-	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	1,280	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	24.0	36.7	70.6	-
Urban	"	-	-	44.0	74.3	79.3	-
Rural	"	-	2.0	17.0	24.2	62.8	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	30	35	32	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	3	7	18	44	56
Female	"	2	2	5	14	37	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	78	85	58	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	26	42	-	20	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	-	-	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	28	25	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	67	51	39	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	79	62	52	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	5	7	3	5	-	-

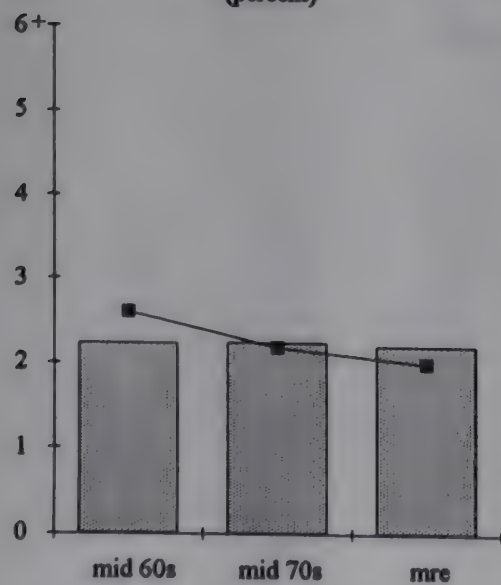
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



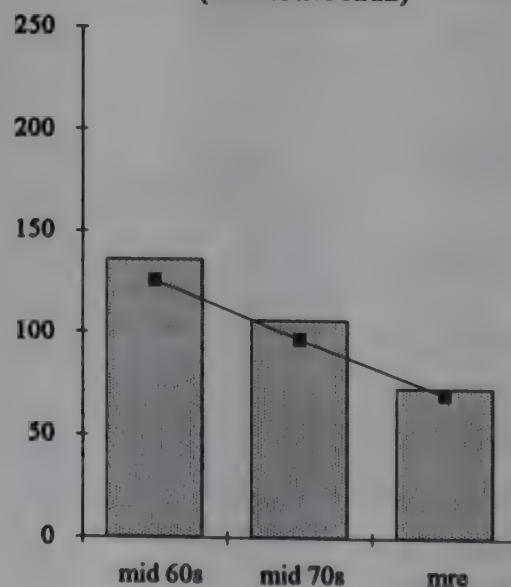
# Myanmar: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	18	49	230	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	254	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	71	83	102	128	113	100
Male	"	76	86	106	133	122	106
Female	"	65	80	100	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	136	106	73	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	99	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	50	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	50	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	38	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	54	59	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

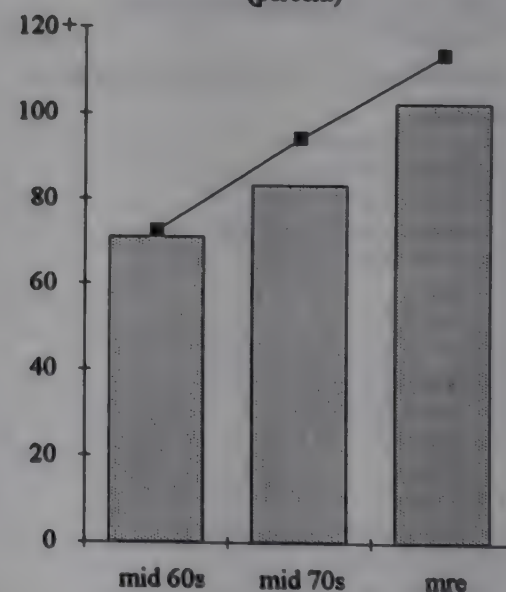
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Myanmar  
— Low income

# Myanmar: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	24,167	30,441	42,758	1,666,723	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.81	0.80	0.70	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	21.0	23.9	25.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.8	3.2	3.0	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	11	14	19	914	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	64	56	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	13	17	"	"	"	"
Female	"	40	39	37	41	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	103	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	103	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	677	677	677	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	36.0	45.0	60.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	16.4	15.7	15.8	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	7.3	9.4	10.4	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	322	322	324	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.1	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	40	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	21	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	8	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	9	"	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	9	"	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	98	87	89	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	6.0	15.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	35.1	47.1	56.9	19.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	39	51	82	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	44.6	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	11,858	"	12,901	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	11,373	3,057	1,241	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	1,591	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	17.0	32.5	71.8	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	31.0	43.0	82.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	14.0	29.0	60.7	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	19	40	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	15	21	24	50	44	56
Female	"	11	19	23	43	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	53	52	34	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	40	39	23	16	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	49	"	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	20	"	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	29	19	24	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	28	34	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	10	14	46	"	"

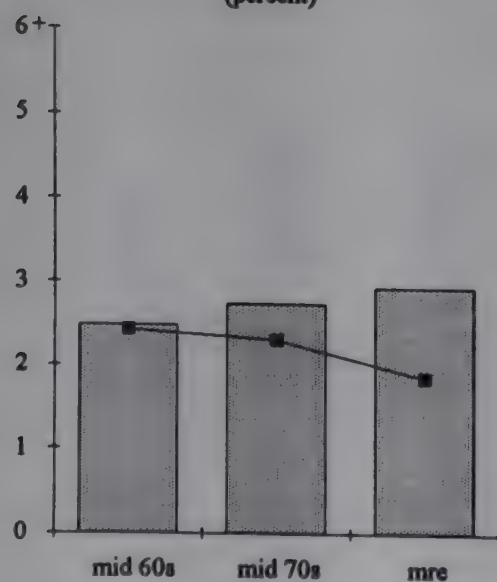
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



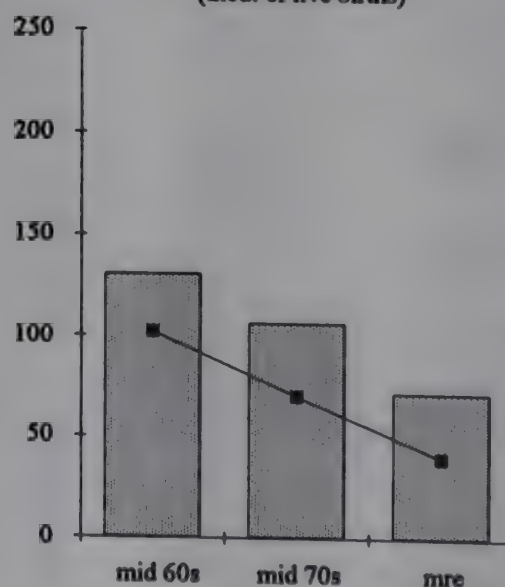
# Namibia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,460	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	157	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	94	70	100	..
Male	"	..	..	89	76	106	..
Female	"	..	..	99	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	131	106	72	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	91	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	..	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	45	50	58	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

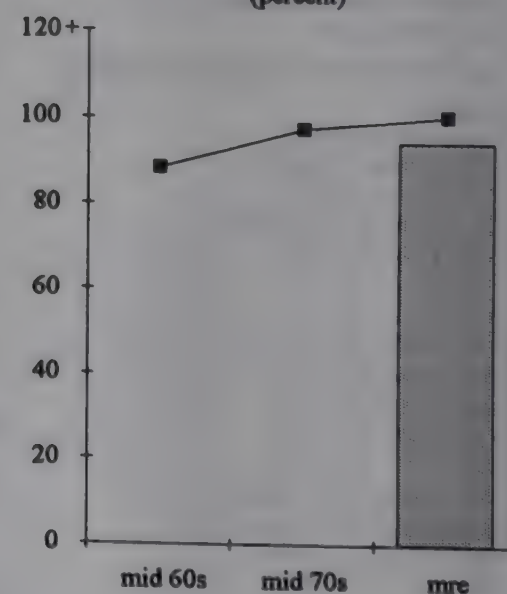
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Namibia  
— Lower-middle income

# Namibia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	713	926	1,482	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.89	0.95	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	16.7	20.6	28.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	326	389	553	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	56	47	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	15	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	24	24	24	37	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	824	824	824	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	1.0	2.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.9	46.9	47.0	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	189	186	182	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	"	"	"	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	4	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	116	113	70	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	"	"	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	8.5	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	0	0	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	4,617	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	"	34	18	56	"
Female	"	"	"	38	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	"	"	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	62	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	10	19	17	5	"	"

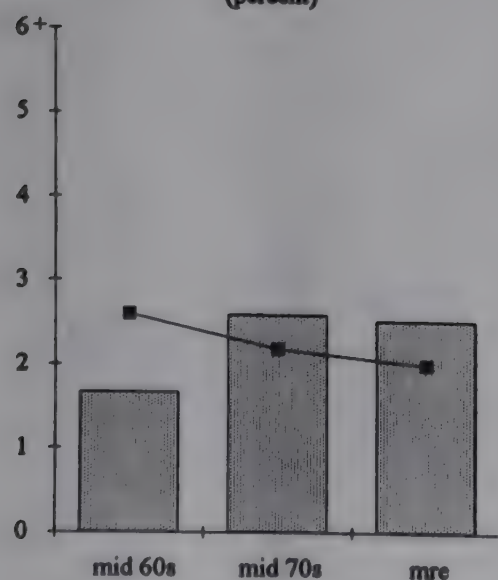
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



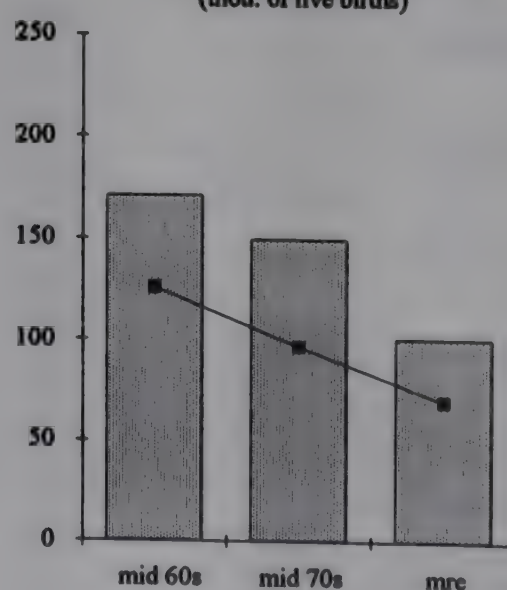
## Nepal: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	70	110	180	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	18	36	148	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	151	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	20	51	86	95	113	100
Male	"	36	86	112	106	122	106
Female	"	4	16	57	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	171	149	101	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	132	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	58	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	71	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	30	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	45	53	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	833	..	..	..

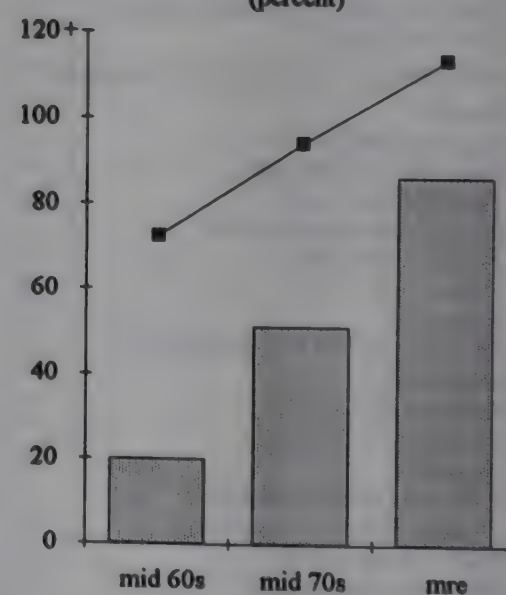
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Nepal  
— Low income

# Nepal: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	10,344	12,841	19,401	1,152,162	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.73	0.86	0.82	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	3.5	4.8	10.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.0	6.4	6.6	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,840	5,588	7,911	419,990	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	94	93	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	2	1	..	..	..	..
Female	"	35	35	33	22	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	141	141	141	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	73.0	91.0	131.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.8	30.2	33.9	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.4	5.6	14.5	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	25	25	25	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	39	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	13	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	5	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	52.0	36.2	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	0	1	21	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	6	6	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	118	110	123	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	5.0	23.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	64.6	69.0	54.8	28.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	6	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	5.7	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6	9	25	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	1.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	46,179	51,400	16,829	2,459	..	..
Population per nurse	"	87,650	17,699	2,755	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	7,100	4,010	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	8.0	36.0	70.3	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	85.0	66.0	76.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	5.0	33.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	14	18	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	13	30	39	44	56
Female	"	2	4	17	31	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	29	37	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	23	..	23	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	21	4	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	81	74	54	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	87	68	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	7	7	..	..	..

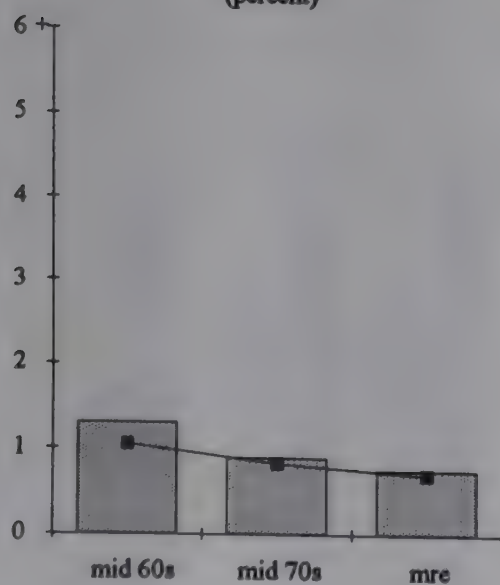
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



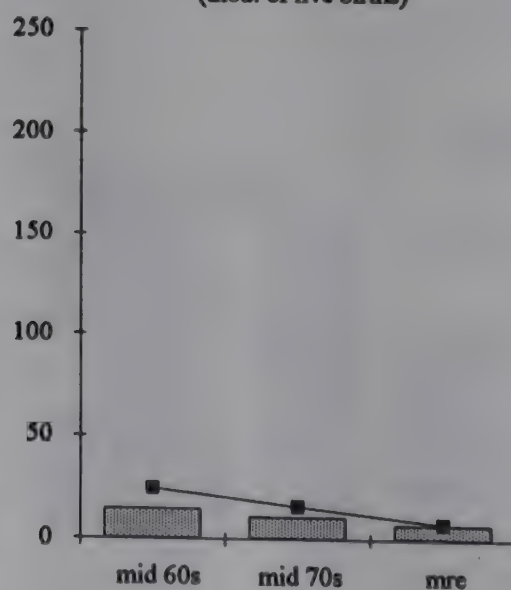
# Netherlands: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,610	6,140	18,780	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	32	61	108	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	107	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	104	98	117	105
Male	"	104	98	115	103
Female	"	104	99	118	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	14	11	7	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	93	75
DPT	"	..	..	94	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	74	77	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

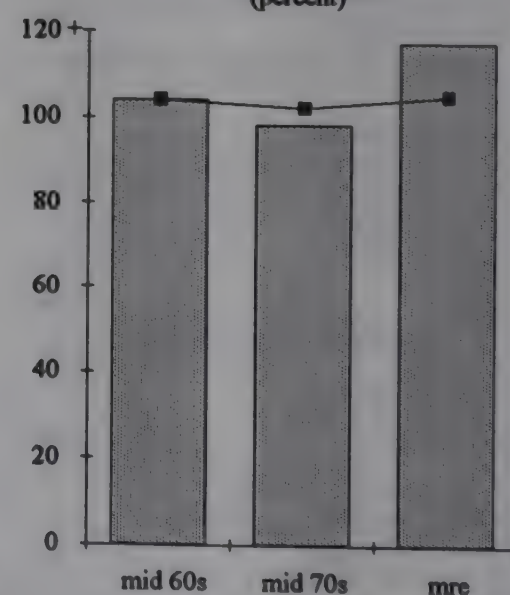
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Netherlands  
— High income

# Netherlands: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most recent	Same region/income group
		years ago	years ago	estimate (mre)	High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	12,295	13,666	15,065	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.61	0.57	0.45	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	85.6	88.4	89.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
Urban	"	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,413	5,111	6,181	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	9	6	-	-
Industry	"	41	35	-	-
Female	"	25	29	31	38
Female per 100 males	"	-	-	-	-
Urban	number	102	100	99	-
Rural	"	94	94	94	-
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	36	37	37	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	341.0	370.0	398.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	67.4	61.6	59.1	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	14.6	20.7	26.8	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	3	3	3	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.3	0.7	0.0	-
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	49	37	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	22	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	9	-	-
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	-	10.6	9.1	9.5
Staples	"	-	1.8	1.6	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	5.0	4.0	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3,884	8,838	6,899	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	-	-	-	-
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	71	90	109	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	581.0	755.0	688.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	-	4.4	4.2	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	-	7.9	12.1	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	4.8	3.1	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	2.4	4.0	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,134	5,105	5,123	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	6.1	6.6	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.6	2.9	-
Total road length	km	-	107,293	115,305	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	860	-	412	-
Population per nurse	"	270	255	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	-	170	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	100.0	-
Urban	"	-	-	100.0	-
Rural	"	-	-	99.0	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	-	-
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	61	88	103	92
Female	"	57	84	101	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	28	13	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	16	15	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	98	-	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	2	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	†	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	293	317	320	335

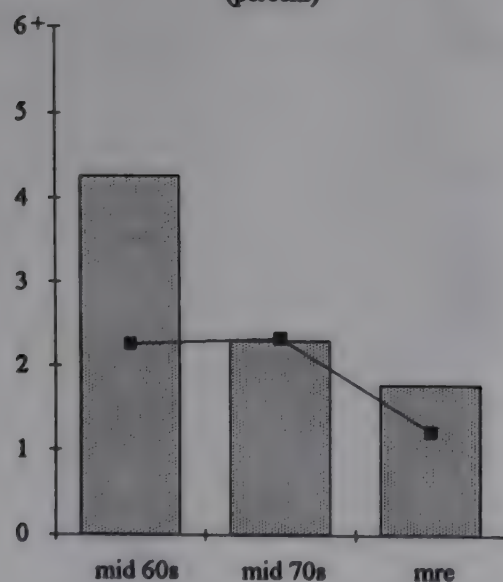
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



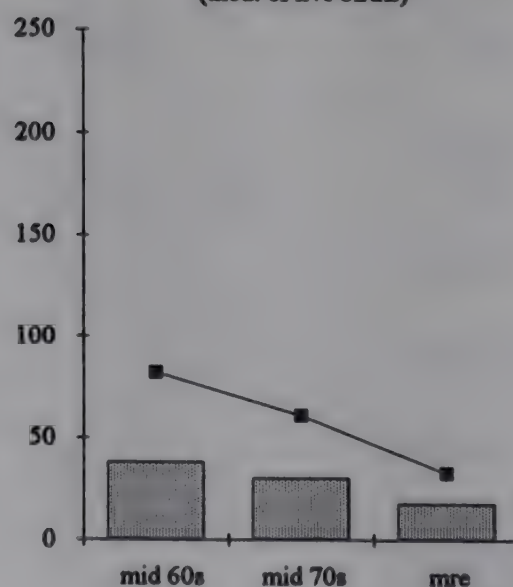
# New Caledonia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	45	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	112	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	133	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	124	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	38	30	18	42	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	37	52	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	15	88	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	76	90	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	64	70	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	1.00	1.04	0.90	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.6	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

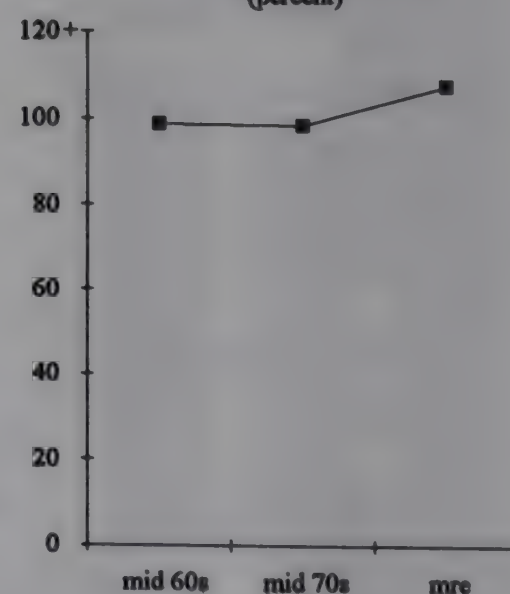
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



New Caledonia  
 Upper-middle income

# New Caledonia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimates (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	92	132	171	1,666,723	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.61	0.54	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	42.6	59.1	82.0	52.6	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	4.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	5.5	5.7	3.6	6.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	914	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	19	19	19	16,369	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	7.0	9.0	99.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	14.3	14.4	16.5	38.2	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	7	7	7	4,235	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	12	17	45	31,616	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	391	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	166	106	92	131	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	45.0	60.0	55.8	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	19.6	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,859	6,910	3,586	570	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	5	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	43	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	17	20	23	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	15	..	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	82	90	85	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	17	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	16	9	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	65	136	..	46	..	335

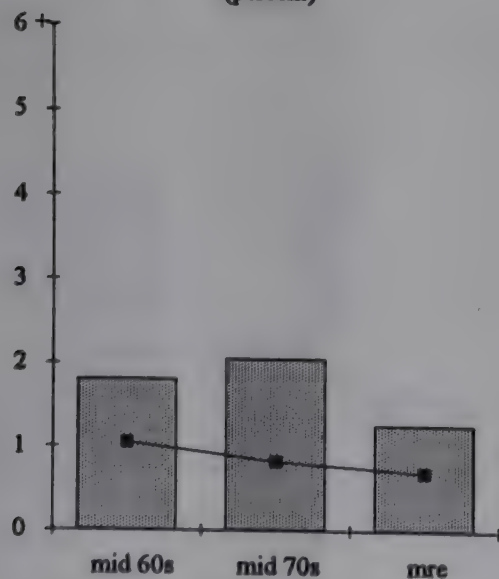
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



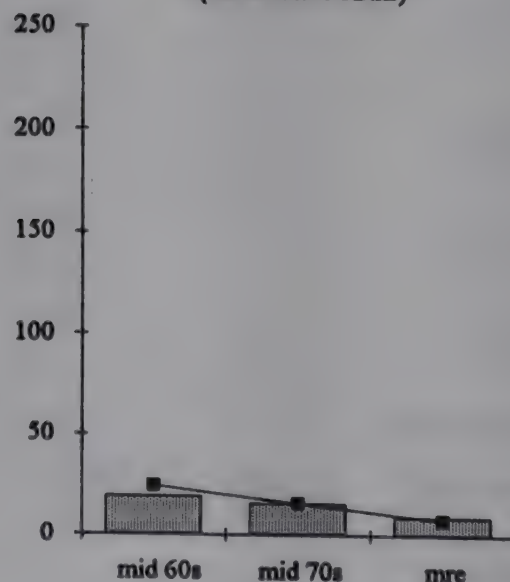
# New Zealand: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,120	4,620	12,350	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	22	122	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	125	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	106	106	106	105
Male	"	107	107	106	103
Female	"	104	106	105	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	20	16	9	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	67	75
DPT	"	..	..	69	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	72	75	77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

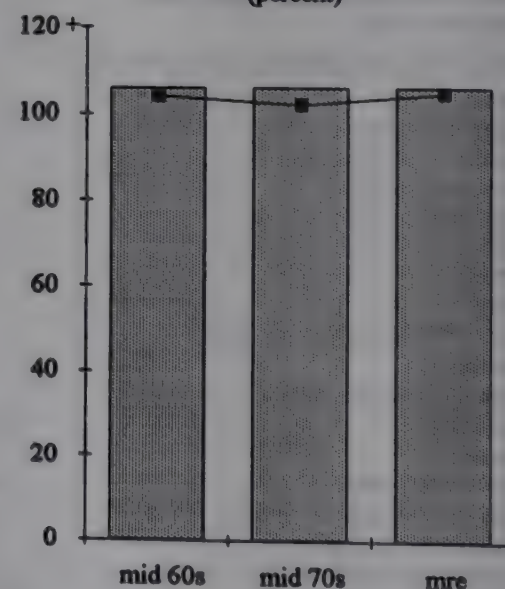
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ New Zealand  
— High income

# New Zealand: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,628	3,087	3,406		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.69	0.63	0.51		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	78.9	82.8	84.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.6	2.1	1.3		0.7
Urban	"	2.4	2.5	1.0		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,006	1,245	1,588		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	0	0	..		..
Industry	"	0	0	..		..
Female	"	..	..	..		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	97	101	102		..
Rural	"	..	87	88		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	271	271	271		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	11.0	12.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	49.8	52.0	52.9		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.4	3.4	-0.7		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.7	1.1	1.9		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	73	71	73		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.4	0.4		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	40	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	8	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	7.8		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	1.5		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	3.5		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	174	188	279		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	84	93	101		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	938.0	1,270.0	728.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	10.5	8.6		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.0		..
Average household size	persons per household	4	3	..		..
Urban	"	4	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	6.9	3.6		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.3		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,622	3,456	4,971		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	12.3		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	5.0	4.6		..
Total road length	km	..	..	93,113		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	820	..	570		..
Population per nurse	"	569	152	80		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	149		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	97.0		..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0		..
Rural	"	..	..	82.0		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	75	81	89		92
Female	"	74	81	91		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	18	19		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	29	17		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	98		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	3		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	392	273	317		335

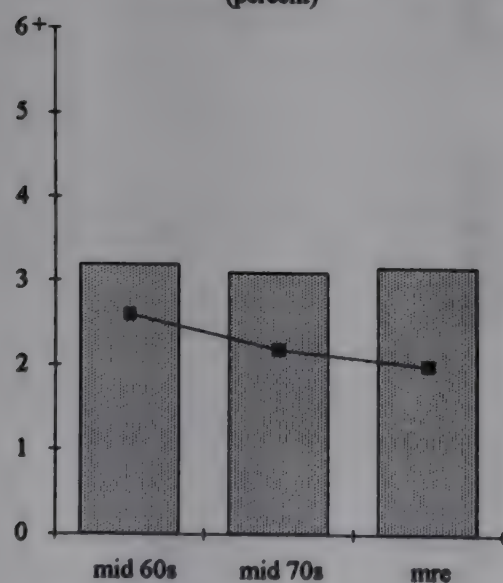
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



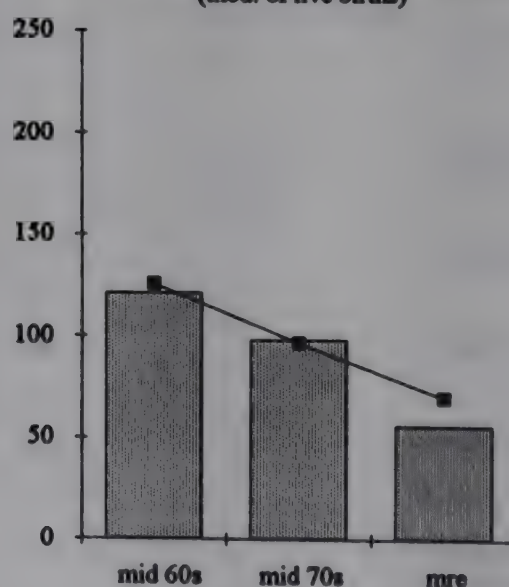
## Nicaragua: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	310	630	460	2,410	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	0	10,305	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	69	82	98	107	113	100
Male	"	68	80	94	..	122	106
Female	"	69	85	101	..	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	121	98	56	43	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	66	53	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	78	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	65	77	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	57	66	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.09	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.3	6.6	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	300	..	..	..

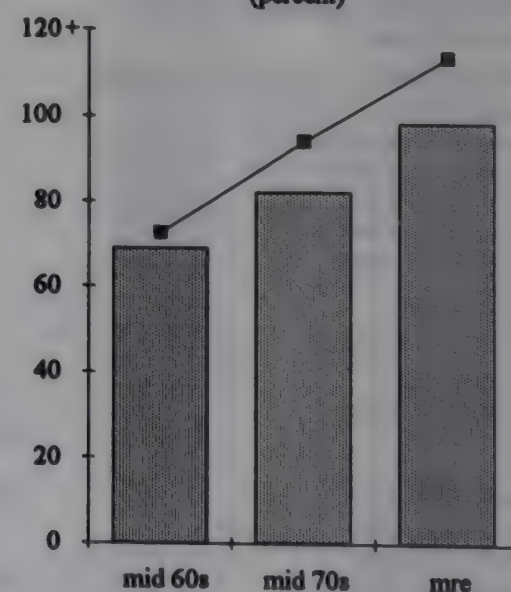
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Nicaragua  
— Low income

# Nicaragua: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,758	2,426	3,794	445,450	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.03	1.01	0.94	0.67	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	42.7	50.3	60.0	72.3	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.6	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	535	722	1,256	162,042	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	49	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	16	16	-	-	-	-
Female	"	19	21	26	27	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	-	-	106	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	88	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	130	130	130	20,507	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	14.0	19.0	28.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.5	49.1	55.8	40.5	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	62	51	35	9,553	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.8	-2.1	-3.1	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	65	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	9	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	3	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	54	58	177	21,698	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	-	3	57	1,783	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	99	113	62	104	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	25.0	16.0	43.0	63.7	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	25.1	22.4	30.0	9.4	28.7	-
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	6	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	6	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	172	293	257	1,061	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	14,997	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	2,570	2,114	1,492	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	1,396	-	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	403	538	510	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	56.0	53.0	73.4	70.6	-
Urban	"	-	100.0	76.0	83.6	79.3	-
Rural	"	-	14.0	18.0	66.9	62.8	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	38	51	32	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	14	24	38	48	44	56
Female	"	13	24	44	53	37	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	39	33	25	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	41	29	-	20	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	48	56	64	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	13	17	14	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	50	-	-	15	39	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	-	17	52	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	46	38	47	-	-	-

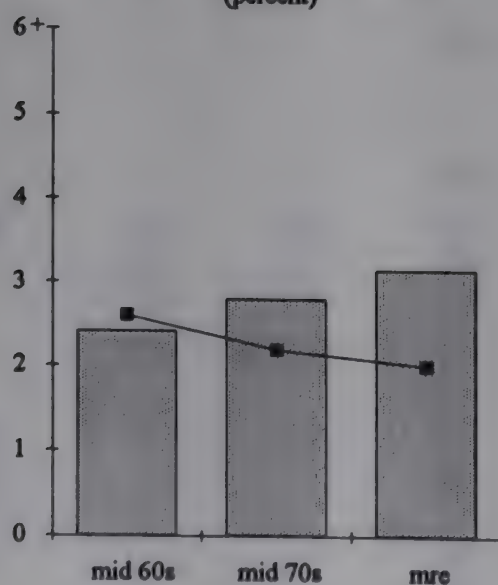
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



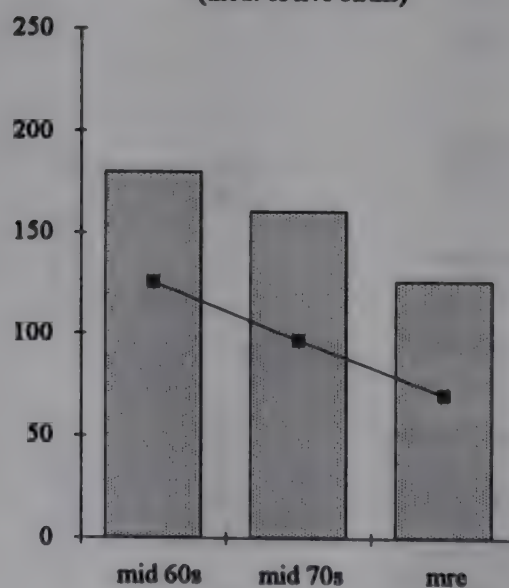
## Niger: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	170	230	300	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	22	39	88	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	91	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	11	20	29	70	113	100
Male	"	15	25	37	76	122	106
Female	"	7	14	21	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	180	161	126	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	320	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	27	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	5	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	49	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	37	40	46	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

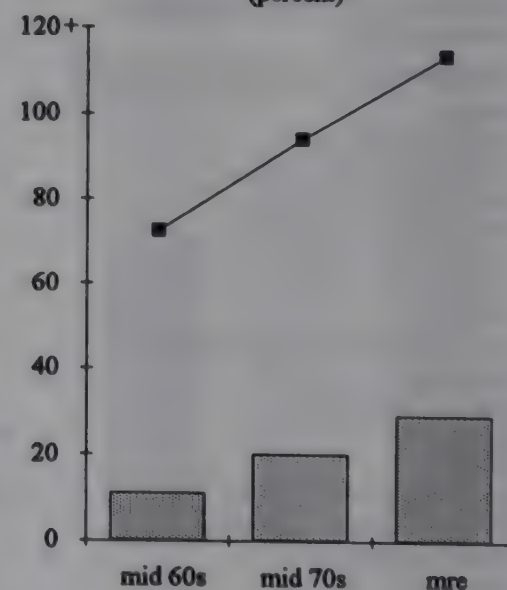
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Niger  
— Low income

# Niger: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,736	4,704	7,911	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	6.8	10.6	20.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.6	6.8	5.7	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,177	2,590	3,718	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	95	93	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	1	1	"	"	"	"
Female	"	49	49	47	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,267	1,267	1,267	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	4.0	6.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	10.1	10.1	10.2	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	35	29	21	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.7	-2.0	-2.8	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	17	86	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	73	35	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	102	76	76	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.0	1.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	67.7	50.3	38.4	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	8	25	40	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	19,000	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	65,544	59,306	34,845	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	6,206	1,671	654	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,974	"	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	27.0	46.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	36.0	35.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	26.0	49.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	54	35	32	"
Education	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	1	2	7	18	44	56
Female	"	0	1	4	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	39	42	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	24	29	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	76	75	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	23	13	14	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	72	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	83	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	0	0	1	5	"	"

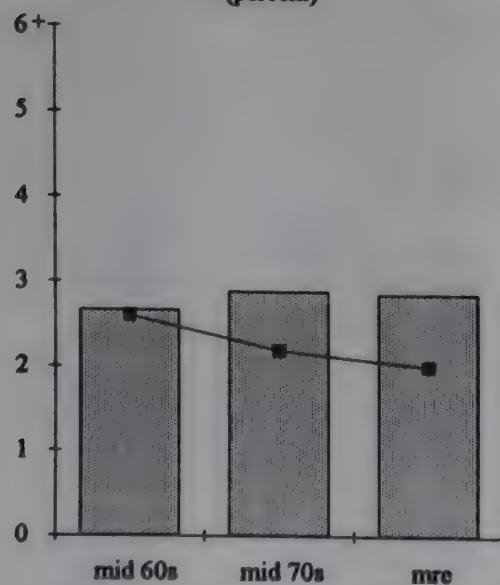
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



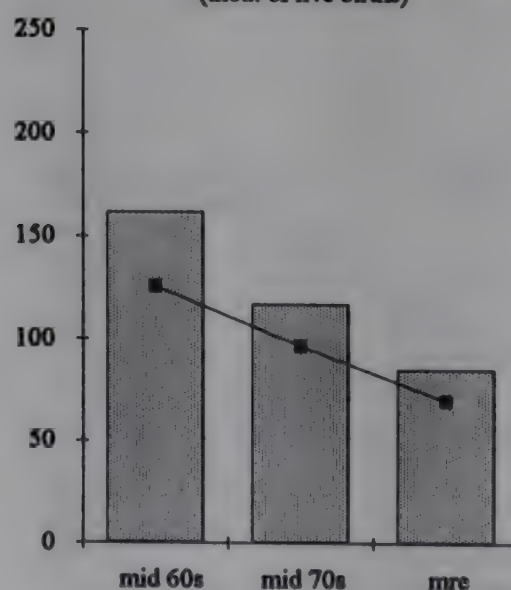
# Nigeria: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	120	520	340	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	7	17	282	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	246	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	32	51	70	70	113	100
Male	"	39	94	77	76	122	106
Female	"	24	70	63	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	162	117	85	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	186	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	31	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	47	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	45	51	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.9	6.9	5.9	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	800	..	..	..

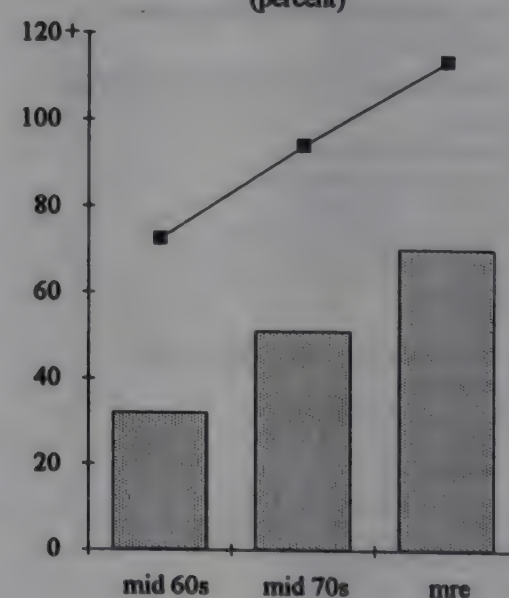
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Nigeria  
— Low income

# Nigeria: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	46,492	61,241	98,983	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	1.00	0.95	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	17.0	23.4	36.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	21	27	-	204	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	72	70	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	10	11	-	-	-	-
Female	"	37	37	-	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	924	924	924	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	50.0	66.0	101.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	76.0	76.9	78.3	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	194	164	122	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-1.5	-1.8	-2.4	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	39.6	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	15.1	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	12.3	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	98	447	502	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	-	7	0	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	129	121	119	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	10.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	50.2	31.2	36.0	29.2	28.7	-
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	3.4	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	5	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	2.2	0.6	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	34	58	138	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	2.4	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	2.8	0.7	-	-	-
Total road length	thou. km	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	23,469	20,200	5,356	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	4,893	4,243	751	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	1,799	599	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	-	36.0	36.7	70.6	-
Urban	"	-	-	100.0	74.3	79.3	-
Rural	"	-	-	20.0	24.2	62.8	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	35	35	32	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	8	19	18	44	56
Female	"	3	6	16	14	37	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	33	35	41	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	84	-	-	20	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	65	80	69	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	49	51	39	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	61	62	52	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	10	6	5	-	-

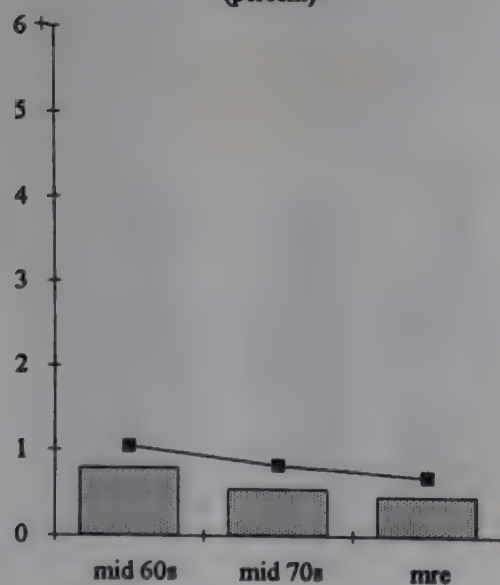
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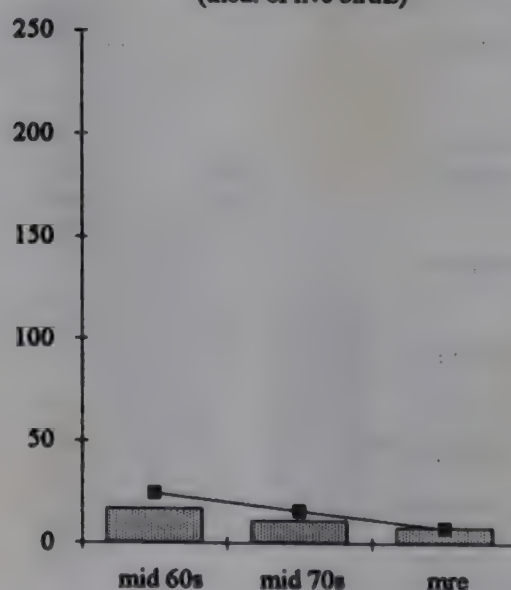
# Norway: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High- income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,840	6,600	24,220	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	37	120	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	114	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	97	101	98	105
Male	"	97	101	98	103
Female	"	98	101	98	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	17	11	8	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	84	75
DPT	"	..	..	87	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	75	77	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

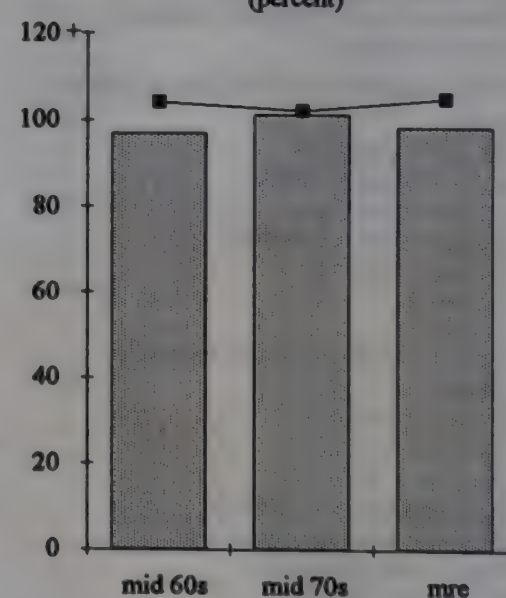
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Norway  
— High income

# Norway: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,723	4,007	4,262		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.58	0.60	0.55		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	57.6	68.2	75.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	0.6	0.5		0.7
Urban	"	3.5	1.4	0.5		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,509	1,780	2,144		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	16	10	..		..
Industry	"	37	33	..		..
Female	"	26	35	41		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	107	103	..		..
Rural	"	93	94	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	324	324	324		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.0	12.0	13.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.3	2.9	3.2		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.8	-0.3	1.2		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.5	4.5	9.6		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	72	83	83		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	2.0	0.0	0.0		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	41	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	..	9.8		9.5
Staples	"	..	..	1.2		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.0		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	623	603	379		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	87	90	108		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	200.0	290.0	270.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	7.9	4.8	2.9		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.1		..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.5	3.0		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.5		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,650	6,905	9,083		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.0		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	6.5	4.6		..
Total road length	km	..	24,897	88,174		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Population per physician	persons	790	..	411		..
Population per nurse	"	340	157	..		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	211		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	64	88	98		92
Female	"	62	88	101		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	8	6		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	13	12	..		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	99	100		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	384	414	477		335

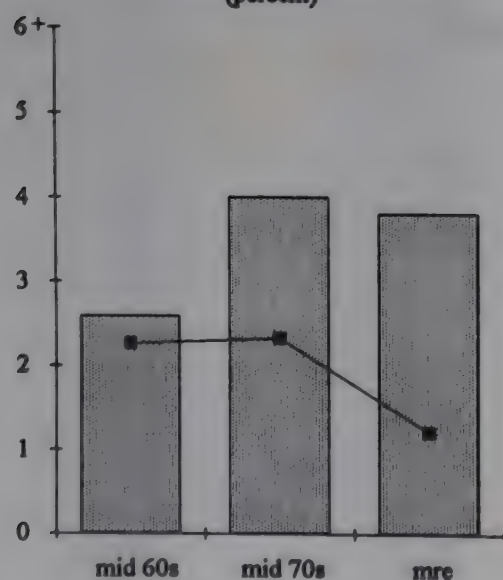
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



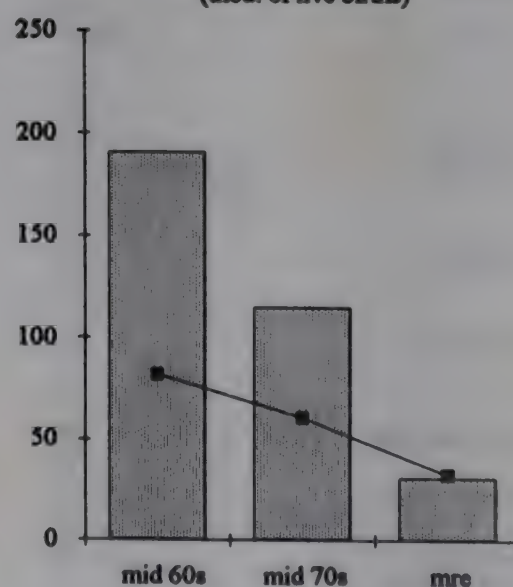
# Oman: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Mid-East	Upper-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	& North	middle-	income
				(mre)	Africa	income	group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	110	1,280	6,120	1,940	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	44	102	97	107	105
Male	"	..	63	106	105	..	103
Female	"	..	24	97	89	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	191	115	31	60	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	38	79	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	94	87	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	96	88	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	53	69	64	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.2	7.2	6.8	5.3	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

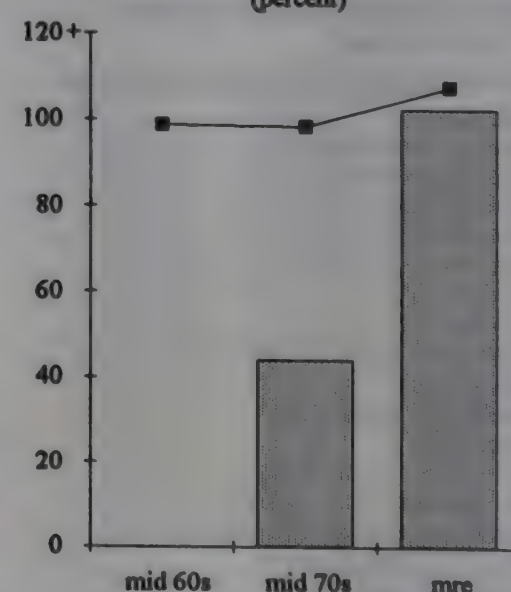
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Oman  
 Upper-middle income

# Oman: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	571	766	1,583	244,123	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.87	0.90	0.96	0.87	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	4.2	6.1	11.0	54.5	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	5.9	7.3	7.5	4.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	160	206	417	66,839	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	62	53	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	15	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	5	7	9	15	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	212	212	212	11,015	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	3.0	4.0	7.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	4.8	4.9	4.9	29.8	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.2	3.3	3.9	28.9	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	391	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	15.8	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	3.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	6.4	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	21	73	338	37,762	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	2,228	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	"	"	"	119	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	12.0	92.0	136.0	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	60.6	2.8	3.7	13.0	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	11.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	1.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.1	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	14	1,387	2,648	1,137	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	3.5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.7	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	23,792	8,400	1,057	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	6,416	3,418	395	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	635	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	52.0	64.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	100.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	48.0	60.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	19	58	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	1	48	60	"	92
Female	"	"	0	40	51	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	27	28	26	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	7	16	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	82	99	90	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	9	11	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	"	"	36	"	335

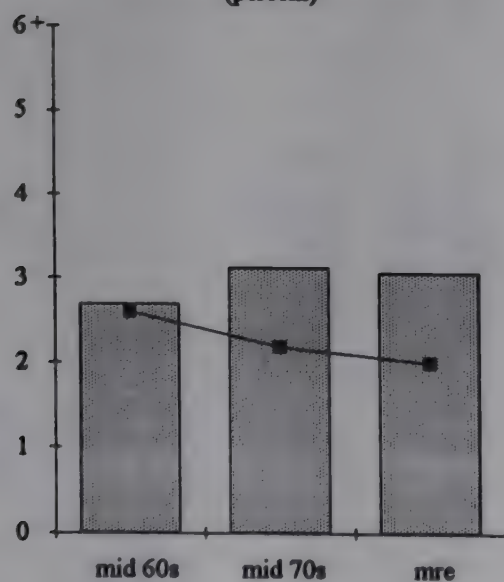
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



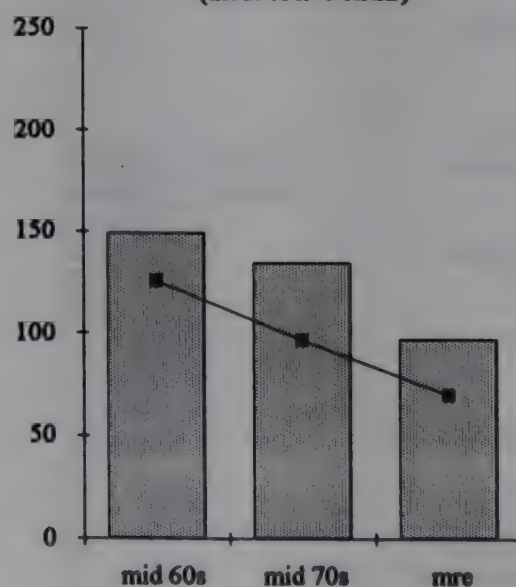
## Pakistan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,916	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	31	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	110	130	400	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	192	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	43	143	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	145	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	40	40	47	95	113	100
Male	"	59	57	61	106	122	106
Female	"	20	22	38	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	149	134	97	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	138	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	50	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	43	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	40	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	46	50	59	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	0.95	0.96	1.00	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.0	5.7	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	270	..	..	..

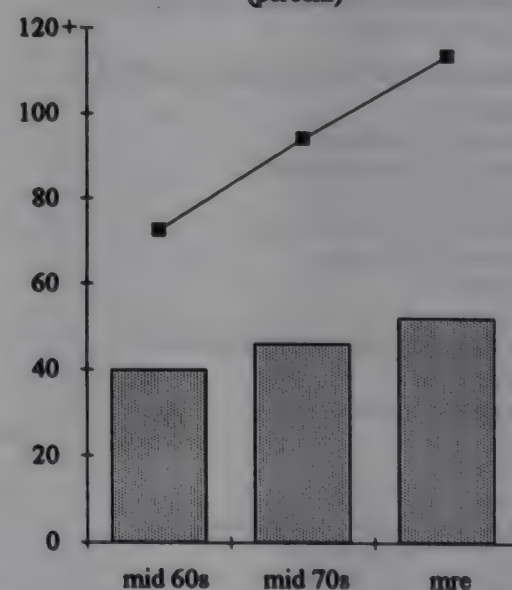
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Pakistan  
 Low income

# Pakistan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	53	71	116	1,152	3,127	774
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	0.94	0.88	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	23.5	26.4	33.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.8	4.3	6.1	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	17	22	35	420	1,448	301
Agriculture	% of labor force	60	57	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	18	17	"	"	"	"
Female	"	9	10	13	22	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	76	87	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	94	96	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	796	796	796	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	66.0	89.0	137.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	31.5	32.2	33.4	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	47.3	54.9	62.0	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	21	28	35	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	5.5	1.4	1.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	42	46	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	21	19	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	8	8	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	46.1	28.1	36.2	"	"
Staples	"	"	16.0	9.3	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	14.0	8.4	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,591	1,349	2,048	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	584	428	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	85	94	103	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	4.0	28.0	82.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	37.2	29.9	22.8	28.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	9.4	12.4	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.0	1.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.8	3.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	135	137	233	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	1.6	10.0	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.6	1.7	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	111,237	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	4,300	2,936	2,459	"	"
Population per nurse	"	9,909	6,600	5,042	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,900	1,769	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	25.0	56.0	70.3	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	75.0	80.0	76.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	5.0	45.0	66.9	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	42	18	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	12	15	20	39	44	56
Female	"	5	7	14	31	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	42	40	41	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	18	19	23	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	57	51	"	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	4	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	76	65	54	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	79	68	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	35	5	18	"	"	"

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

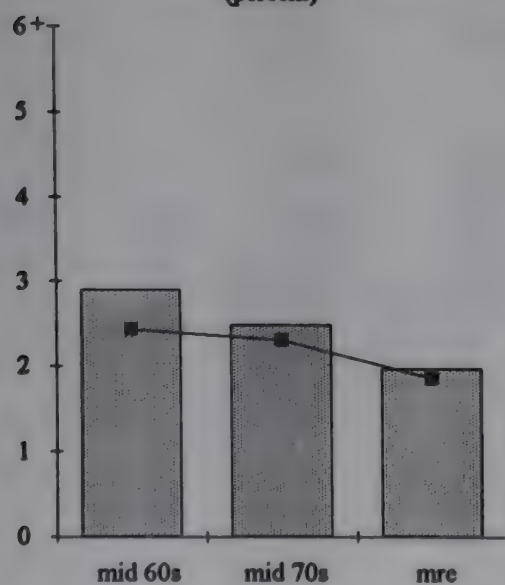


# Panama: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	520	1,090	2,130	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	40	61	103	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	130	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	102	114	107	107	100	..
Male	"	104	116	109	..	106	..
Female	"	99	111	105	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	56	36	21	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	26	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	99	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	86	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	25	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	68	73	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	4.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	60	..	..	..

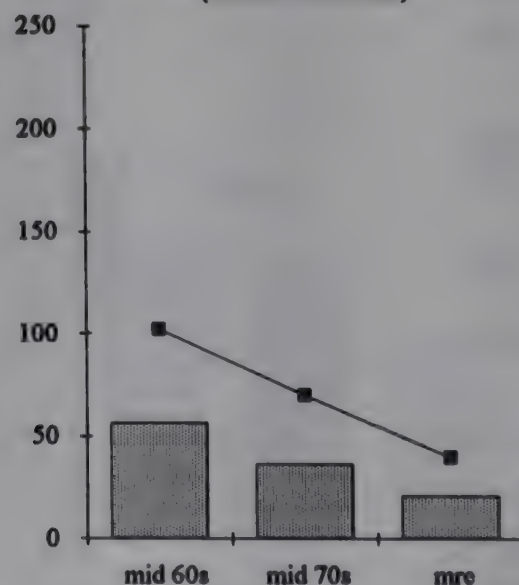
**Population growth rate**

(percent)



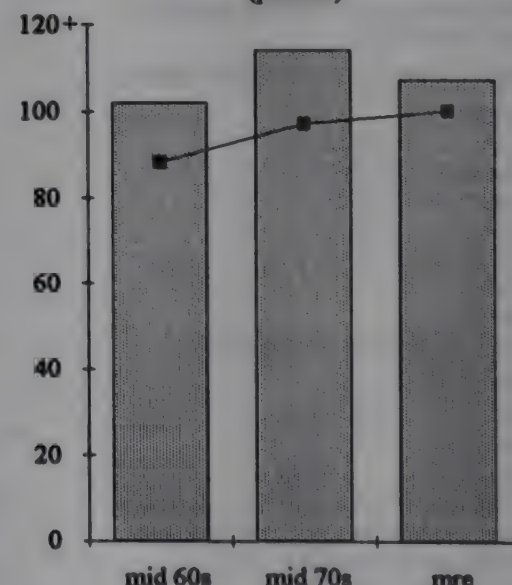
**Infant mortality rate**

(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**

(percent)



■ Panama  
— Lower-middle income

# Panama: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,326	1,748	2,466	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.93	0.89	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	44.4	48.7	54.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	441	580	897	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	46	37	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	16	18	-	-	-	-
Female	"	23	26	27	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	112	110	108	106	-	-
Rural	"	83	83	84	88	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	77	77	77	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	17.0	23.0	31.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.8	23.8	28.0	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	46	43	33	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	-	62	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	-	7	-	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	-	2	-	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	39	70	125	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	-	3	1	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	100	81	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	14.0	47.0	66.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	17.8	11.2	9.6	9.4	-	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	-	5	-	-	-	-
Urban	"	-	5	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	3.8	3.7	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,065	3,723	1,694	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	3.4	2.4	-	-	-
Total road length	thou. km	-	8	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	2,128	1,700	841	-	-	-
Population per nurse	"	1,600	1,398	-	-	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	300	300	510	509	-
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	77.0	82.0	73.4	-	-
Urban	"	-	100.0	100.0	83.6	-	-
Rural	"	-	54.0	63.0	66.9	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	29	51	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	34	55	59	48	56	-
Female	"	36	57	63	53	-	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	27	20	25	25	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	26	20	-	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	85	87	64	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	18	13	10	14	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	12	15	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	12	17	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	76	75	58	-	-	-

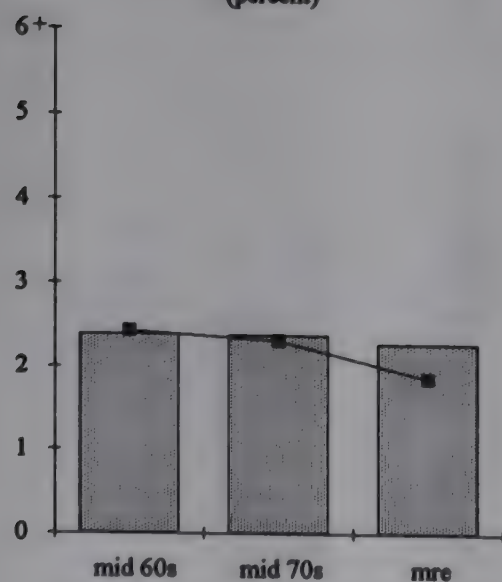
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



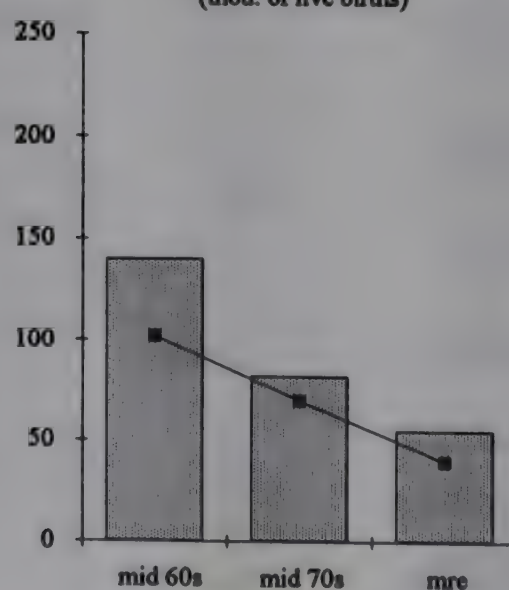
# Papua New Guinea: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	160	530	830	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	47	126	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	128	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	44	56	73	128	100	..
Male	"	53	68	79	133	106	..
Female	"	35	43	67	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	140	82	55	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	74	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	52	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	53	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	56	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	0.99	1.01	1.03	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	6.0	4.9	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	700	114	..	..

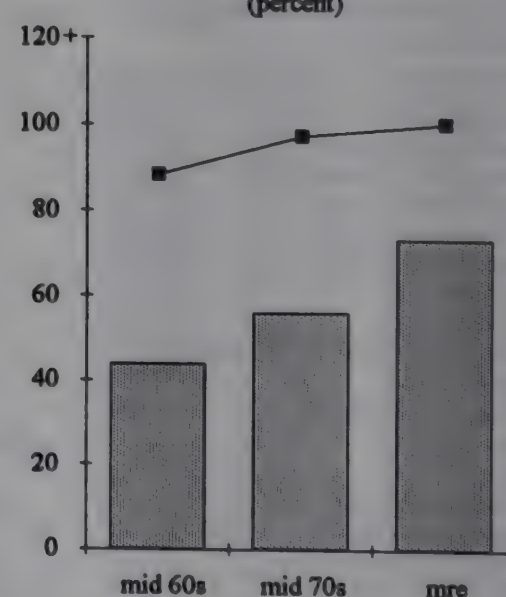
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Papua New Guinea  
— Lower-middle income

# Papua New Guinea: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,148	2,729	3,964	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.82	0.78	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	5.2	11.9	16.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	12.5	6.0	3.5	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,006	1,245	1,588	914,052	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	13	12	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	36	34	"	"	"	"
Female	"	28	32	35	41	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	463	463	463	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	6.0	8.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	0.8	1.0	1.0	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	387	385	382	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	52	92	222	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	0	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	102	102	97	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	16.0	38.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	41.6	29.7	26.3	19.6	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	3	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	56	204	230	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	12,635	11,733	12,874	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	620	1,714	1,175	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	202	299	553	309	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	20.0	34.0	71.8	"	"
Urban	"	"	30.0	93.0	82.5	"	"
Rural	"	"	19.0	23.0	60.7	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	46	40	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	12	13	50	56	"
Female	"	2	7	10	43	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	32	32	23	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	23	25	16	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	87	71	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	0	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	71	"	48	24	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	62	34	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	7	8	46	"	"

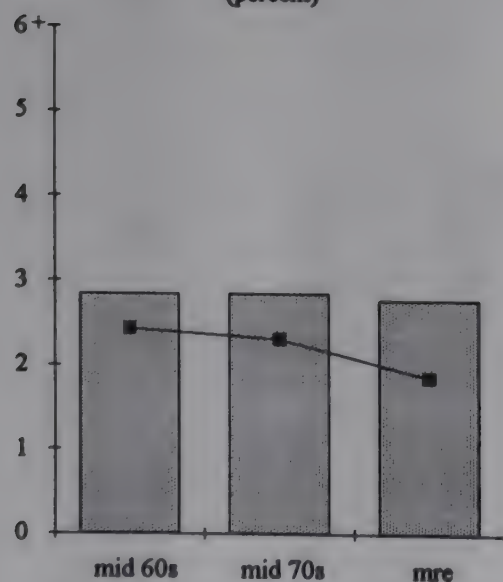
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



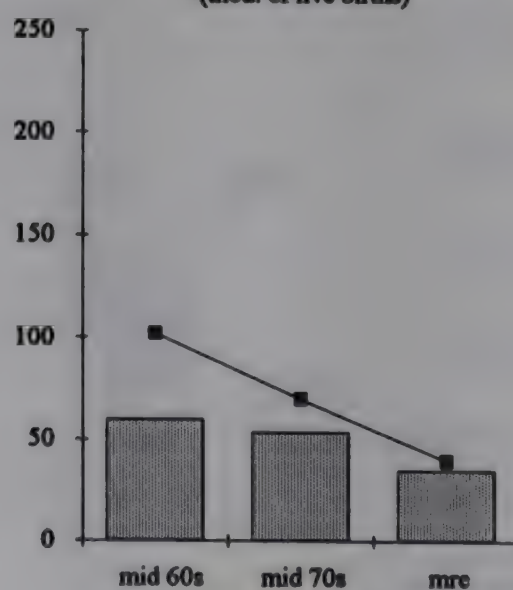
## Paraguay: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	4	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	210	550	1,270	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	8	15	266	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	218	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	102	102	106	107	100	..
Male	"	109	106	108	..	106	..
Female	"	96	97	104	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	60	54	35	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	42	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	69	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	78	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	4	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	66	67	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	5.3	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	180	..	..	..

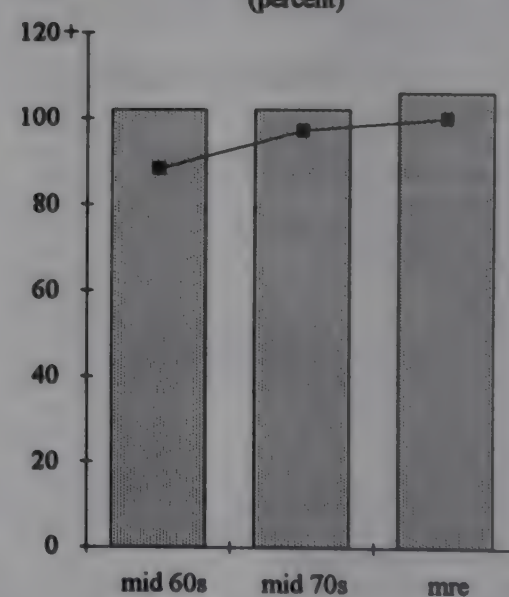
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Paraguay  
— Lower-middle income

# Paraguay: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-39 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,051	2,682	4,397	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.08	0.92	0.80	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	36.2	39.0	48.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.2	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	655	882	1,452	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	55	51	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	20	"	"	"	"
Female	"	21	21	21	27	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	117	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	97	"	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	407	407	407	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	7.0	10.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	37.5	40.9	57.9	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	214	209	144	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-4.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	72	25	2	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	10	3	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	84	92	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	1.0	4.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	36.7	36.9	21.7	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	6	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	84	128	232	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	4.3	4.4	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,849	2,297	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	1,550	2,207	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	599	1,087	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	13.0	34.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	25.0	61.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	5.0	9.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	52	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	13	20	29	48	56	"
Female	"	13	20	30	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	29	25	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	10	11	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	70	71	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	22	15	9	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	25	20	10	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	12	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	39	27	48	"	"	"

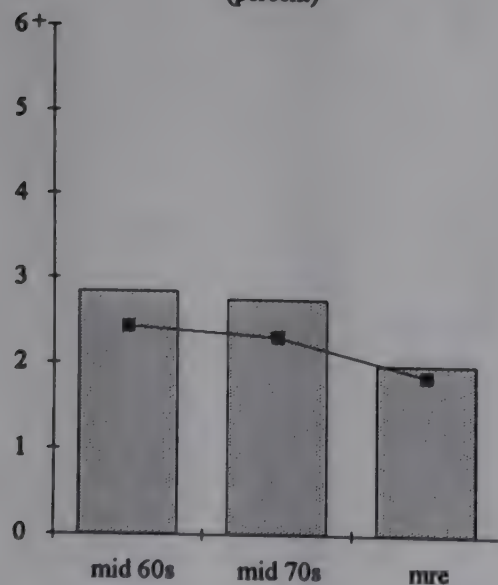
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



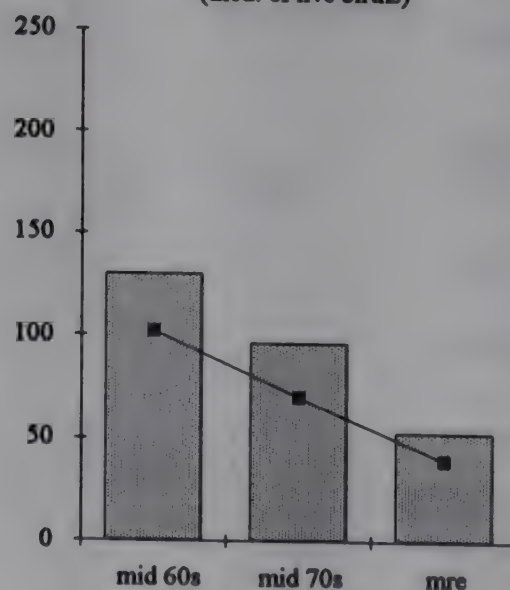
# Peru: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	32	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	390	1,000	1,020	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	0	10,366,800	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	635,475	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	99	113	126	107	100	..
Male	"	108	116	125	..	106	..
Female	"	90	107	120	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	130	96	53	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	69	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	64	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	72	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	13	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	56	64	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	5.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	165	..	..	..

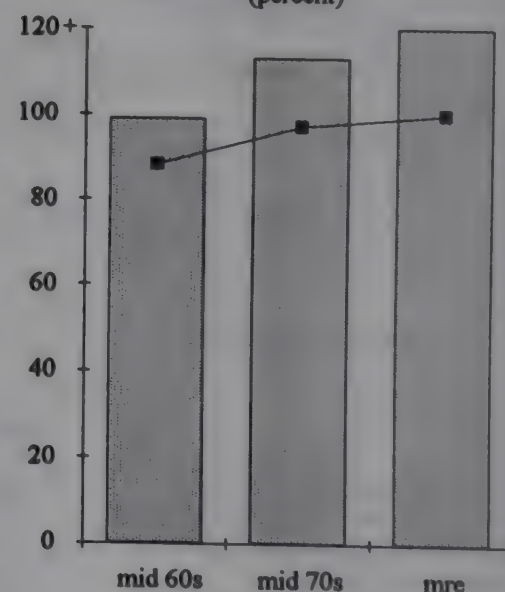
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Peru  
— Lower-middle income

# Peru: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,467	15,161	21,945	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.91	0.88	0.70	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	51.9	61.4	71.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.0	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,488	4,548	7,351	162,042	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	50	43	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	19	18	"	"	"	"
Female	"	21	22	24	27	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	99	100	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	100	95	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,285	1,285	1,285	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	9.0	12.0	16.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.3	23.7	24.1	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	747	722	687	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	61	52	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	7	13	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	2	4	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	576	1,182	1,362	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	37	194	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	131	122	93	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	31.0	33.0	62.0	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.0	16.4	"	9.4	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	395	539	509	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.5	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,654	1,900	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	899	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	400	708	510	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	47.0	55.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	72.0	68.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	15.0	24.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	25	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	25	46	70	48	56	"
Female	"	21	41	60	53	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	39	28	25	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	24	21	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	82	"	64	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	10	14	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	28	15	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	21	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	91	83	"	"	"

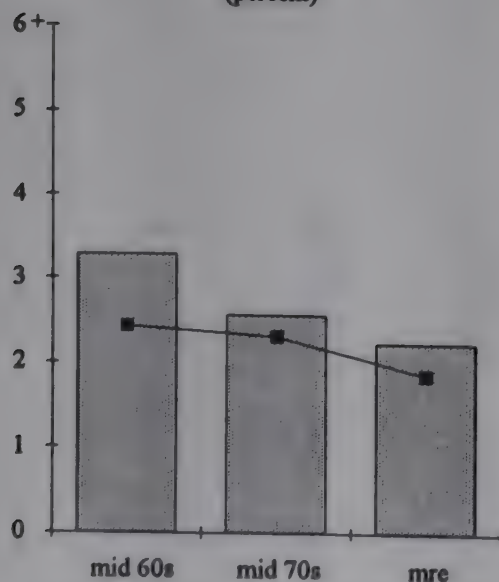
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



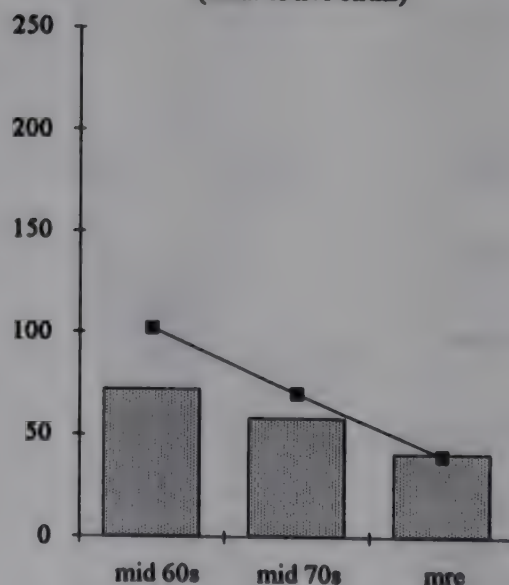
# Philippines: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	6,334	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	62	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	3,072	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	24	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	180	340	730	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	7	21	165	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	157	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	113	107	110	128	100	..
Male	"	115	..	109	133	106	..
Female	"	111	..	110	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	72	58	41	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	61	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	83	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	78	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	19	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	59	65	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.05	1.06	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.5	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	74	114	..	..

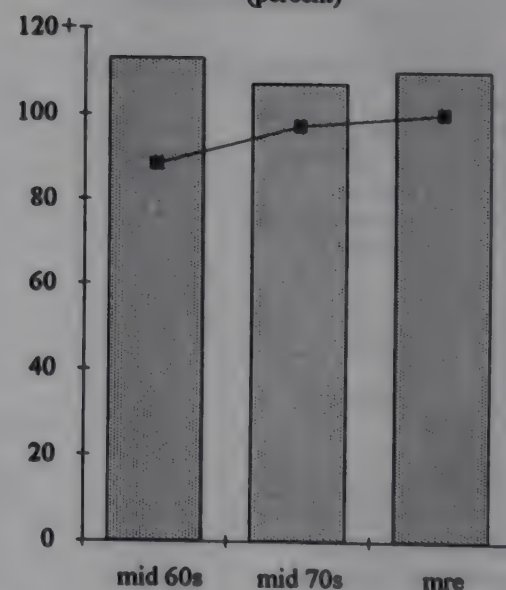
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Philippines  
 Lower-middle income

# Philippines: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	32,030	43,103	62,868	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.83	0.75	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	31.6	35.6	43.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.0	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	12	16	23	914	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	58	53	-	-	-	-
Industry	"	16	16	-	-	-	-
Female	"	34	33	31	41	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	-	108	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	96	-	-	-	-
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thous. sq. km	300	300	300	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	107.0	144.0	200.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	26.0	27.5	30.9	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	9.4	12.7	16.2	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thous. sq. km	170	135	106	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-1.6	-1.9	-	-	-
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	56	56	48	-	-	-
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	12	14	15	-	-	-
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	5	6	-	-	-
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	-	37.5	38.9	-	-	-
Staples	"	-	14.1	16.1	-	-	-
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	-	15.5	15.0	-	-	-
Cereal imports	thous. metric tonnes	1,071	824	2,545	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	-	89	59	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	80	99	82	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	16.0	31.0	65.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.9	30.3	21.1	19.6	-	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	-	6.2	14.6	-	-	-
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	-	5	-	-
Urban	"	7	6	-	4	-	-
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	-	3.5	2.5	-	-	-
Fuel and power	% of GDP	-	1.6	4.0	-	-	-
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	158	257	215	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport and communication	% of GDP	-	1.5	3.0	-	-	-
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	-	4.1	0.6	-	-	-
Total road length	km	-	-	157,448	-	-	-
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population per physician	persons	-	9,100	8,117	1,028	-	-
Population per nurse	"	1,139	2,691	-	1,330	-	-
Population per hospital bed	"	-	600	780	553	509	-
Access to safe water	% of pop.	-	50.0	81.0	71.8	-	-
Urban	"	-	-	93.0	82.5	-	-
Rural	"	-	-	72.0	60.7	-	-
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	-	-	25	40	-	-
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	41	54	73	50	56	-
Female	"	40	-	75	43	-	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	29	33	23	25	-
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	33	-	-	16	-	-
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	-	78	85	85	-	-
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	-	-	2	6	-	-
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	-	-	10	24	-	-
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	-	-	11	34	-	-
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	27	16	38	46	-	-

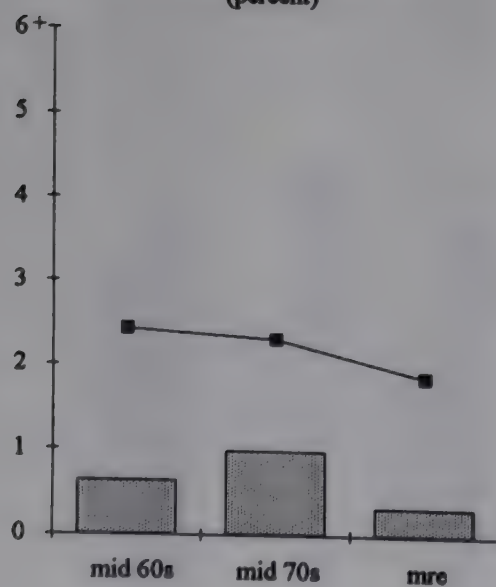
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



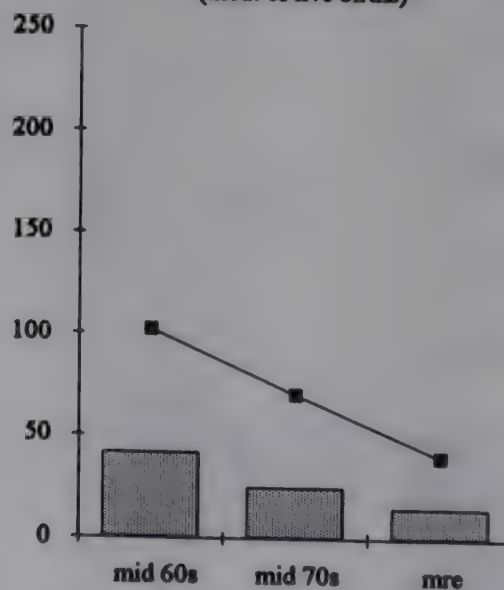
## Poland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,790	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	12	6,569	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	5,492	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	104	100	99	..	100	..
Male	"	106	102	99	..	106	..
Female	"	102	99	99	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	42	25	15	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	98	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	71	71	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

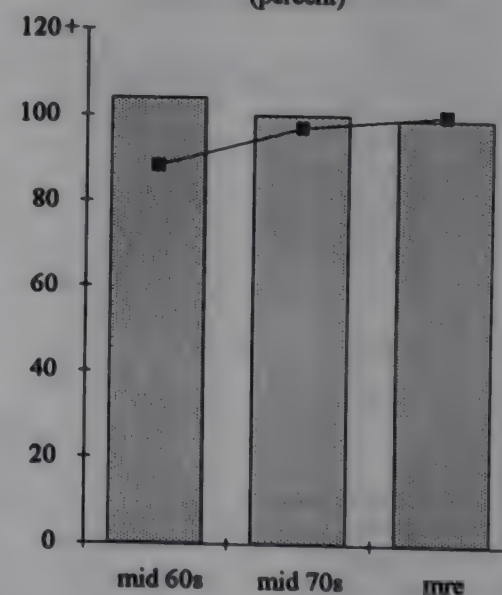
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Poland  
 Lower-middle income

# Poland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	31,496	34,022	38,245	49,696	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.61	0.51	0.54	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	50.0	55.4	62.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	16	18	20	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	44	34	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	32	37	..	..	..	..
Female	"	44	45	46	46	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	109	106	107	..	..	..
Rural	"	105	101	95	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	313	313	313	2,453	23,990	31,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	101.0	109.0	121.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	65.5	63.1	61.8	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.4	1.2	0.5	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	81	86	87	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.3	0.4	0.1	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	33	35	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	25	24	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	10	10	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	16.5	18.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	2.6	2.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	7.8	8.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,795	4,075	1,550	11,030	44,417	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	1,582	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	93	107	109	..	111	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	83.0	243.0	221.0	..	91.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	6.8	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.5	4.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	3	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	3	3	3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.6	3.7	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.1	0.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,027	2,971	3,416	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.6	5.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.1	1.4	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	48,261	360,864	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	800	..	486	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	410	255	187	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	153	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	89.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	73.0	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	69	73	81	..	56	..
Female	"	69	74	83	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	28	21	16	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	22	14	12	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	96	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	3	2	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	167	248	207	..	..	..

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993

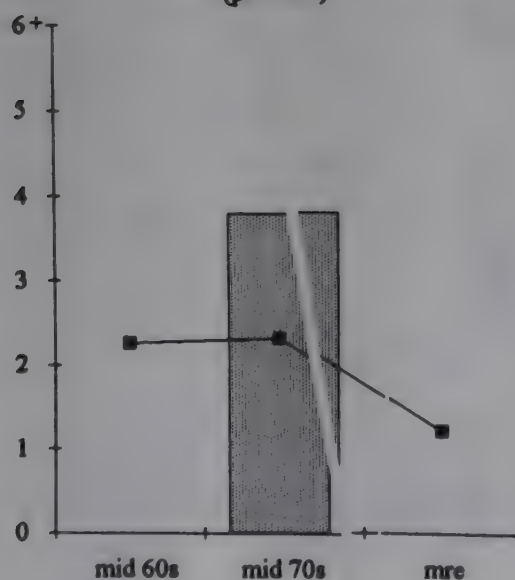


# Portugal: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	410	1,540	5,930	2,650	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	4	11	156	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	155	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	84	113	111	..	107	105
Male	"	84	114	113	..	..	103
Female	"	83	111	108	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	65	39	11	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	13	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	100	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	91	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	69	74	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

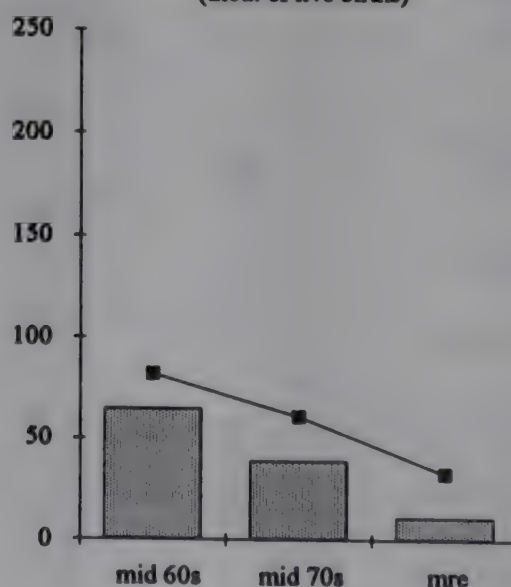
Population growth rate

(percent)



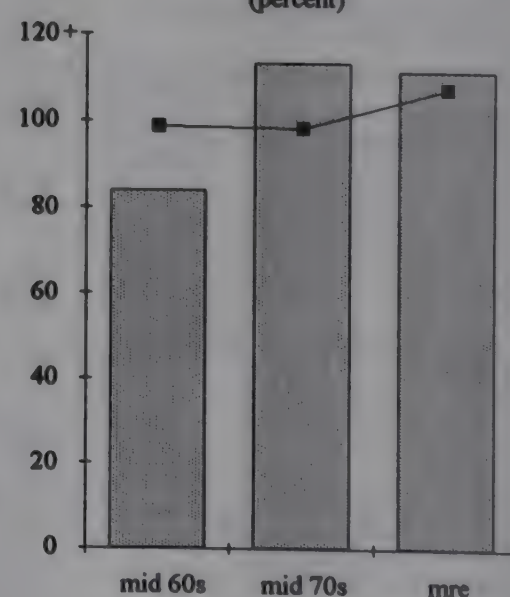
Infant mortality rate

(thou. of live births)



Primary enrollment

(percent)



Portugal  
Upper-middle income

# Portugal: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	9,129	9,093	9,852	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.59	0.61	0.50	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	23.9	27.7	34.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.1	3.8	-0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	1.6	5.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,612	3,875	4,780	..	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	38	28	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	30	35	..	..	..	..
Female	"	21	31	37	46	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	92	92	92	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	99.0	98.0	107.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.3	50.5	49.3	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	12.9	13.5	13.9	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	30	30	30	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	56	56	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	21	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	7	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	24.1	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	6.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	494	1,738	1,725	11,130	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	52	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	135	123	125	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	52.0	85.0	103.0	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	11.9	8.7	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	5.0	3.3	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.3	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	306	976	1,507	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.8	2.2	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	1,240	1,061	493	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,160	612	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	193	226	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	42	53	53	..	..	92
Female	"	34	52	54	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	20	14	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	22	11	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	91	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	23	11	14	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	15	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	19	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	68	67	..	..	..	335

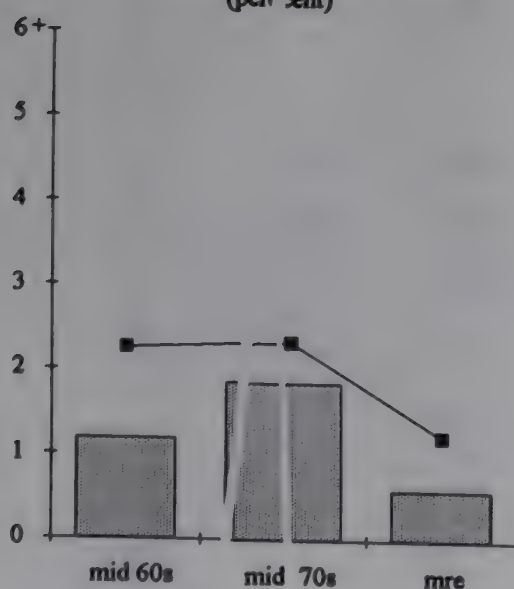
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



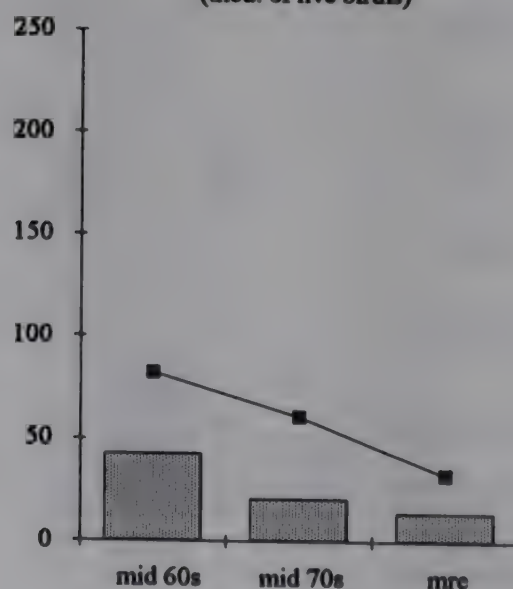
## Puerto Rico: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,370	2,480	6,320	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	124	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	113	107	..	107	107	105
Male	"	114	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	112	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	43	21	14	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	18	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	70	73	76	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	3.8	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	21	..	..	..

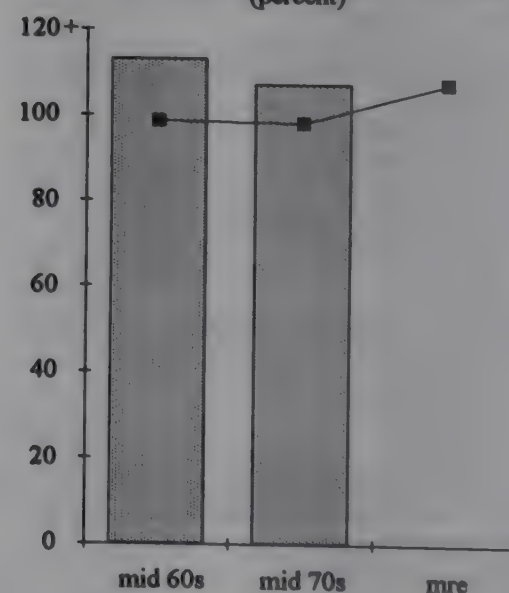
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Puerto Rico  
 Upper-middle income

# Puerto Rico: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,594	2,994	3,551	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.80	0.66	0.57	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	51.5	62.8	75.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	4.3	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	761	928	1,267	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	9	9	9	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	291.0	336.0	393.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	66.0	55.6	52.1	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.7	7.9	8.4	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	2	2	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-1.2	0.0	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,783	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	143	114	83	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.4	3.3	1.4	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,357	3,216	2,026	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	9,351	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	51	..	..
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	78	78	..	48	..	92
Female	"	77	..	..	53	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	38	22	..	25	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	87	..	64	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	64	141	..	..	..	335

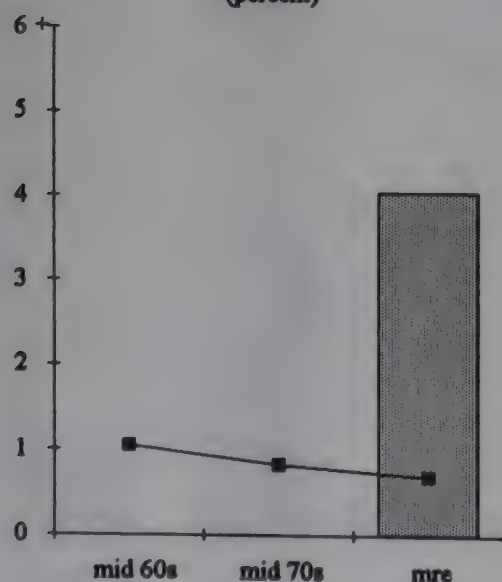
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



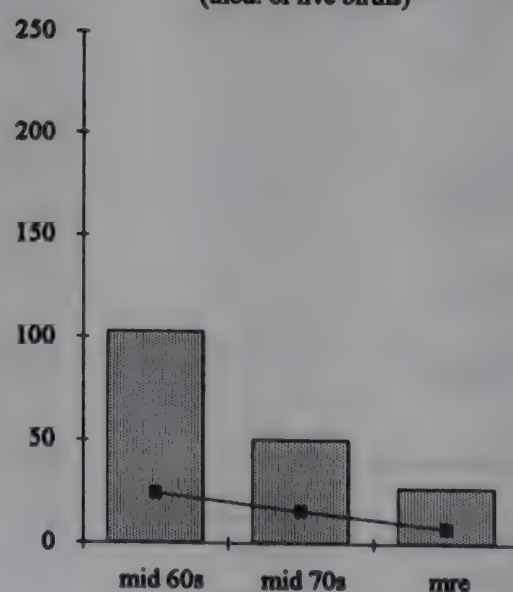
## Qatar: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	7,550	..	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	111	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	102	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	..	111	110	105
Male	"	..	116	112	103
Female	"	..	107	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	103	50	27	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	32	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	73	75
DPT	"	..	..	81	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	57	64	70	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	6.3	4.5	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

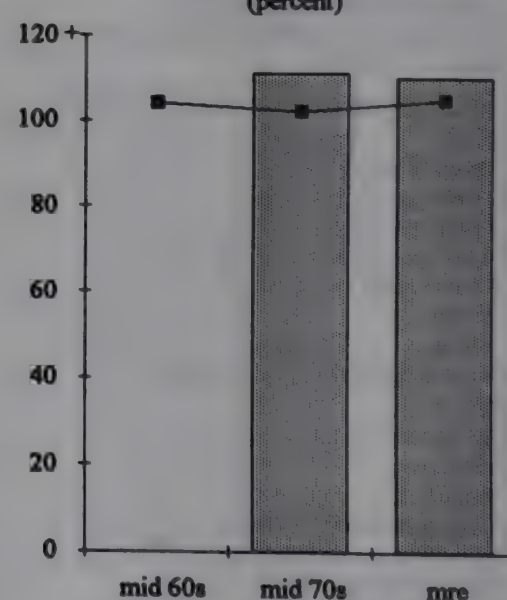
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Qatar  
 High income

# Qatar: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	70	171	506	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.62	0.53	0.59	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	76.6	83.6	90.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	9.0	6.6	4.0	0.7
Urban	"	10.1	7.4	4.6	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	29	83	192	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	14	6	"	"
Industry	"	23	28	"	"
Female	"	3	4	7	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	11	11	11	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.0	16.0	38.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	4.6	4.7	5.0	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	"	"	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	"	"	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	17	12	95	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	"	"	"	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	100.0	173.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,851	11,735	15,260	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	667	"
Population per nurse	"	531	570	186	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	97.0	"	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	"	"
Rural	"	"	83.0	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	15	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	52	85	92
Female	"	"	56	91	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	19	19	11	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	10	13	9	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	97	96	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	20	6	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	24	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	28	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	25	83	335

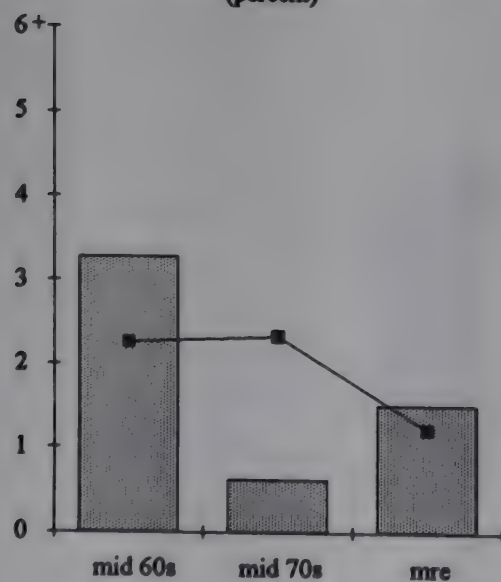
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



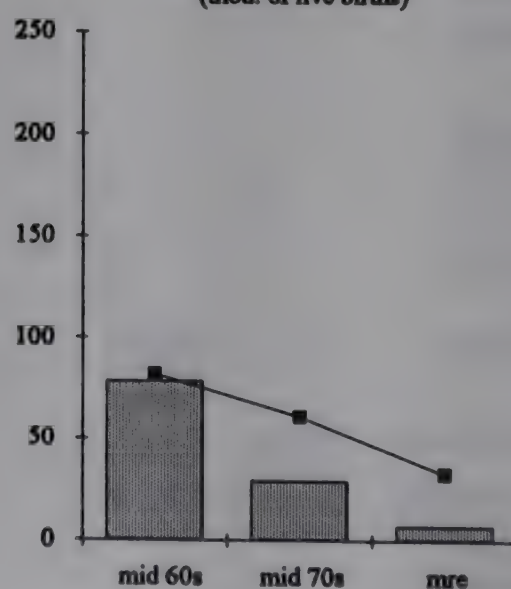
## Réunion: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	350	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	39	109	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	108	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	148	..	..	70	107	105
Male	"	148	..	..	76	..	103
Female	"	148	..	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	79	29	7	104	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	15	177	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	40	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	..	35	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	59	66	72	51	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.2	3.5	2.4	6.4	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

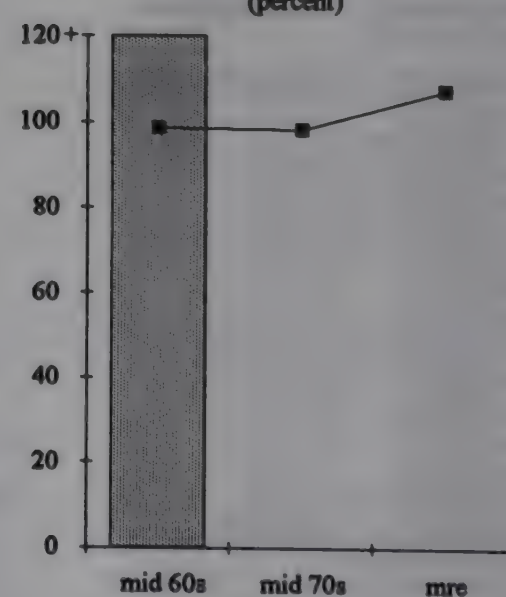
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Réunion  
— Upper-middle income

# Réunion: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	390	483	602	488,932	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.85	0.56	0.97	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	38.2	49.6	65.0	28.7	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	0.6	1.5	3.0	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	6.0	3.0	3.2	5.0	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	112	152	243	203,947	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	42	28	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	21	19	"	"	"	"
Female	"	19	27	34	37	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	3	3	3	23,066	31,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	155.0	192.0	233.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	24.4	22.4	25.2	51.0	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	8.2	8.9	7.7	5.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	6,651	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	70	94	134	7,838	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	2,677	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	115	89	86	94	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	226.0	272.0	236.0	14.5	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	"	29.2	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	144	349	701	100	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	476	274	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	35	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	32	"	"	18	"	92
Female	"	37	"	"	14	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	26	19	39	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	28	22	16	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	88	96	69	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	22	17	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	37	"	"	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	59	56	97	5	"	335

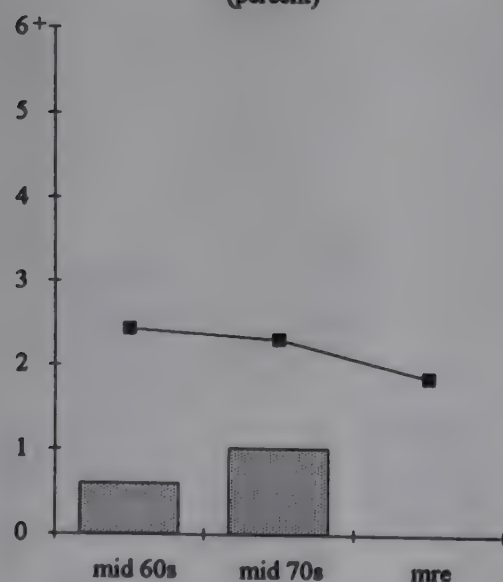
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



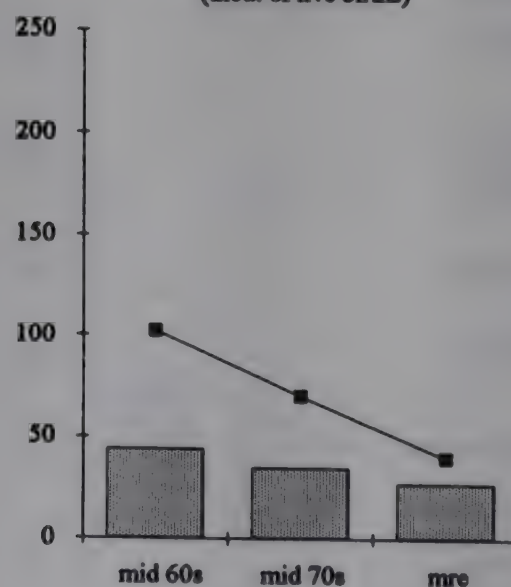
## Romania: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,390	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	305	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	107	95	..	100	..
Male	"	102	108	96	..	106	..
Female	"	100	107	95	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	44	35	27	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	33	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	79	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	96	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	68	69	70	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

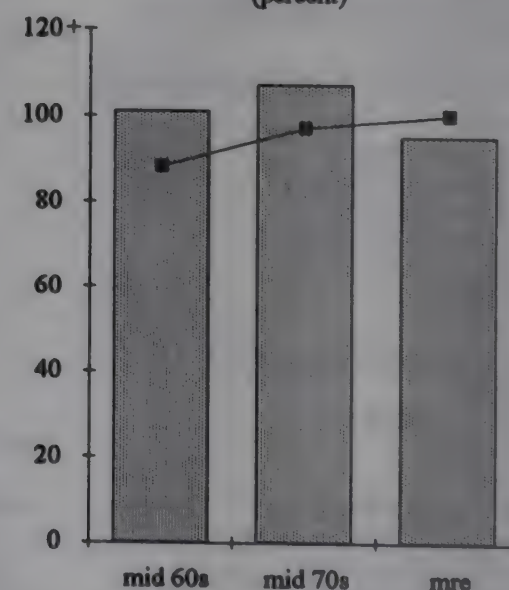
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Romania  
 Lower-middle income

# Romania: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	19,027	21,245	22,974	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.52	0.53	0.52	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	37.7	46.2	53.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.5	1.0	-1.0	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	2.4	2.9	-0.4	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	11	11	12	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	40	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	37	..	..	..	..
Female	"	44	45	47	46	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	101	101	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	106	104	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	238	238	238	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	80.0	89.0	97.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	64.2	64.9	64.1	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	0.1	-2.3	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.6	9.9	22.3	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	64	63	64	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	0.0	0.3	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	19.1	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	4.1	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	9.1	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	37	1,228	1,137	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	4	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	67	68	77	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	25.0	114.0	130.0	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	14.6	18.5	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	3.7	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	3	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	3	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.4	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,536	2,726	3,623	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	3.6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.8	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	72,816	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	760	..	559	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	400	430	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	113	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	39	63	88	..	56	..
Female	"	32	66	92	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	20	17	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	17	13	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	90	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	6	..	2	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	157	156	187	..	..	..

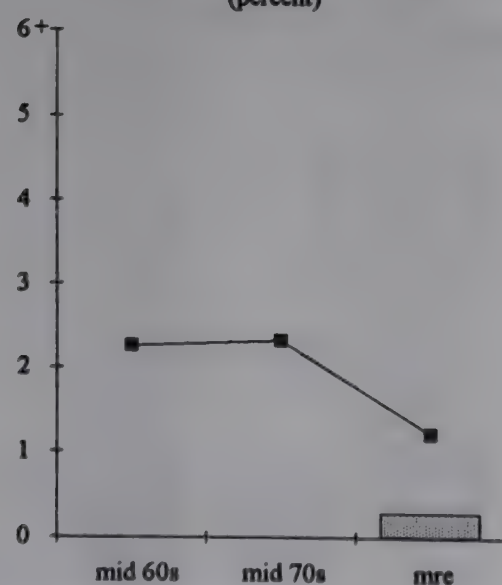
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



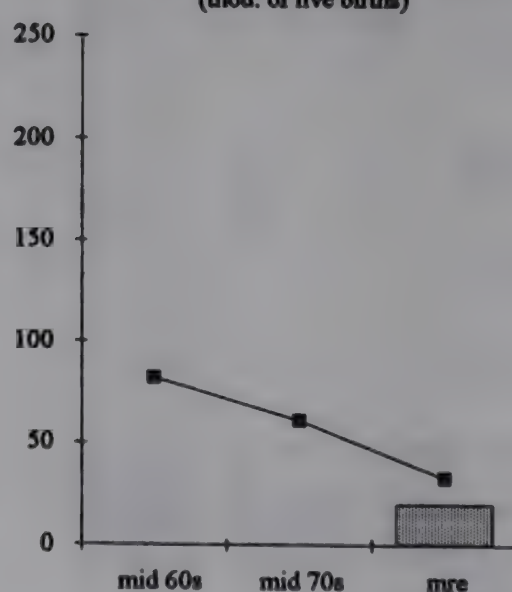
# Russian Federation: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	11	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	3	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	3,220	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	215	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	5	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	20	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	25	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	61	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	60	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	69	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	49	58	..	..

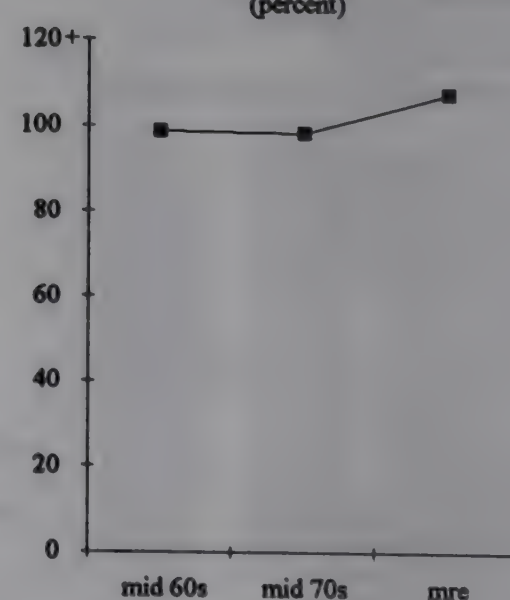
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Russian Federation  
 Upper-middle income

# Russian Federation: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	millions	..	..	149	497	632	822
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	74.0	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	..	..	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	79	..	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	52	46	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	17,078	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	9.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	13.2	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	2.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	16.0	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	11.8	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	849,500	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	214	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	73	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	335

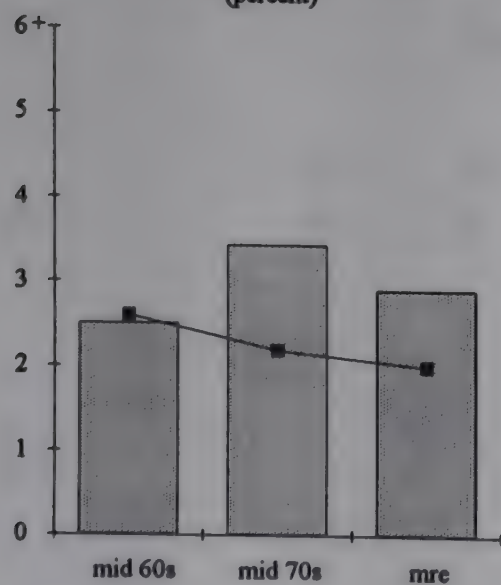
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



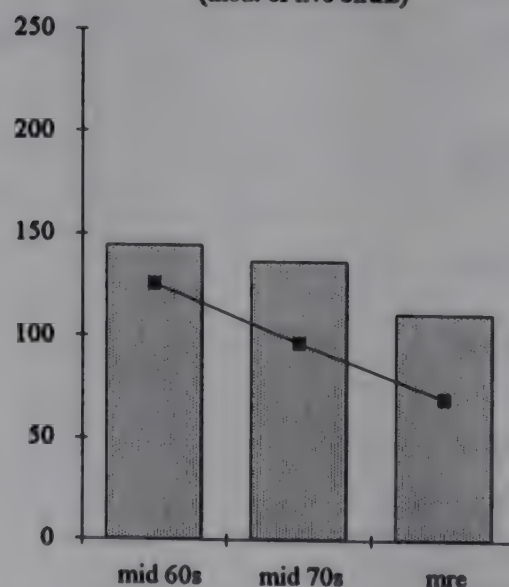
## Rwanda: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	3,775	..	17,999	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	40	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	3,046	..	14,522	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	20	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	40	90	270	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	41	130	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	29	..	137	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	53	56	69	70	113	100
Male	"	64	61	69	76	122	106
Female	"	43	51	68	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	145	137	111	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	222	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	85	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	75	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	28	30	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	45	46	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.5	8.0	6.4	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	346	300	..	..	..

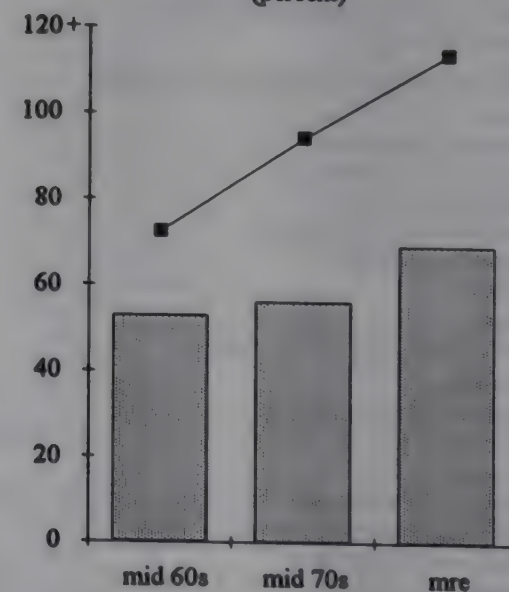
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Rwanda  
 Low income

# Rwanda: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,189	4,384	7,125	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	1.03	1.03	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	2.8	4.0	8.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.8	7.5	6.7	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)							
Agriculture	thousands	1,728	2,274	3,628	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Industry	% of labor force	94	93	"	"	"	"
Female	"	2	3	"	"	"	"
Female per 100 males	"	50	50	48	37	33	32
Urban	number	"	72	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	114	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	26	26	26	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	121.0	166.0	255.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	61.4	61.1	65.8	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	6	6	6	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	24.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	8.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.6	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	3	17	21	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	19	7	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	76	95	85	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	0.0	2.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	74.8	49.2	38.1	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	12.8	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	5.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	8	22	41	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	7.5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	3.1	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	8,000	12,070	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	60.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	72,477	59,956	72,989	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	7,451	5,607	4,189	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	805	602	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	49.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	79.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	48.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	24	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	2	7	18	44	36
Female	"	1	1	6	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	67	50	57	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	13	"	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	69	65	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	21	17	11	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	62	50	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	63	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	0	0	5	"	"

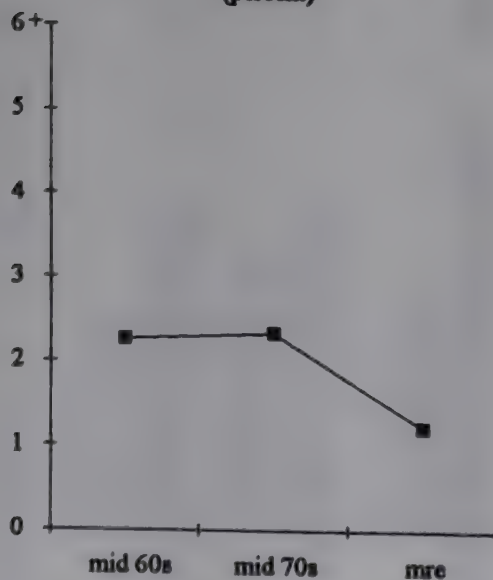
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



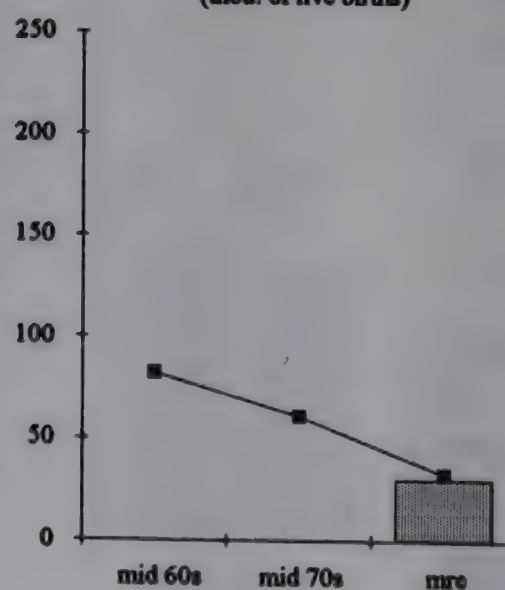
# St. Kitts and Nevis: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	3,960	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	114	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	30	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	41	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	99	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	99	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	70	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

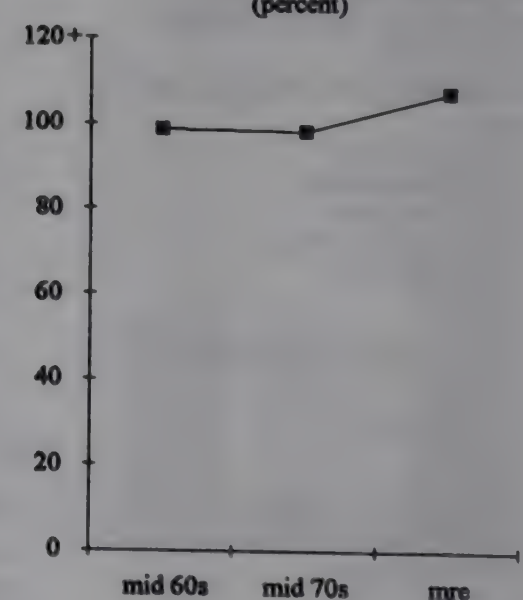
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ St. Kitts and Nevis  
— Upper-middle income

# St. Kitts And Nevis: Resources And Expenditures

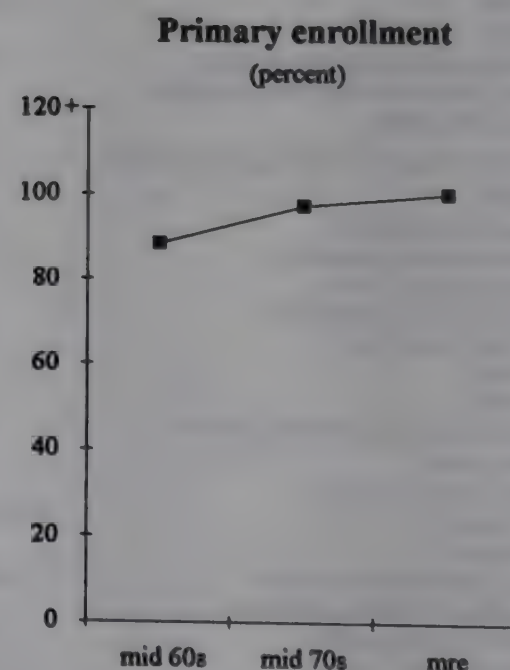
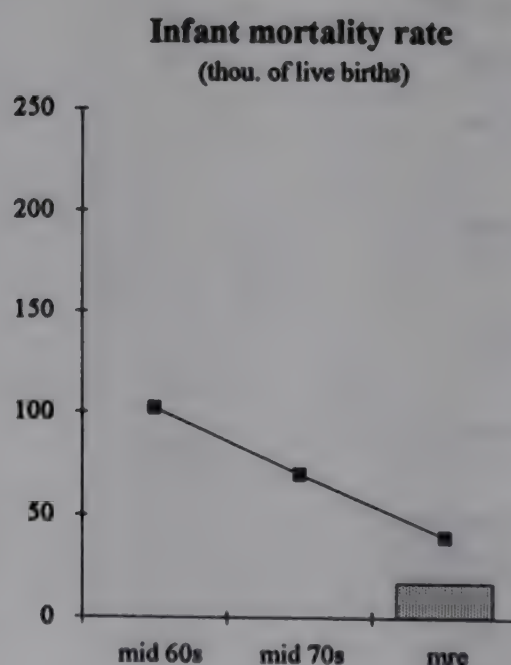
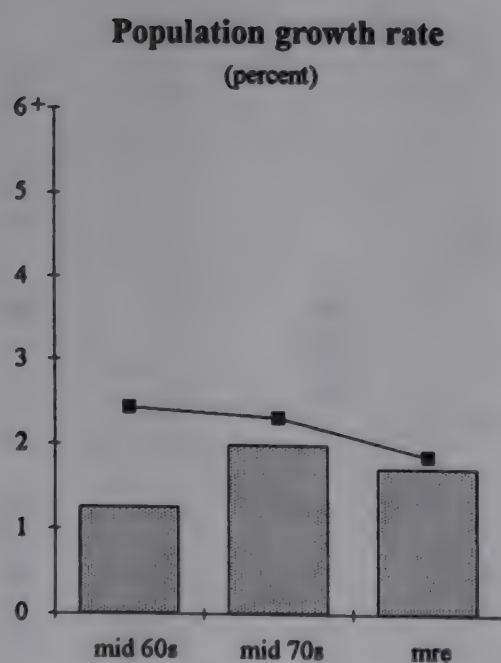
Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	49	44	39	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.84	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	31.0	37.7	50.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	-0.9	-0.5	-1.6	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)							
Agriculture	millions	..	..	..	162	243	388
Industry	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	30	38
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.36	0.36	0.36	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	135.0	121.0	113.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	55.6	41.7	41.7	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	4	6	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	5	1,783	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	16.0	7.1	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	0	0	500	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	99.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	577	271	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	2	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	22	25	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	15	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	64	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	38	34	165	..	..	335

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



# St. Lucia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,490	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	16	42	116	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	106	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	17	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	89	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	14	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	60	65	72	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..



■ St. Lucia  
— Lower-middle income

# St. Lucia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	95	112	153	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.80	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	39.6	40.7	47.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.62	0.62	0.62	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	153.0	180.0	238.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	29.5	32.8	34.4	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	28.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	5.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	11.7	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	7	8	16	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	8	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	139	103	115	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	11.4	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.5	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	86	226	347	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,480	526	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	75	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	31	29	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	26	18	18	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	97	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	35	30	..	..	..

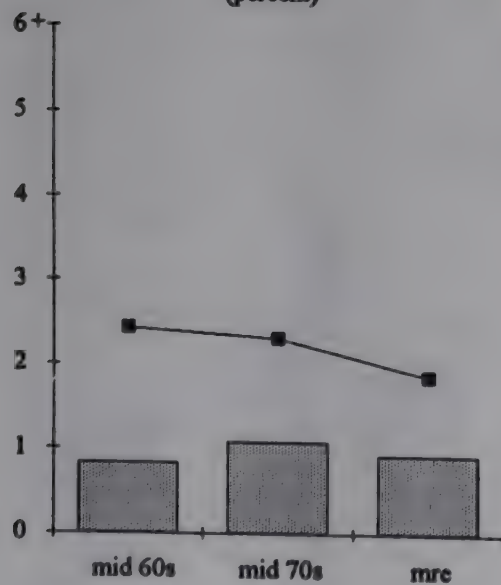
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



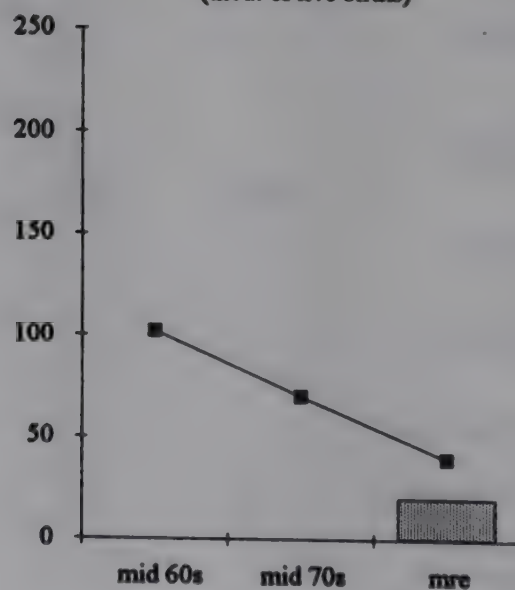
# St. Vincent: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	180	350	1,730	2,410	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	40	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	107	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	21	43	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	25	53	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	96	78	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	98	77	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	27	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	61	65	71	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	4.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

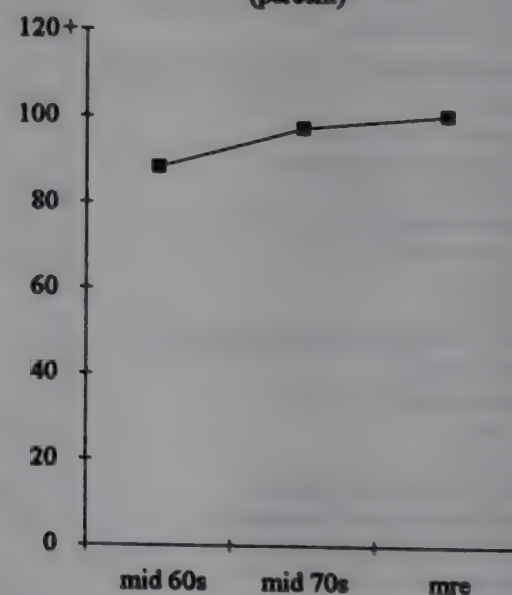
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ St. Vincent  
— Lower-middle income

# St. Vincent: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	84	93	108	445,450	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.66	0.67	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	14.4	15.7	21.0	72.3	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	162	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	27	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.39	0.39	0.39	20,507	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	215.0	238.0	272.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	28.2	25.6	33.3	40.5	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	3.2	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,553	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	39.6	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	8.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	16.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	8	37	21,698	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	7	1,783	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	103	85	130	104	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	63.7	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	15.6	16.2	9.4	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	4	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	82	148	206	1,061	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	80.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,197	642	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	98	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	48	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	53	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	18	20	25	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	32	22	27	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	64	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	14	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	15	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	17	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

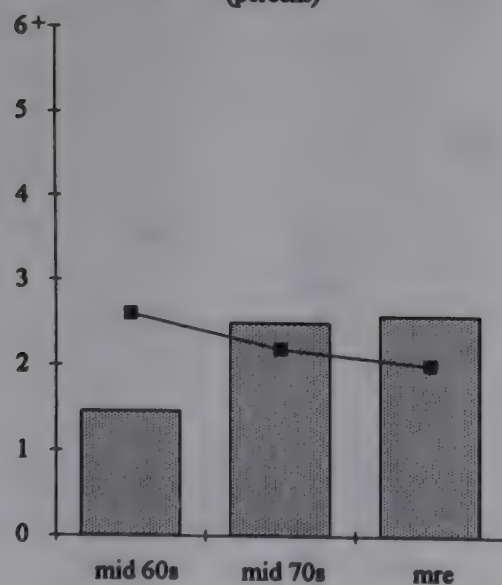
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



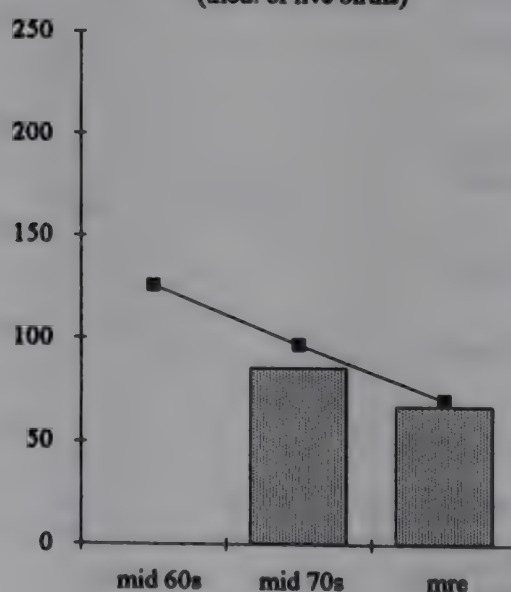
# São Tomé and Príncipe: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	440	400	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	23	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	138	70	113	100
Male	"	..	..	..	76	122	106
Female	"	..	..	..	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	86	67	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	88	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	57	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	77	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	17	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	67	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.08	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	..	5.0	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

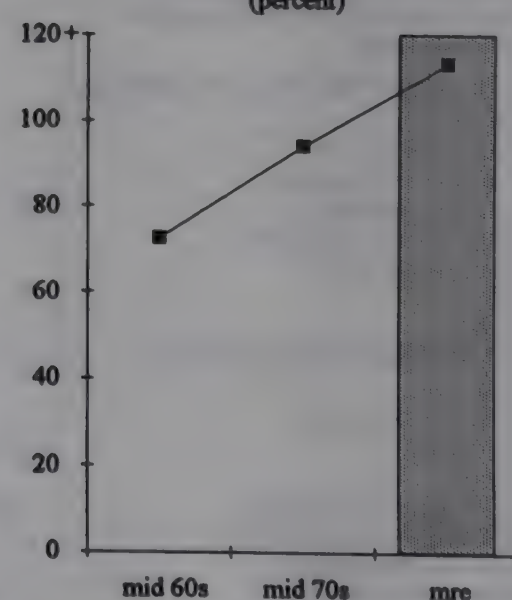
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



São Tomé and Príncipe  
 Low income

# São Tomé and Príncipe: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	68	81	118	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.85	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	19.4	27.9	43.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	204	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	37	33	32
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.96	0.96	0.96	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	71.0	84.0	117.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	36.5	38.5	39.6	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	9.2	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	21.5	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	4	9	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	2	4	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	154	118	64	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	0.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	48	70	125	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	1,885	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	651	1,116	190	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	42.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	33.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	45.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	46	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	18	44	56
Female	"	..	..	..	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	43	34	35	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	39	23	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	47	29	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	33	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	5	..	..

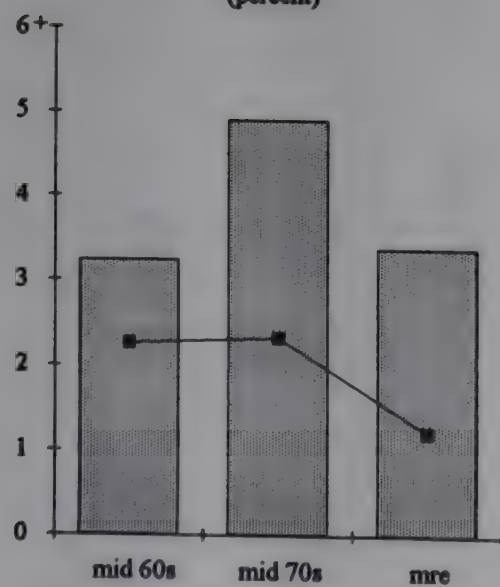
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



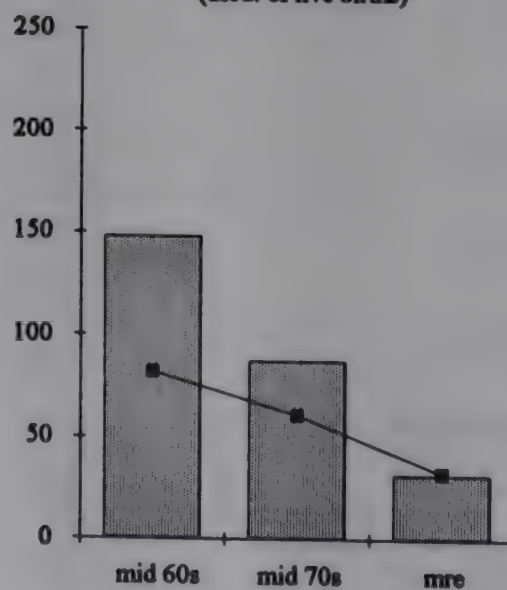
# Saudi Arabia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	400	3,280	7,820	1,940	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	31	69	109	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	107	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	2	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	24	58	76	97	107	105
Male	"	36	72	81	105	..	103
Female	"	11	43	70	89	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	148	87	32	60	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	39	79	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	83	87	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	91	88	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	57	69	64	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.3	7.3	6.5	5.3	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

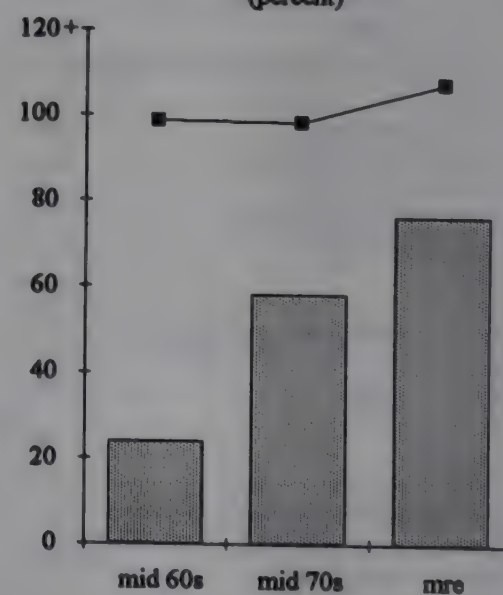
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Saudi Arabia  
 Upper-middle income

# Saudi Arabia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Upper-middle-income	
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,793	7,251	15,381	244,123	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.87	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	38.8	38.7	78.0	34.5	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	4.9	3.4	3.2	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	7.9	8.4	4.3	4.5	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,333	2,042	4,232	66,839	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	68	56	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	11	13	"	"	"	"
Female	"	4	6	8	15	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,150	2,150	2,150	11,015	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.0	3.0	7.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	39.9	40.1	40.1	29.8	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.4	0.4	0.5	28.9	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	17	16	12	391	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	13.9	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	3.5	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	6.0	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	450	323	5,273	37,762	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	2,228	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	131	187	243	119	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	7.0	9.0	368.0	136.0	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	8.3	1.0	6.7	13.0	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	13.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	11.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.3	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,759	2,348	5,033	1,137	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.9	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	91,350	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	9,398	"	656	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	6,059	2,070	425	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	377	635	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	64.0	93.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	97.0	100.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	56.0	68.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	45	58	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	22	46	60	"	92
Female	"	1	15	39	51	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	22	20	16	26	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	17	15	14	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	92	93	90	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	15	10	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	38	43	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	52	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	11	19	"	36	"	335

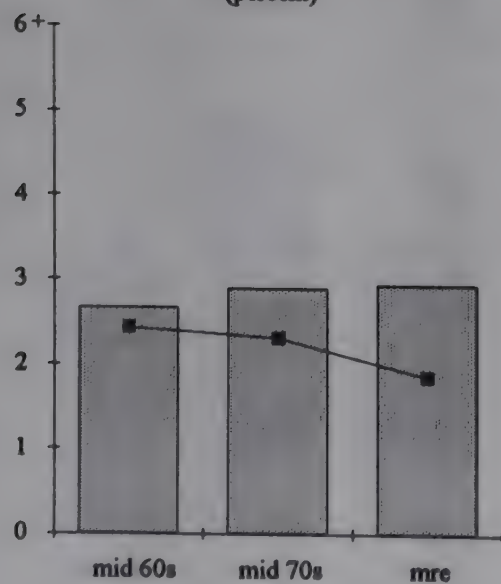
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



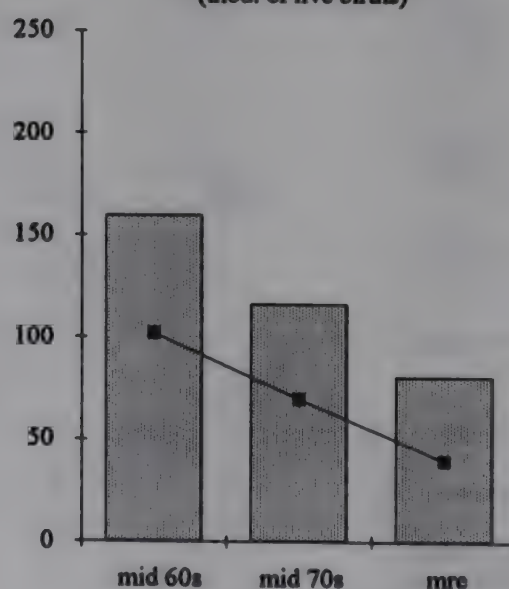
# Senegal: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	220	350	720	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	40	97	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	101	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	40	41	59	70	100	..
Male	"	52	48	70	76	106	..
Female	"	29	34	49	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	160	116	81	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	150	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	59	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	60	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	13	..	22	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	41	44	48	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

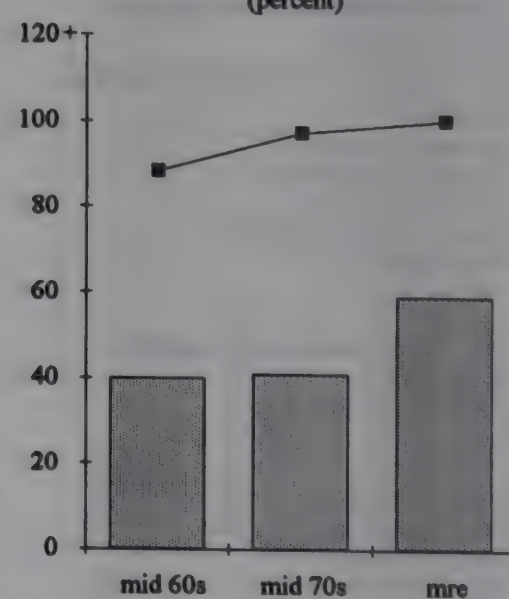
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Senegal  
 Lower-middle income

# Senegal: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,626	4,806	7,625	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.88	0.98	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	32.7	34.2	39.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.1	3.4	4.5	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,666	2,245	3,260	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	83	82	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	6	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	41	39	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	105	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	109	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	197	197	197	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	18.0	24.0	37.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	53.0	55.6	56.7	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.8	1.5	1.6	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	68	63	59	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.8	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	42.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	13.0	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	14.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	280	220	534	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	27	61	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81-100	174	188	92	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	10.0	4.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	23.5	30.2	19.6	29.2	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.8	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	8	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	342	332	156	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	15,000	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	19,495	16,278	17,646	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	2,435	1,675	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	775	1,385	1,328	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	55.0	36.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	56.0	79.0	74.3	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	38.0	24.2	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	27	35	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	7	10	16	18	56	..
Female	"	3	6	11	14	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	43	41	58	39	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	..	35	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	92	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	18	15	16	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	62	51	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	75	62	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	6	5	7	5	..	..

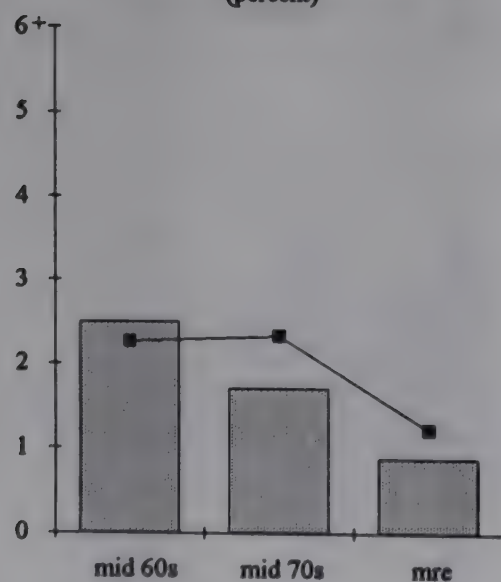
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



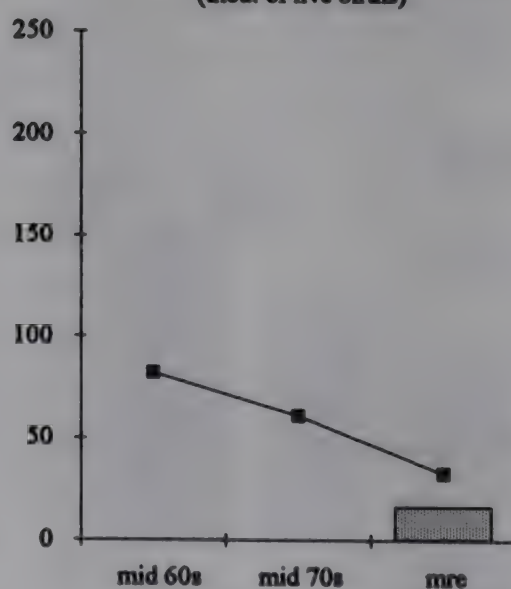
# Seychelles: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	330	800	5,110	350	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	484	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	42	110	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	108	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	70	107	105
Male	"	..	..	..	76	..	103
Female	"	..	..	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	17	104	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	21	177	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	40	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	97	35	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	6	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	71	51	69	77
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	4.5	2.8	6.4	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

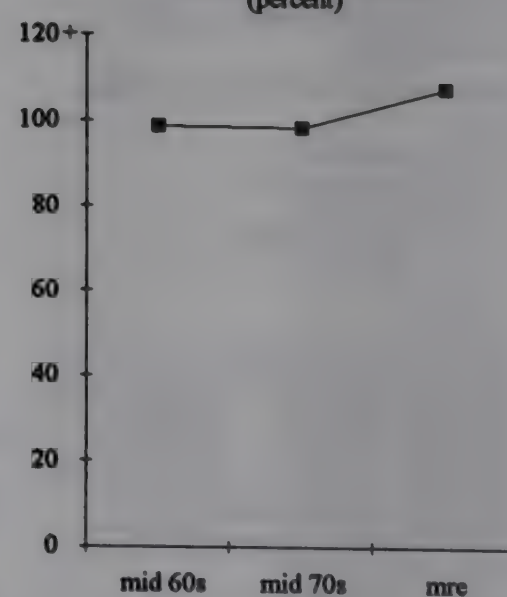
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Seychelles  
 Upper-middle income

# Seychelles: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	47	59	69	488,932	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.71	0.97	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	25.7	33.2	60.0	28.7	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	1.7	0.9	3.0	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.8	6.1	2.1	5.0	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	204	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	37	30	38
Female per 100 males		..	..	..			
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	23,066	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	169.0	211.0	241.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.5	18.5	22.2	51.0	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	5.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	6,651	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	21.3	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	13.5	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	6	12	7,838	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	0	0	2,677	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	94	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	14.5	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	9.6	5.1	29.2	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	5	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	43	649	1,747	100	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.8	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	4,400	2,173	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	572	671	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	201	1,328	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	97.0	36.7	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	74.3	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	95.0	24.2	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	88	35	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	18	..	92
Female	"	..	..	..	14	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	25	24	19	39	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	21	24	18	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	93	97	69	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	1	0	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	51	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	62	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	41	59	59	5	..	335

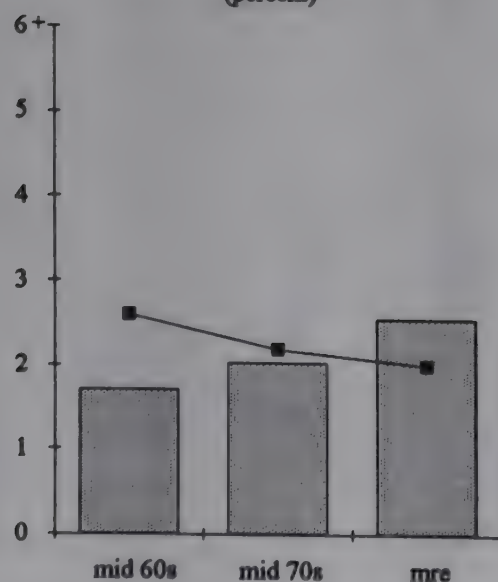
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



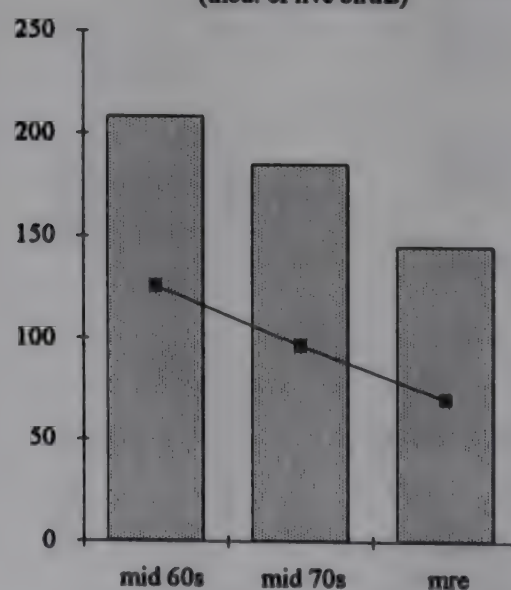
# Sierra Leone: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	150	220	210	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	914	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	475	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	29	39	53	70	113	100
Male	"	37	47	65	76	122	106
Female	"	21	30	40	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	208	185	145	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	359	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	50	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	..	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	32	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	33	36	42	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

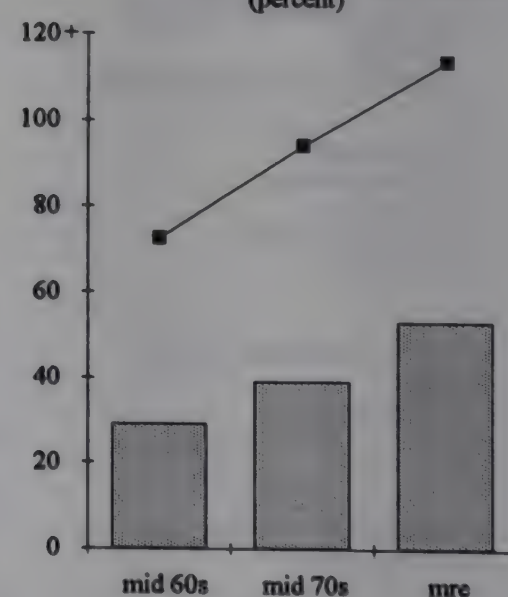
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Sierra Leone  
— Low income

# Sierra Leone: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,429	2,931	4,243	488,932	3,127,263	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	15.4	21.1	33.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,115	1,216	1,459	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	73	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	11	13	..	..	..	..
Female	"	36	35	33	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	72	72	72	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	34.0	41.0	56.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	50.8	53.1	55.9	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.3	0.8	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	21	21	21	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	52	53	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	15	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	6	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	47.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	18.4	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	19.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	41	26	146	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	10	37	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	106	113	80	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	0.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.9	32.5	39.3	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	12.7	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	7	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	109	78	77	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.0	1.0	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	16,868	18,544	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	4,482	2,807	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	1,103	..	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	42.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	83.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	22.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	55	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	5	11	18	18	44	56
Secondary	"	3	7	..	14	37	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	32	32	34	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	20	18	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	60	..	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	15	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	93	..	79	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	89	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	6	10	3	5	..	..

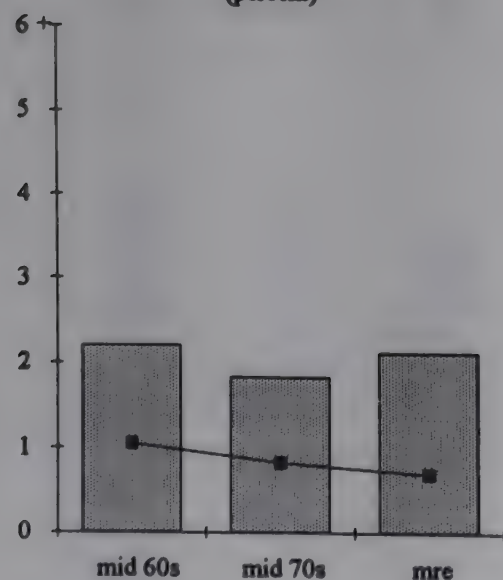
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



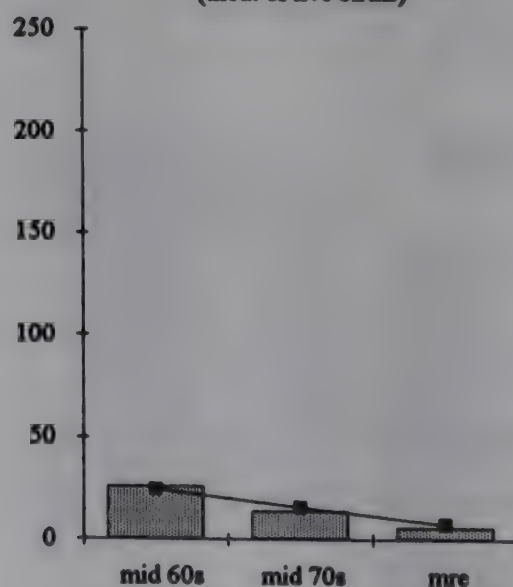
# Singapore: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	590	2,820	14,210		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	41	72	111		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	105		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	105	110	110		105
Male	"	110	113	111		103
Female	"	100	107	109		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	26	14	6		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	87		75
DPT	"	..	..	90		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	14	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	66	70	74		77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.08		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.7	2.1	1.8		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	10		..

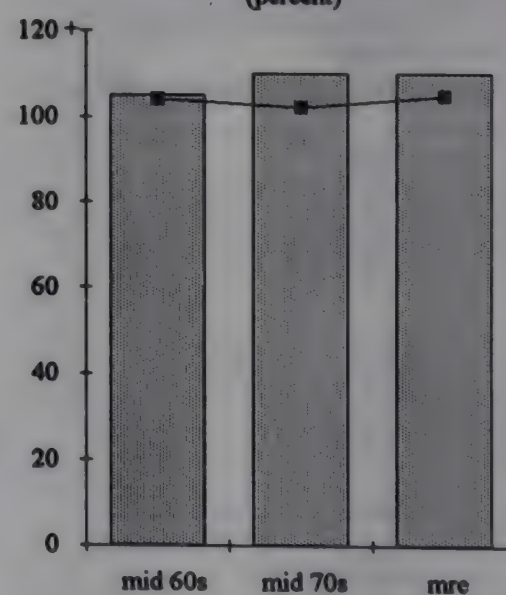
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Singapore  
 High income

# Singapore: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years age	15-20 years age	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,698	2,037	2,763	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.59	0.41	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	604	909	1,307	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	6	3	"	"
Industry	"	27	34	"	"
Female	"	22	31	32	38
Female per 100 males					
Urban	number	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	0.62	0.62	0.62	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2,739.0	3,285.0	4,271.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	21.3	13.1	1.6	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-11.1	-50.0	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	15.6	9.8	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	634	727	737	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	99	110	31	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	192.0	375.0	1,833.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.9	1.9	0.2	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	6.8	5.6	"
Average household size	persons per household	6	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	7.8	13.5	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,214	3,589	5,685	5,122
Households with electricity					
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.5	6.9	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	5.4	4.9	"
Total road length	km	"	2,218	2,644	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,710	1,350	822	"
Population per nurse	"	540	254	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	270	275	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	100.0	100.0	"
Urban	"	"	100.0	100.0	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio					
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	45	52	69	92
Female	"	41	52	71	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	30	26	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	24	22	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	99	100	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	8	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	14	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	21	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	294	210	286	335

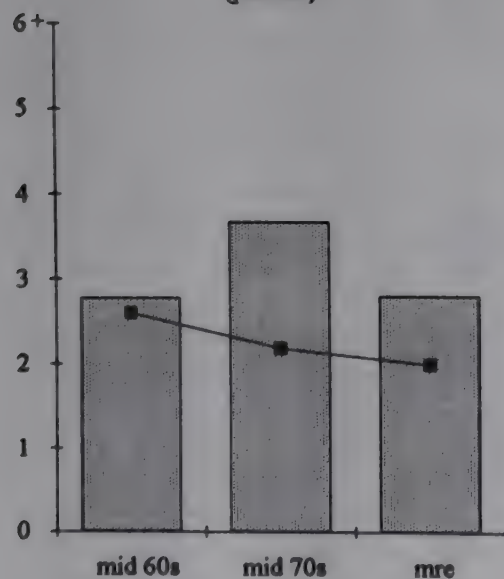
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



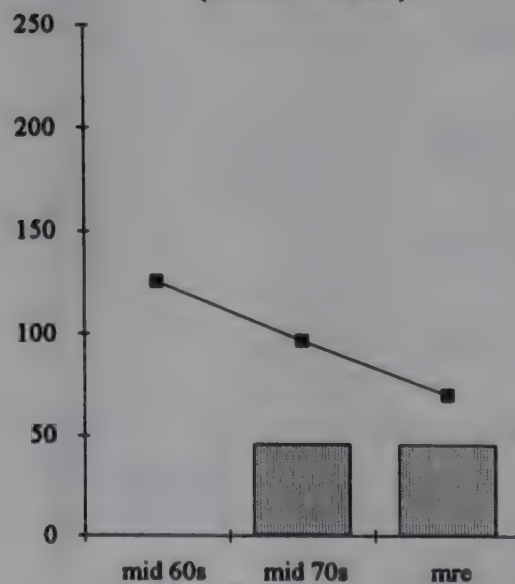
# Solomon Islands: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	290	690	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	32	168	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	154	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	113	100
Male	"	..	..	..	133	122	106
Female	"	..	..	..	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	46	46	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	66	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	92	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	67	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	65	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.03	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	..	7.1	5.5	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

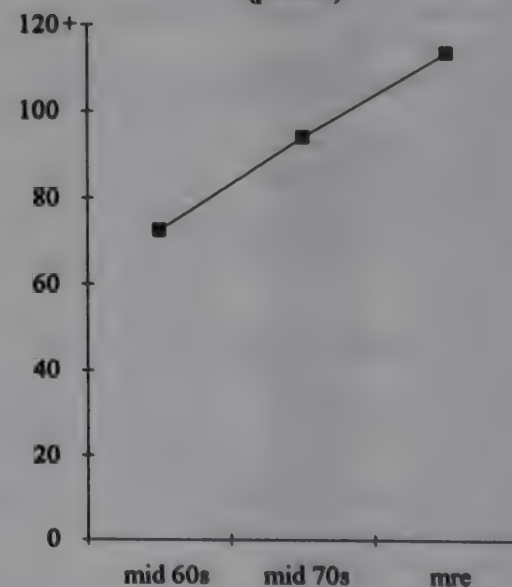
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Solomon Islands  
 Low income

# Solomon Islands: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	142	194	325	1,666,723	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.92	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	8.8	9.1	11.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	3.3	4.1	6.5	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	914	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	33	32
Urban	number	..	48	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	96	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	29	29	29	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	7.0	11.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	3.2	3.2	3.4	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	26	26	26	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	6	13	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	1	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	86	87	75	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	..	19.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	6	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	6	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	305	916	179	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	6,532	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	602	..	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	69.0	71.8	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	82.0	82.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	68.0	60.7	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	77	40	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	44	56
Female	"	..	..	..	43	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	26	23	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	18	19	16	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	80	..	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	7	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	24	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	46	..	..

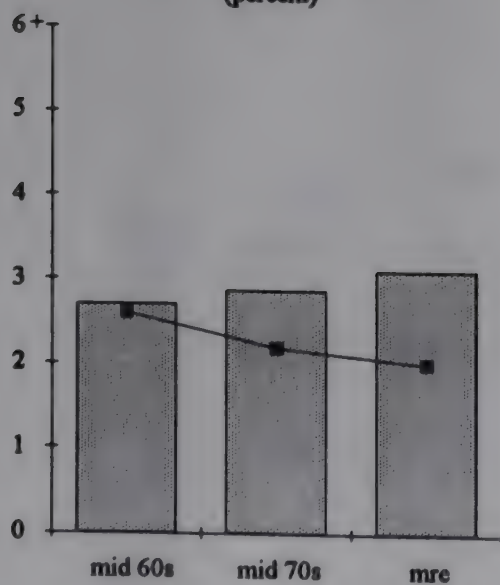
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



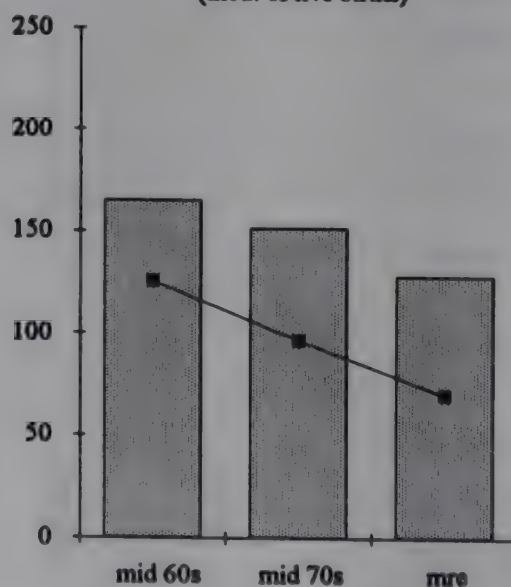
## Somalia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	140	120	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	3	182	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	10	59	15	70	113	100
Male	"	16	76	20	76	122	106
Female	"	4	42	10	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	165	151	128	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	210	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	30	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	18	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	23	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	38	42	48	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.05	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

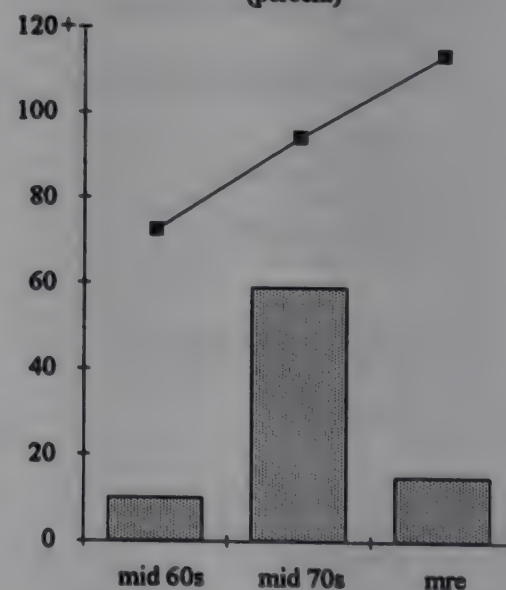
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Somalia  
— Low income

# Somalia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,768	4,967	8,051	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.90	0.96	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	20.0	25.6	37.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,144	1,516	2,181	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	81	77	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	6	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	41	41	39	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	638	638	638	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.0	8.0	12.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	70.0	70.1	70.2	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	93	92	91	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	38.9	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	12.1	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	69	169	194	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	111	90	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	118	109	48	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	4.0	4.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	63.4	48.7	62.7	29.2	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	11.9	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	2.3	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	11	36	64	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	1.7	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	20.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	43,814	31,625	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	4,698	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	845	1,333	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	31.0	36.7	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	58.0	74.3	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	22.0	24.2	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	7	35	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	6	10	18	44	56
Female	"	1	3	7	14	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	26	57	19	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	23	18	..	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	50	63	69	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	11	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	76	51	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	86	62	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	1	1	..	5	..	..

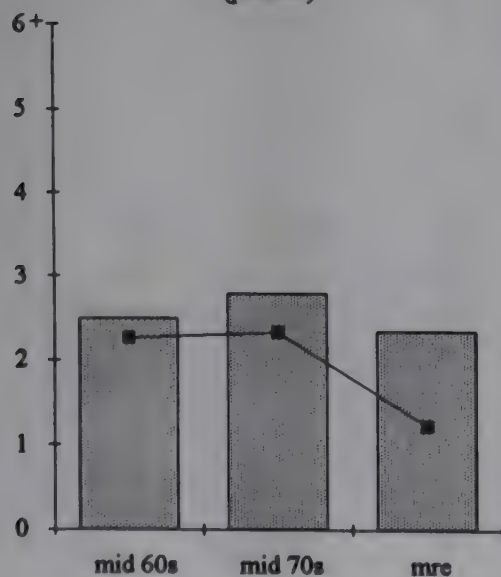
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



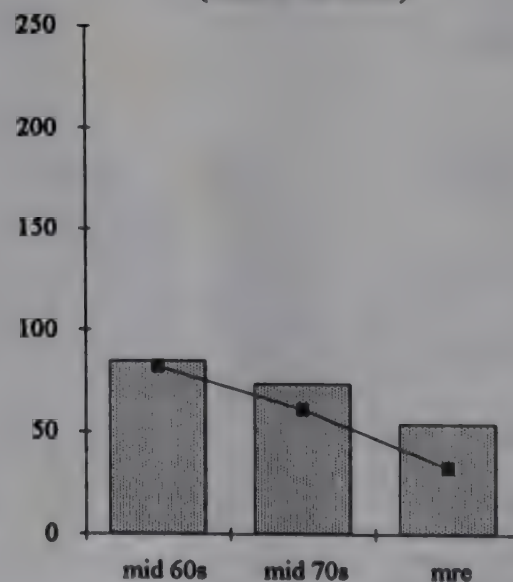
## South Africa: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	520	1,460	2,560	350	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	22	171	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	178	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	90	105	..	70	107	105
Male	"	91	105	..	76	..	103
Female	"	88	105	..	60	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	85	74	54	104	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	72	177	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	50	40	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	50	35	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	55	62	51	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.06	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	5.3	4.1	6.4	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

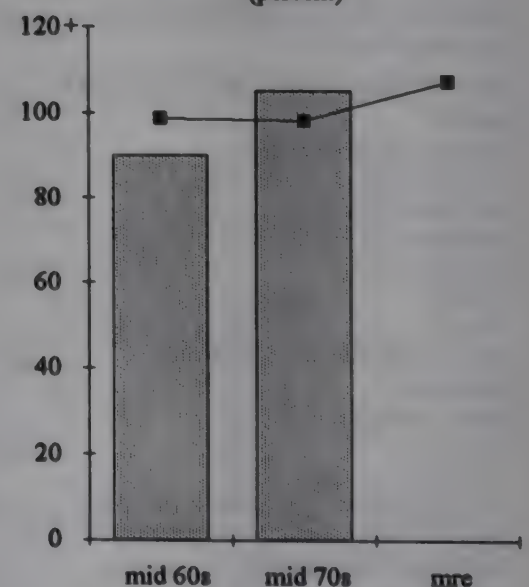
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ South Africa  
— Upper-middle income

# South Africa: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	19,832	25,842	38,858	488,932	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.97	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	47.2	50.3	60.0	28.7	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.8	3.7	3.2	5.0	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	7	9	13	203,947	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	32	25	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	30	32	"	"	"	"
Female	"	28	34	36	37	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	100	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	112	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	1,221	1,221	1,221	23,066	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	16.0	21.0	30.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	79.7	77.9	77.4	51.0	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-1.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.9	1.1	1.2	5.5	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	42	42	45	6,651	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.2	0.0	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	13.2	12.3	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	2.2	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	5.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	73	96	876	7,838	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	2,677	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	83	96	84	94	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	28.0	58.0	54.0	14.5	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	9.6	8.0	4.5	29.2	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	5.8	13.1	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.6	2.2	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.3	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	1,744	2,078	2,447	100	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	8.7	8.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.3	11.4	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	181,341	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	2,049	1,940	1,750	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	488	425	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	15	20	"	18	"	92
Female	"	14	19	"	14	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	33	"	39	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	"	69	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	"	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	38	69	"	5	"	335

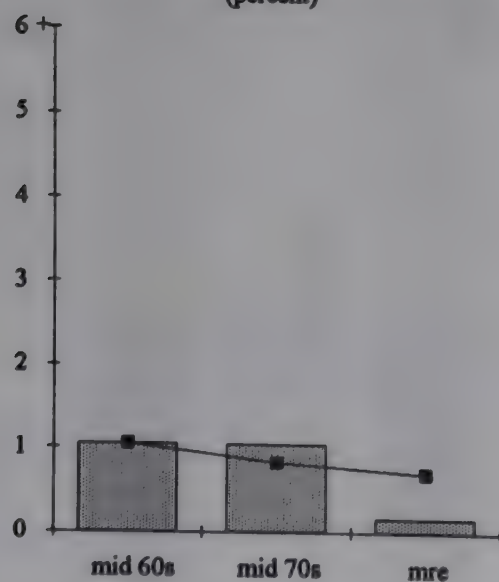
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



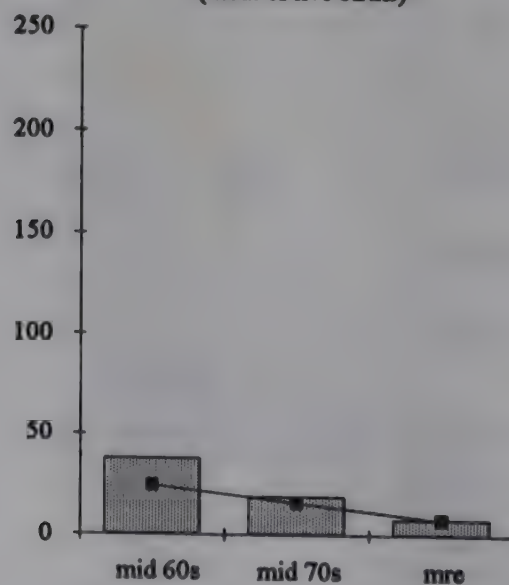
## Spain: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
<b>POVERTY</b>						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	710	2,770	12,450		20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	9	21	127		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	123		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	115	111	109		105
Male	"	117	111	109		103
Female	"	114	111	108		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	38	19	8		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	10		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	84		75
DPT	"	..	..	73		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	71	73	77		77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.08	1.09		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	2.8	1.3		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

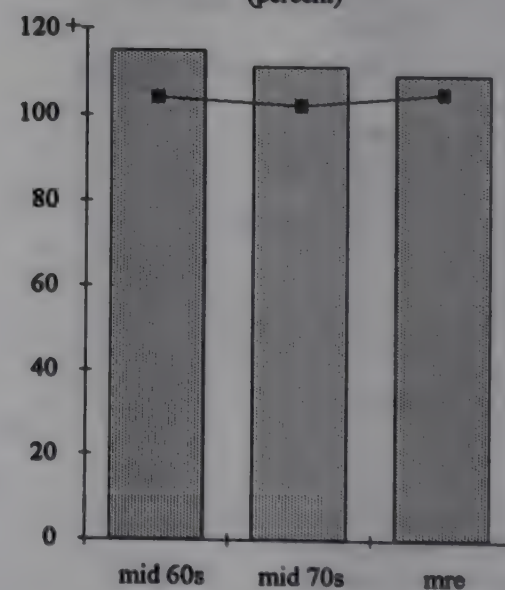
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Spain  
 High income

# Spain: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	32,057	35,515	39,025		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.56	0.60	0.49		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	61.3	69.6	79.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	1.0	0.2		0.7
Urban	"	2.6	2.1	0.9		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	12	12	15		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	34	21	"		"
Industry	"	34	37	"		"
Female	"	19	22	24		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	104	"		"
Rural	"	"	98	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	505	505	505		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	64.0	70.0	77.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	65.4	63.9	61.2		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	6.8	8.8	10.7		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	134	149	157		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.8	1.6	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	46	44	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	17	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	6	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	21.9	17.3		9.5
Staples	"	"	2.7	2.5		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	12.1	9.7		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	2,340	4,760	3,020		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	72	92	111		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	38.0	67.0	99.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	4.5		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	9.1	11.0		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	6.1	3.2		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.0	2.0		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	901	1,789	2,201		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	7.2	9.6		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	2.1	2.0		"
Total road length	km	"	"	153,200		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	95.0		"
Population per physician	persons	800	"	278		"
Population per nurse	"	1,220	"	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	209		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	98.0		"
Urban	"	"	"	100.0		"
Rural	"	"	"	81.0		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	38	73	105		92
Female	"	29	71	112		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	21	21		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	29	"	19		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	95	97		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	3		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	8	5		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	7		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	148	98	77		335

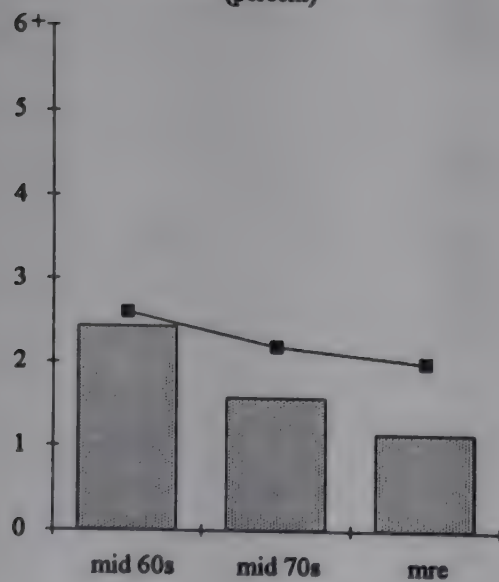
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



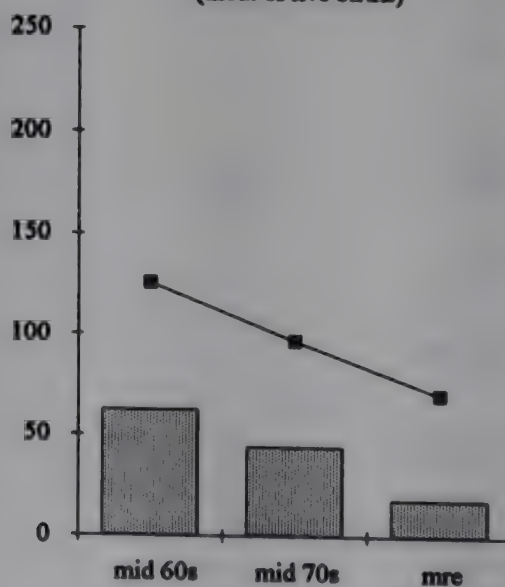
## Sri Lanka: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	160	290	500	320	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	30	173	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	175	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	93	77	107	95	113	100
Male	"	98	81	108	106	122	106
Female	"	86	74	105	82	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	63	44	18	92	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22	128	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	77	57	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	87	75	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	45	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	64	66	71	59	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.01	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.9	3.9	2.5	4.2	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	80	..	..	..

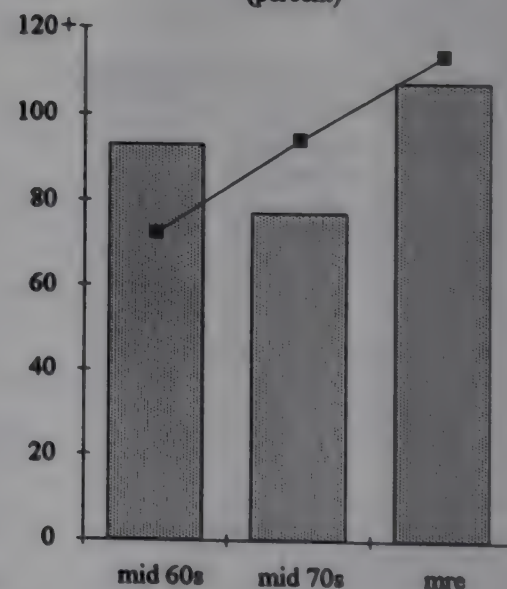
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Sri Lanka  
— Low income

# Sri Lanka: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					South Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,164	13,496	17,190	1,152,162	3,127,263	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.82	0.77	0.58	0.73	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	19.9	22.0	22.0	26.0	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.5	1.7	3.9	2.8	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,943	4,773	6,471	419,990	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	56	54	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	14	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	25	26	27	22	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	66	66	66	5,133	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	170.0	206.0	256.0	215.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.4	36.3	36.2	58.9	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.8	20.4	22.7	26.2	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	19	18	17	809	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	52	43	56	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	14	19	13	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	7	5	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	52.2	34.0	36.2	..	..
Staples	"	..	30.5	13.9	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.7	6.1	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	942	1,164	996	5,596	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	271	231	2,408	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	78	88	88	113	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	51.0	38.0	113.0	57.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	27.8	29.3	23.9	28.6	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.3	4.3	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	5	6	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	6	6	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.2	6.2	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	1.7	2.3	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	106	123	179	207	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.3	12.1	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.5	3.4	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	20,693	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	5,818	5,900	7,270	2,459	..	..
Population per nurse	"	3,219	1,280	1,288	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	300	365	1,648	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	19.0	60.0	70.3	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	36.0	80.0	76.5	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	13.0	55.0	66.9	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	58	18	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	35	48	74	39	44	56
Female	"	35	49	77	31	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	14	14	59	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	19	..	23	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	79	98	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	16	8	4	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	25	..	12	54	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	17	68	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	39	41	106	..	..	..

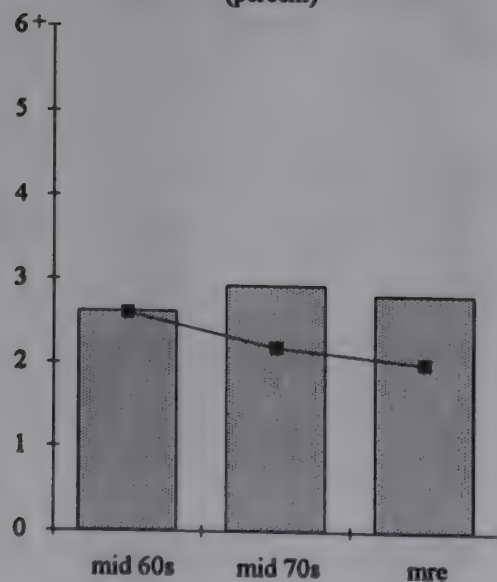
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



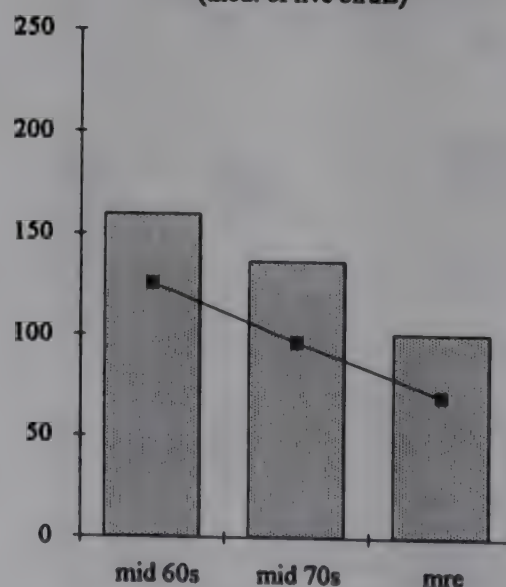
## Sudan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	120	250	370	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	3	7	994	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	236	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	29	47	49	70	113	100
Male	"	37	59	58	76	122	106
Female	"	21	34	41	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	160	137	101	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	166	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	34	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	41	35	11	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	55	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	40	44	51	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

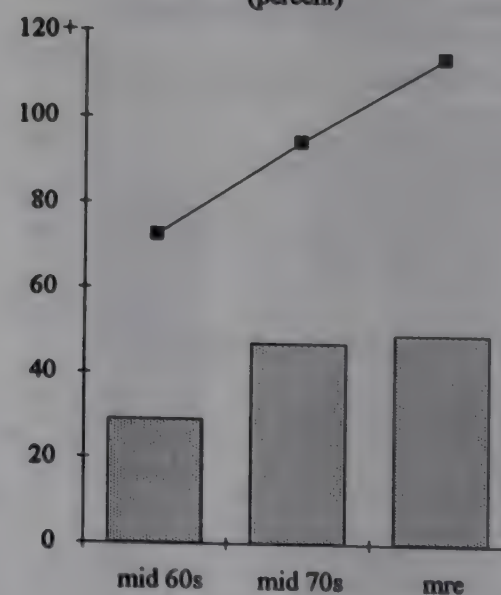
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Sudan  
 Low income

# Sudan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	12,359	16,550	25,836	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	13.0	18.9	22.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.6	5.6	2.8	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	4,258	5,328	8,345	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	81	74	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	5	7	"	"	"	"
Female	"	21	20	22	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	82	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	112	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,506	2,506	2,506	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	7.0	10.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.0	46.4	46.5	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.4	1.5	1.7	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	523	493	451	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	13	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	135	124	586	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	46	335	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	90	101	76	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	8.0	3.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	48.9	38.4	27.7	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	6	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	67	87	58	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	6,599	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	23,496	14,500	10,914	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,360	989	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,000	959	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	50.0	"	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	96.0	"	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	43.0	"	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	36	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	14	20	18	44	56
Female	"	2	8	17	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	48	37	34	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	18	22	22	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	82	81	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	0	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	85	"	73	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	88	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	6	9	"	5	"	"

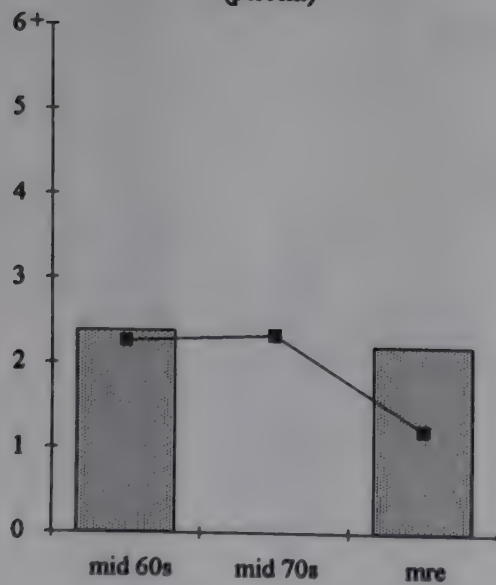
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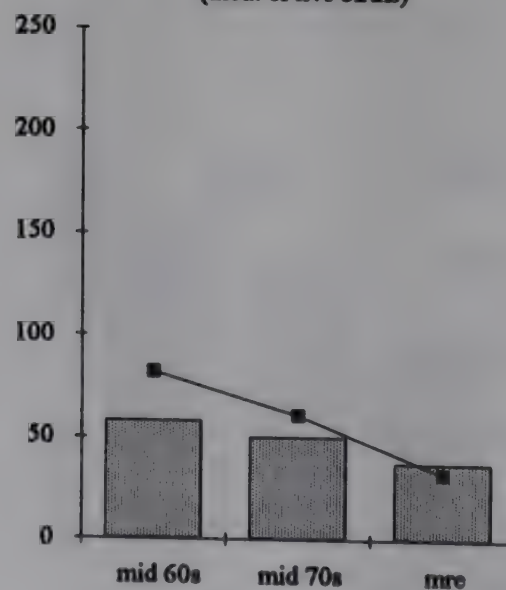
# Suriname: Priority Poverty Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Unit of measure</i>	<i>25-30 years ago</i>	<i>15-20 years ago</i>	<i>Most recent estimate (mre)</i>	<i>Same region/income group</i> <i>Latin America Caribbean</i>	<i>Upper-middle-income</i>	<i>Next higher income group</i>
<b>POVERTY</b>							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	390	1,340	3,630	2,410	3,820	20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	23	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	138	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	120	108	124	107	107	105
Male	"	124	111	124	..	..	103
Female	"	116	105	124	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	58	50	38	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	47	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	65	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	83	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	64	68	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.2	4.9	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

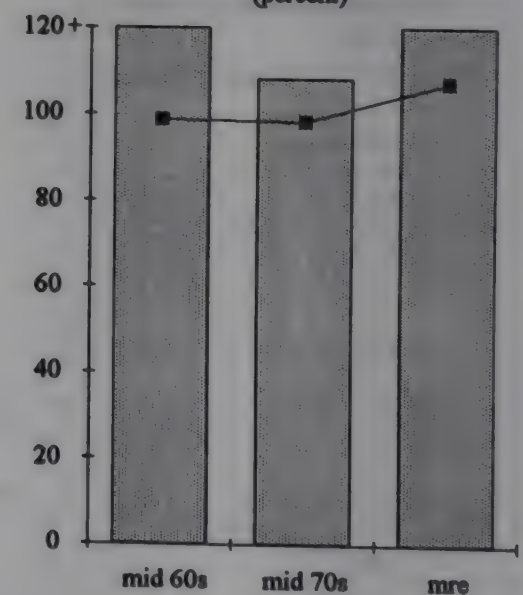
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Suriname  
— Upper-middle income

# Suriname: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	332	365	457	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.09	1.06	0.66	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	47.1	44.8	48.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	-4.5	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	2.7	-5.0	3.3	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	90	96	139	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	27	22	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	21	20	..	..	..	..
Female	"	24	26	30	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	106	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	88	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	163	163	163	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	2.0	2.0	3.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	0.3	0.4	0.6	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	31.9	56.9	64.8	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	150	149	149	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	42	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	21	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	9	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	27.8	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	21	42	59	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	..	1,783	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	125	76	91	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	34.0	65.0	161.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	10.2	6.2	10.3	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.1	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	4	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	831	2,460	1,720	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	1.6	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	9,103	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per nurse	"	958	327	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	510	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	98.0	73.4	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0	83.6	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	94.0	66.9	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	47	51	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	28	46	53	48	..	92
Secondary	"	34	51	58	53	..	94
Female	"	33	31	23	25	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	21	23	21	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	78	..	64	..	96
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	24	23	14	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	16	..	5	15	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	5	17	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	51	91	78	..	..	335

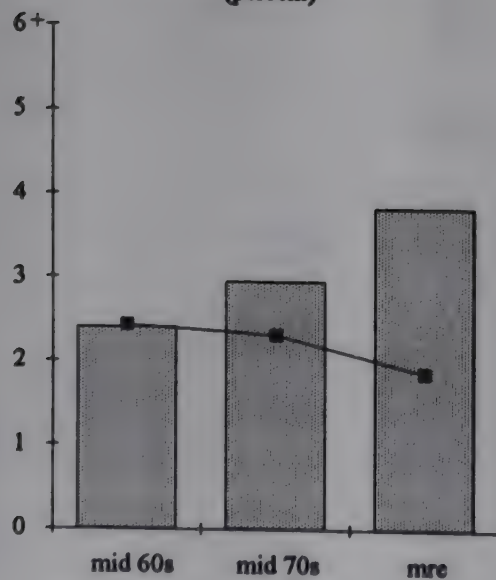
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



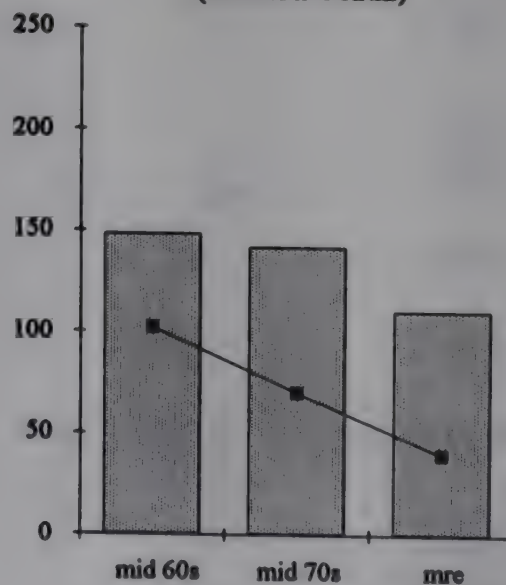
# Swaziland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	180	590	1,050	350	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	12	21	158	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	113	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	74	99	104	70	100	..
Male	"	76	100	104	76	106	..
Female	"	71	97	104	60	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	148	142	110	104	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	144	177	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	66	40	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	73	35	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	49	57	51	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	129	..	..	..

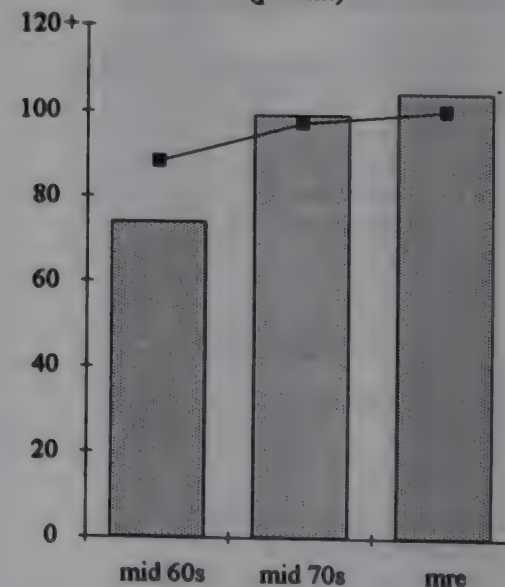
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Swaziland  
— Lower-middle income

# Swaziland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	370	482	828	488,932	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.90	0.94	1.05	0.97	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	6.5	14.0	34.0	28.7	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	10.8	9.3	6.5	5.0	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	182	219	314	203,947	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	85	77	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	5	8	"	"	"	"
Female	"	43	42	39	37	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	17	17	17	23,066	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	21.0	28.0	44.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	86.3	76.3	77.8	51.0	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	-11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	2.7	4.3	4.6	5.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	6,651	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	-1.9	0.0	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	26.4	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	8.9	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	9.2	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	11	15	54	7,838	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1	7	2,677	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	69	91	93	94	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	39.0	55.0	40.0	14.5	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.8	25.1	15.4	29.2	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.0	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	8	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	3.3	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.9	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	198	284	285	100	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	9.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.8	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	3	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	9,488	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	1,250	529	232	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	1,328	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	21.0	36.7	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	7.0	24.2	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	85	35	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	8	32	50	18	56	"
Female	"	7	29	49	14	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	38	33	39	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	22	20	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	83	90	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	10	15	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	45	32	51	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	34	62	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	10	14	5	"	"

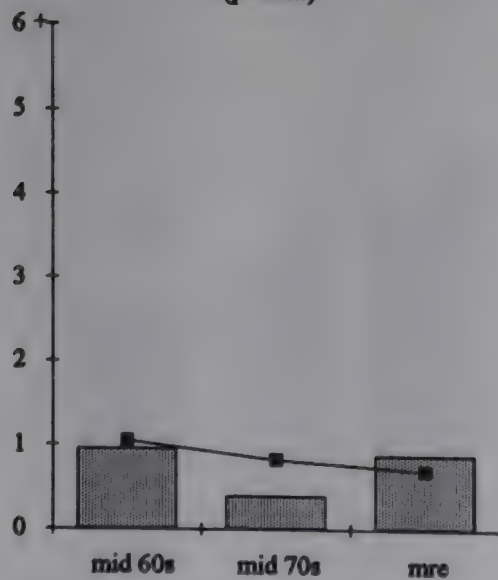
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



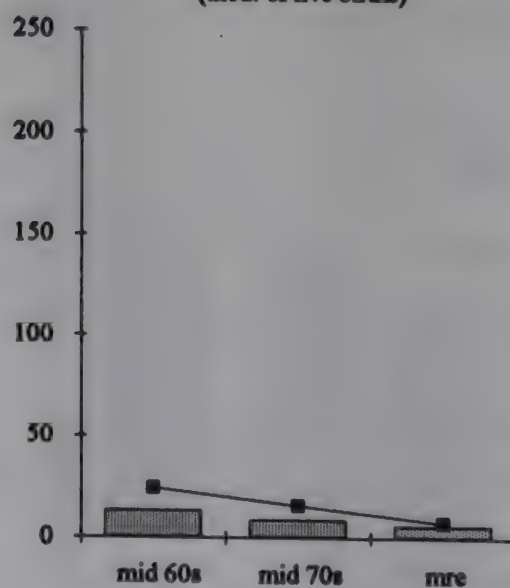
# Sweden: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,760	8,300	25,110	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	20	36	136	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	125	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	95	101	104	105
Male	"	94	101	104	103
Female	"	96	102	104	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	13	9	6	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	8	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	94	75
DPT	"	..	..	99	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	74	75	78	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

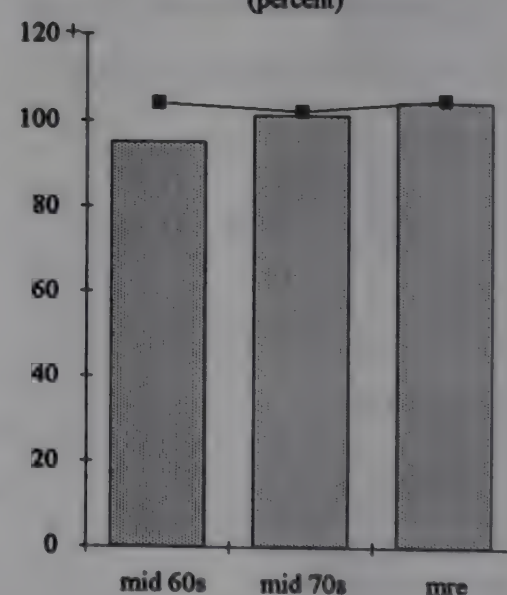
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Sweden  
— High income

# Sweden: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	7,734	8,193	8,635		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.51	0.55	0.55		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	77.1	82.7	84.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.9	0.4	0.9		0.7
Urban	"	2.1	0.8	0.9		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,507	3,923	4,332		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	11	7	"		"
Industry	"	43	37	"		"
Female	"	33	40	45		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	102	100	"		"
Rural	"	85	85	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	450	450	450		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	17.0	18.0	19.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.4	9.1	8.3		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-2.4	-0.2	-0.7		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.6	1.2	3.1		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	277	278	280		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	37	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	20	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	5	7	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	"	9.6		9.5
Staples	"	"	"	1.7		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	4.3		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	184	110	116		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	86	92	90		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	122.0	175.0	136.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	2.6		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	13.9		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	2	"		"
Urban	"	"	2	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.0	3.6		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.2		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,162	5,643	6,347		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	8.2		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.7	1.9		"
Total road length	km	"	179,893	133,673		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	910	"	367		"
Population per nurse	"	310	145	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	161		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	62	78	91		92
Female	"	60	82	93		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	20	20	6		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	11	10	"		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	99	"		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	0	0	0		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	505	539	522		335

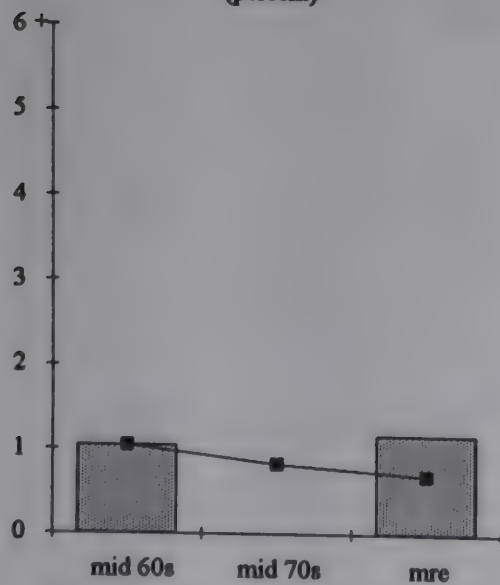
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



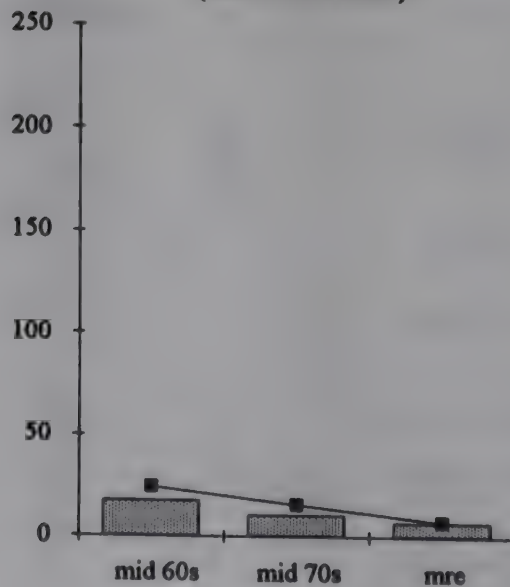
## Switzerland: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	2,380	7,940	33,610	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	41	71	117	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	115	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	87	..	..	105
Male	"	87	..	..	103
Female	"	87	..	..	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	18	11	7	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	90	75
DPT	"	..	..	90	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	72	75	78	77
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

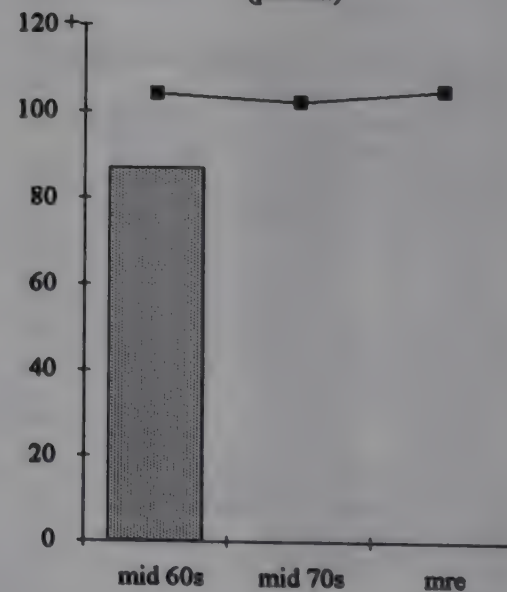
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Switzerland  
 High income

# Switzerland: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,856	6,405	6,791		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.53	0.54	0.47		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	52.8	55.7	60.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.2	-0.6	1.2		0.7
Urban	"	1.8	-0.2	1.3		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,721	3,026	3,208		388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	9	7	"		"
Industry	"	49	44	"		"
Female	"	33	35	36		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	41	41	41		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	142.0	155.0	161.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	54.5	50.8	50.8		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.1	1.2	1.2		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	10	11	11		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	12.9	12.7		9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,060	1,439	450		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	78	91	100		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	330.0	363.0	431.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	3.6		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	11.6	"		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.5	4.2		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,501	3,338	3,902		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.5	6.9		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"		"
Total road length	km	"	"	71,099		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	710	"	627		"
Population per nurse	"	270	"	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	93		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	100.0		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	37	"	"		92
Female	"	35	"	"		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	"	"		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	93	99		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	2	2		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	↑		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	↑		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	377	402	383		335

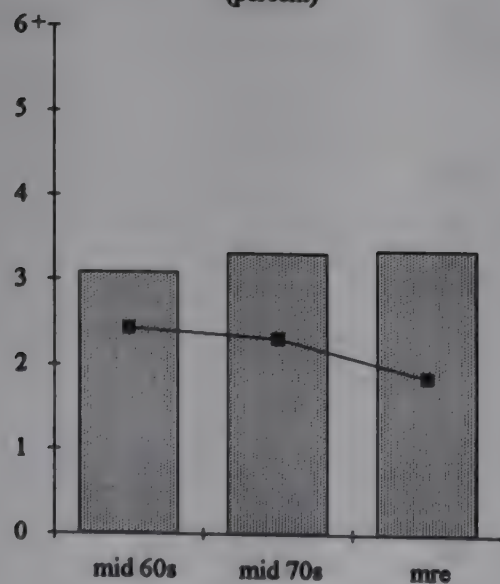
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



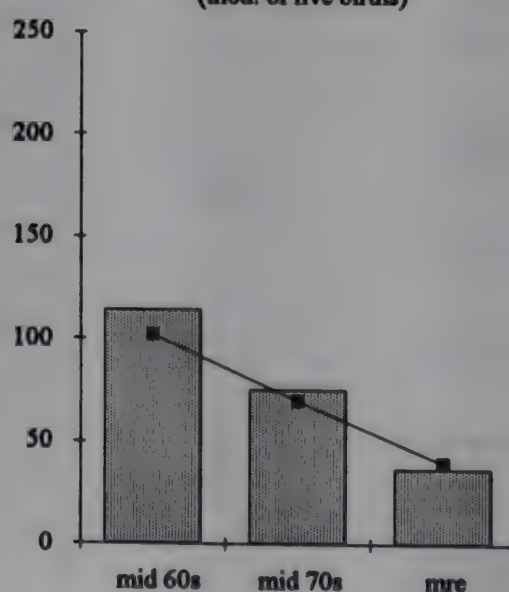
# Syrian Arab Republic: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	260	860	1,160	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	8	15	193	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	197	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	78	96	108	97	100	..
Male	"	103	112	114	105	106	..
Female	"	52	78	102	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	114	75	37	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	42	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	80	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	87	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	53	59	67	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.7	7.5	6.3	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	143	..	..	..

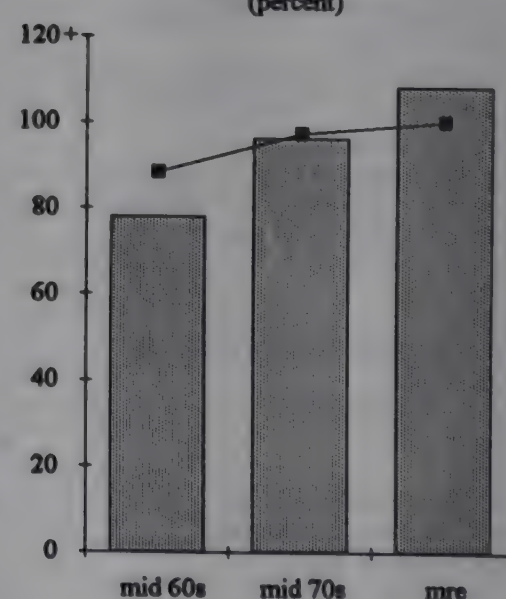
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Syrian Arab Republic  
 Lower-middle income

# Syrian Arab Republic: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,325	7,438	12,529	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.14	1.09	1.04	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	40.0	45.1	51.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,339	1,850	3,237	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	52	41	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	20	26	"	"	"	"
Female	"	10	13	18	15	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	93	92	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	102	106	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	185	185	185	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	29.0	40.0	63.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	77.5	76.6	73.3	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-3.7	-2.8	-2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.7	3.7	4.7	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	5	4	7	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	10.2	-0.2	32.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	31.8	"	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	5.3	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	8.0	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	99	345	2,091	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	47	22	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	75	80	73	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	13.0	41.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	29.1	18.0	29.8	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	8.1	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.3	6.2	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	3.3	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	212	495	913	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	2.5	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	5.0	1.6	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	29,732	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	5,401	3,900	1,159	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	7,181	1,795	874	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	1,000	920	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	67	58	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	28	43	54	60	56	"
Female	"	13	28	45	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	36	34	25	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	24	20	19	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	91	92	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	10	10	7	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	36	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	49	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	11	9	7	36	"	"

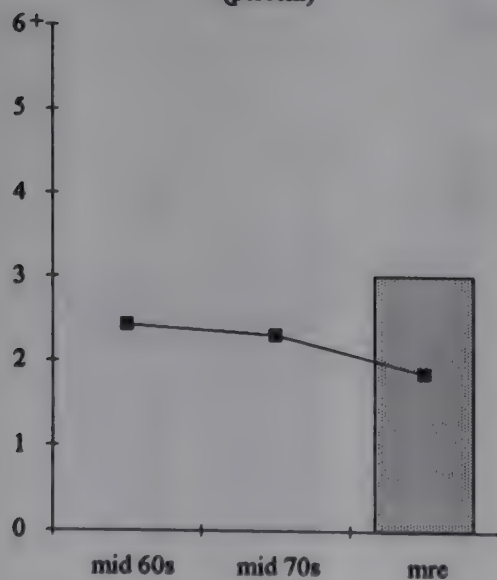
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



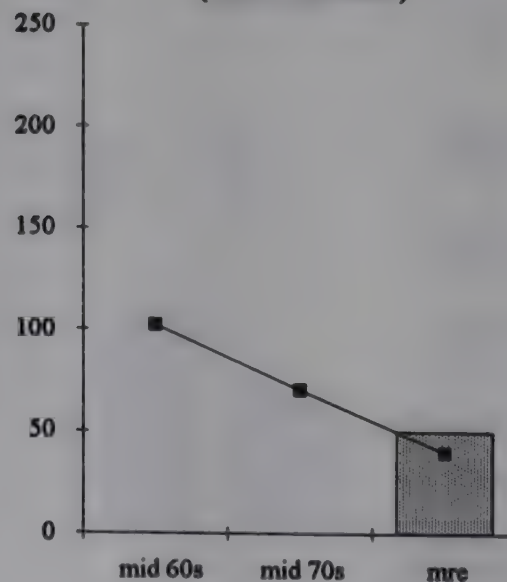
## Tajikistan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	68	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	23	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,050	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	240	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	50	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	63	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	87	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	69	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.4	6.3	5.3	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	39	58	..	..

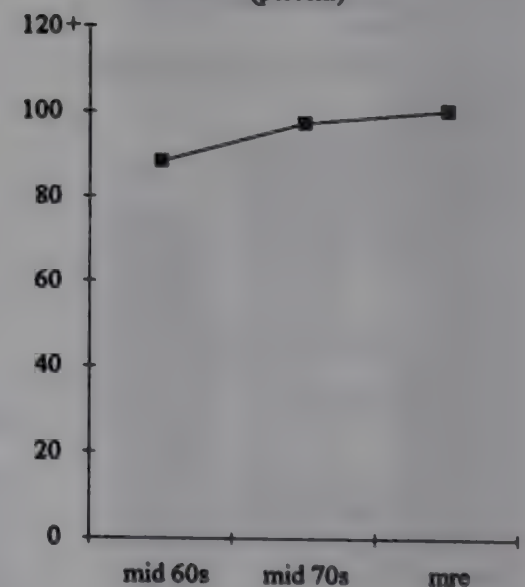
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Tajikistan  
 Lower-middle income

# Tajikistan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	5,465	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	32.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	3.0	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	2,237	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	30	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	36	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	39	46	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	143	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	36.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of top 20% of households	"	..	..	23	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	29.6	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	29,600	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	353	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	96	134	309	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

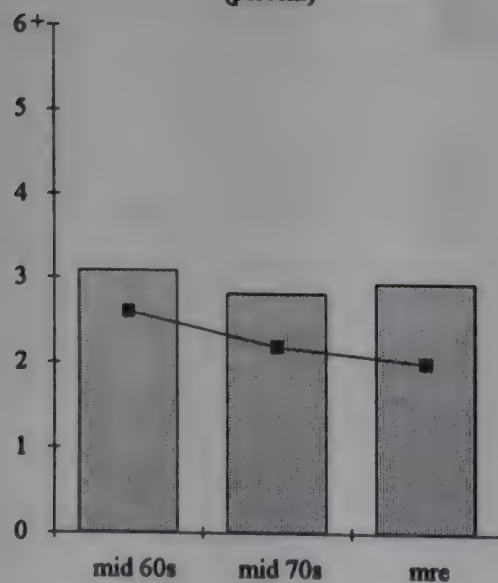
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



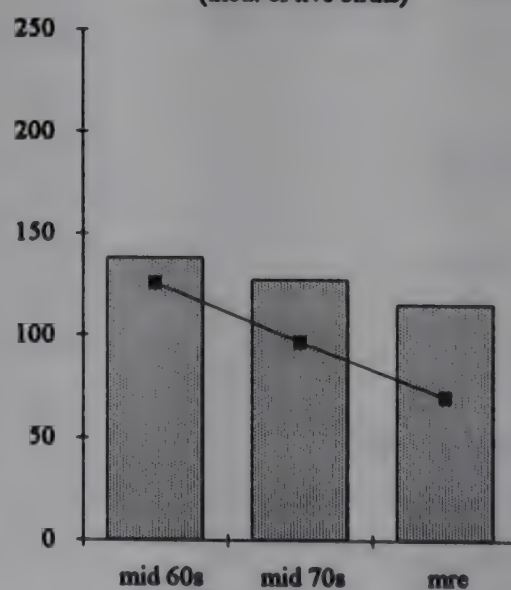
## Tanzania: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	170	100	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	2	8	242	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	227	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	32	53	63	70	113	100
Male	"	40	62	64	76	122	106
Female	"	25	44	63	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	138	127	115	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	162	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	88	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	81	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	48	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	48	51	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	342	..	..	..

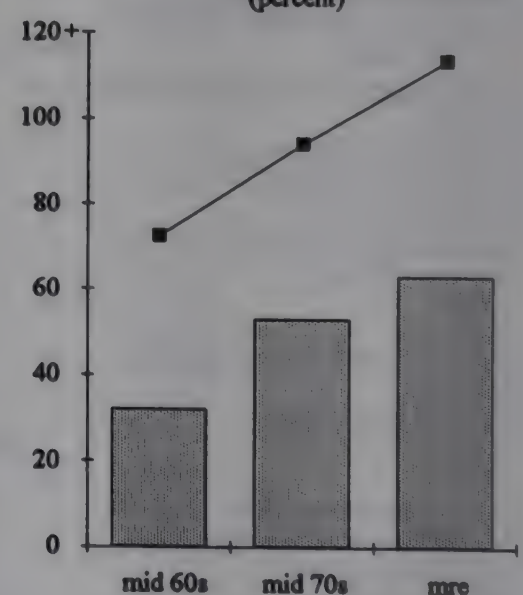
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Tanzania  
— Low income

# Tanzania: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	11,586	15,379	25,201	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.94	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	5.3	10.1	34.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.3	9.8	6.5	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	6	8	13	204	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	91	88	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	3	4	"	"	"	"
Female	"	51	50	48	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	85	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	113	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	945	945	945	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	12.0	16.0	25.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	43.7	45.2	45.4	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	439	427	411	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	50	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	16	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	55.0	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	27.4	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	9.4	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	74	461	73	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	148	22	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	94	101	81	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	6.0	9.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	42.3	36.9	49.2	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	6.9	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	4	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	3	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	2.1	1.7	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	37	55	38	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	1.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.7	2.5	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	21,697	21,802	24,883	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	2,100	2,409	5,465	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	677	938	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	39.0	49.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	88.0	90.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	36.0	42.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	37	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	2	3	4	18	44	56
Female	"	1	2	4	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	52	54	35	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	20	20	19	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	91	89	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	0	5	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	72	54	"	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	3	5	10	5	"	"

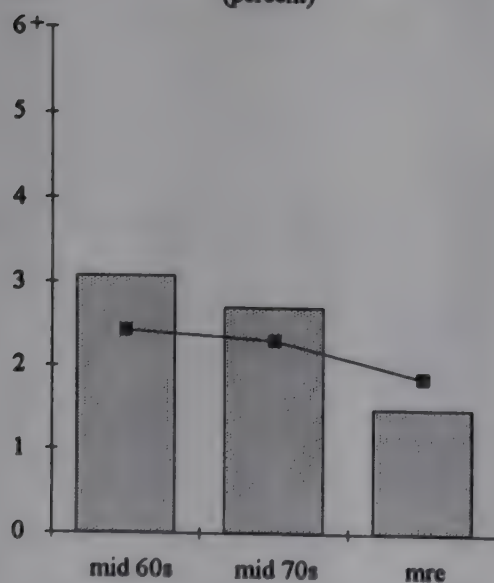
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



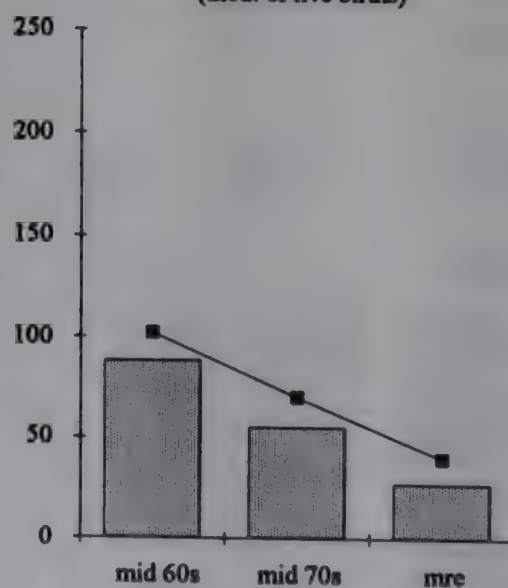
# Thailand: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	57	30	22	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	140	360	1,570	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	26	47	123	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	134	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	78	83	88	128	100	..
Male	"	82	87	89	133	106	..
Female	"	74	80	88	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	88	55	27	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	35	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	66	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	84	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	26	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	56	61	69	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.08	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.3	4.6	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	37	114	..	..

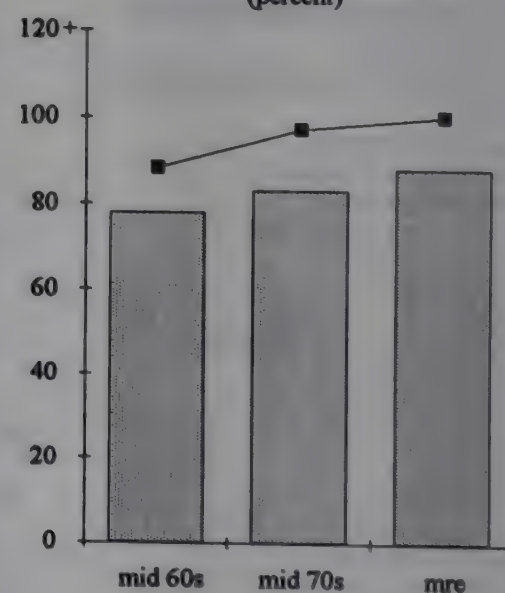
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Thailand  
— Lower-middle income

# Thailand: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	30,641	41,359	57,151	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.97	0.92	0.58	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	12.9	15.2	23.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.7	5.2	3.2	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	15	20	30	914	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	75	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	5	8	..	..	..	..
Female	"	48	47	44	41	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	513	513	513	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	60.0	81.0	108.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	25.3	33.7	44.8	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	13.7	14.0	18.7	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	261	185	142	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-2.8	-3.9	-1.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	50	50	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	16	15	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	6	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	31.4	19.2	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	9.7	4.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.7	8.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	36	62	387	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	2	95	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	76	90	108	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	3.0	11.0	29.0	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	31.9	26.9	11.9	19.6	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.2	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	5	5	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.6	3.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.1	2.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	82	209	352	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.0	8.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	4.3	1.9	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	73,223	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	7,159	8,394	5,000	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	4,971	1,171	548	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	899	626	553	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	25.0	64.0	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	69.0	85.0	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	16.0	66.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	40	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	14	26	28	50	56	..
Secondary	"	11	23	..	43	..	..
Female	"	35	28	18	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	18	32	18	16	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	79	85	85	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	10	3	6	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	7	24	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	10	34	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	13	22	52	46	..	..

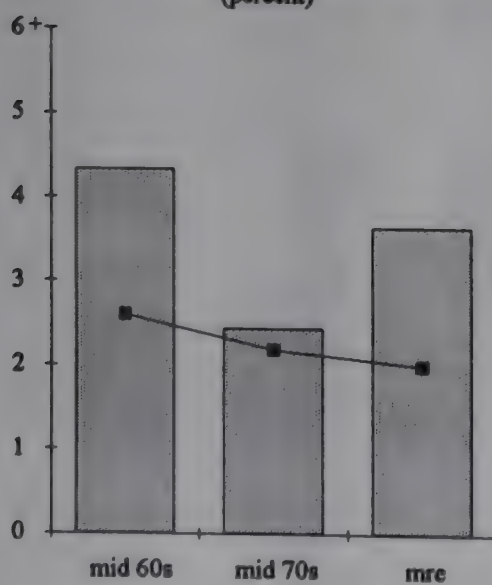
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



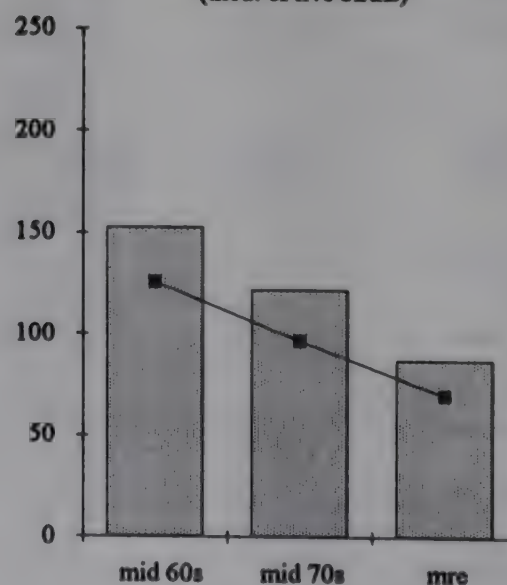
## Togo: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	110	250	410	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	24	42	100	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	92	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	55	99	103	70	113	100
Male	"	78	130	126	76	122	106
Female	"	32	68	80	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	153	122	87	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	140	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	42	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	45	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	34	7	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	42	47	54	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

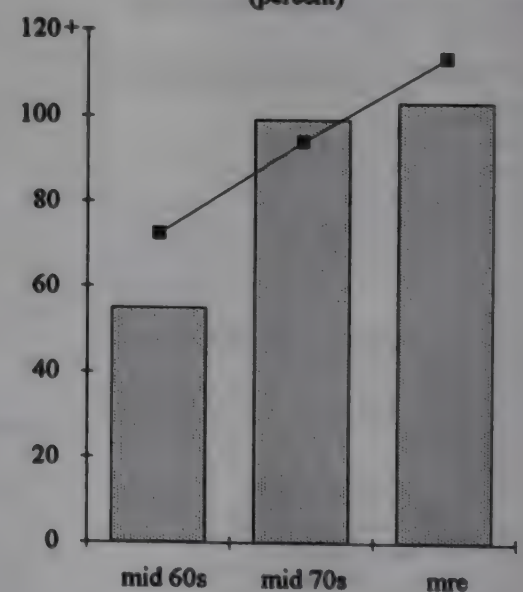
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Togo  
 Low income

# Togo: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	1,627	2,282	3,773	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.89	1.03	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	11.3	15.8	26.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.4	2.4	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.1	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	742	998	1,433	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	78	75	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	9	9	"	"	"	"
Female	"	39	39	36	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	57	57	57	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	29.0	40.0	62.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	52.9	58.9	59.5	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	19	18	16	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	33.7	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	11.8	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	11.9	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	10	2	111	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	11	11	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	121	106	87	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	2.0	8.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	44.7	26.6	32.5	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	8.5	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	5.0	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.4	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	27	60	51	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	2.4	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	4.9	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	7,545	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	23,243	28,900	11,954	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	4,991	1,591	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	700	686	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	16.0	54.3	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	49.0	100.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	10.0	41.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	33	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	5	19	22	18	44	56
Female	"	2	9	10	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	50	60	59	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	23	44	28	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	84	57	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	29	37	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	90	"	57	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	69	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	6	3	5	5	"	"

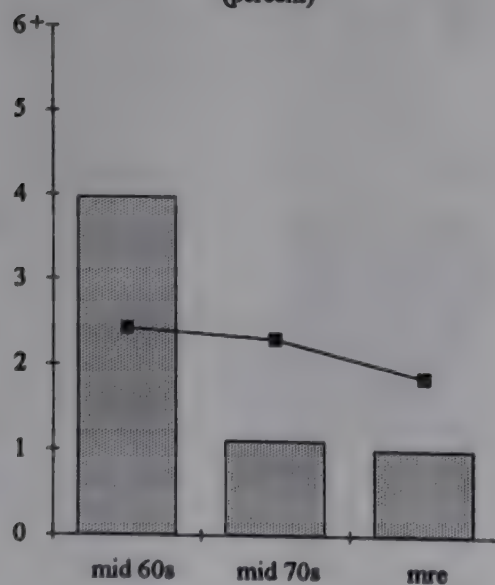
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



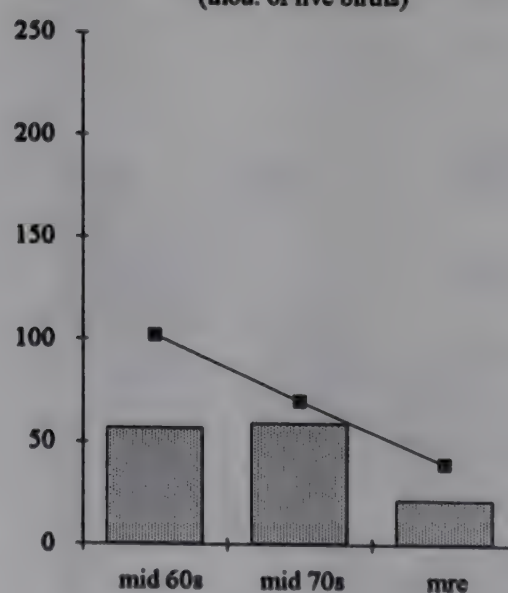
# Tonga: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,280	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	27	139	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	123	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	133	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	57	59	22	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	25	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	81	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	92	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	67	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.06	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.1	5.5	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

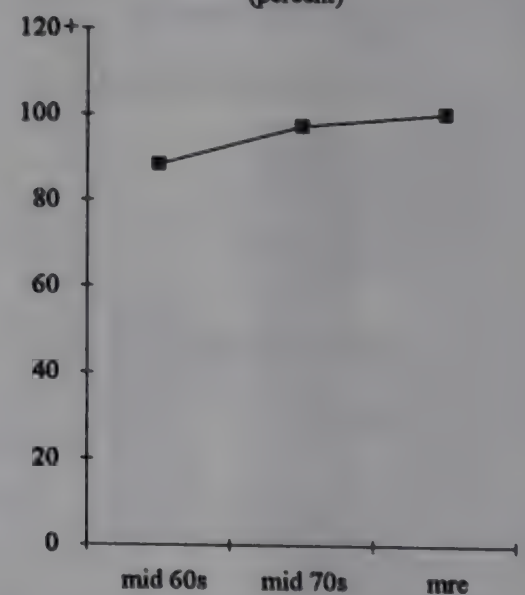
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Tonga  
 Lower-middle income

# Tonga: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	74	90	100	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.71	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	21.1	20.5	21.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	6.9	0.2	3.4	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	40	914,052	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	0.75	0.75	0.75	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	99.0	120.0	131.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	58.3	69.4	72.2	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	2.4	-3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	0	0	0	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	6	7	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	..	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	105	121	71	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	42.4	35.7	19.6	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	7	7	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	7	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	54	124	183	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	2,085	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	546	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	83.0	96.0	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	100.0	98.0	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	71.0	92.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	30	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	43	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	23	28	24	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	40	23	18	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	98	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	5	4	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	0	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	46	..	..

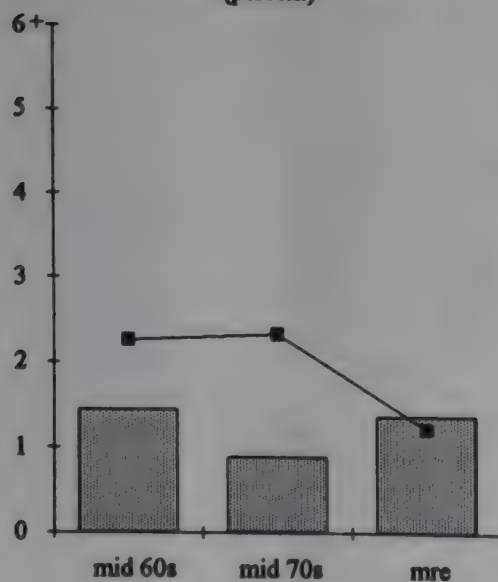
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



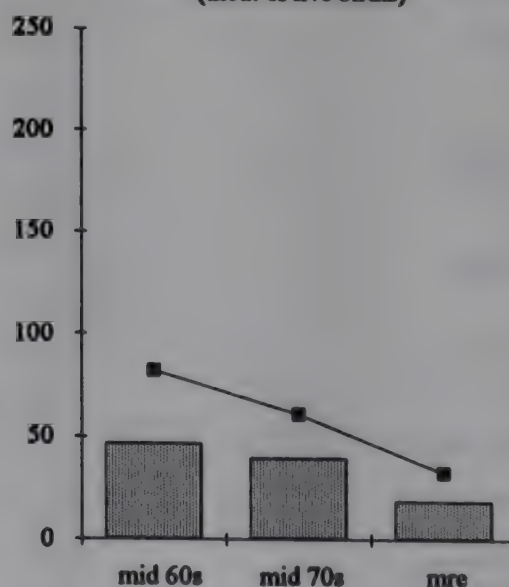
# Trinidad and Tobago: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	730	1,720	3,670	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	11	25	138	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	172	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	93	99	97	107	107	105
Male	"	97	97	95	..	..	103
Female	"	90	100	98	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	47	40	19	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	23	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	70	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	82	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	9	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	65	67	71	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	4.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	89	..	..	..

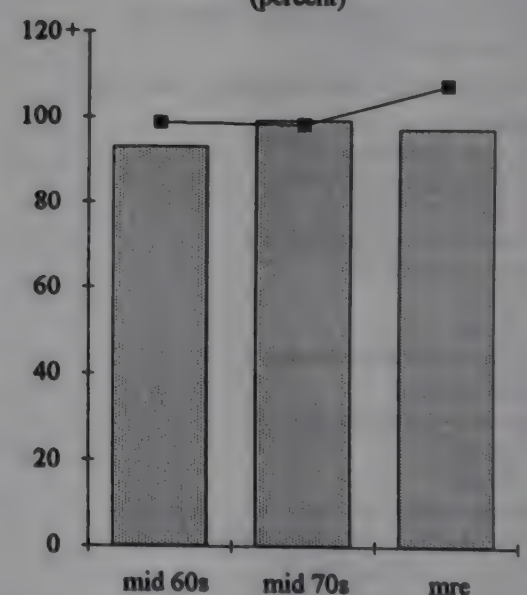
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Trinidad and Tobago  
 Upper-middle income

# Trinidad and Tobago: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	896	1,012	1,253	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.71	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	30.0	48.4	70.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	6.4	4.9	2.7	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	301	364	511	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	20	14	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	35	37	"	"	"	"
Female	"	28	28	30	27	30	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	88	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	5	5	5	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	175.0	197.0	238.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	20.5	24.6	25.5	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	10.5	14.3	16.8	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	2	2	2	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	50	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	13	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	12.2	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	2.0	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	5.3	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	151	218	295	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	"	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	197	129	88	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	93.0	61.0	53.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	7.7	3.3	2.7	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	11.6	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	5	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	8.7	4.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	0.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	4,492	3,514	5,940	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	7.7	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.1	1.9	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	5,175	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	3,813	2,207	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	560	201	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	201	196	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	93.0	96.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	79.0	100.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	100.0	87.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	60	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	36	48	83	48	"	92
Female	"	34	51	84	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	31	26	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	27	39	20	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	74	95	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	4	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	↑	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	↑	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	108	99	148	"	"	335

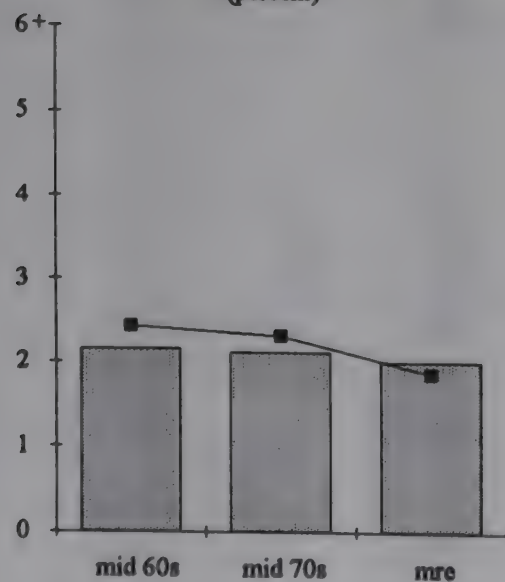
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



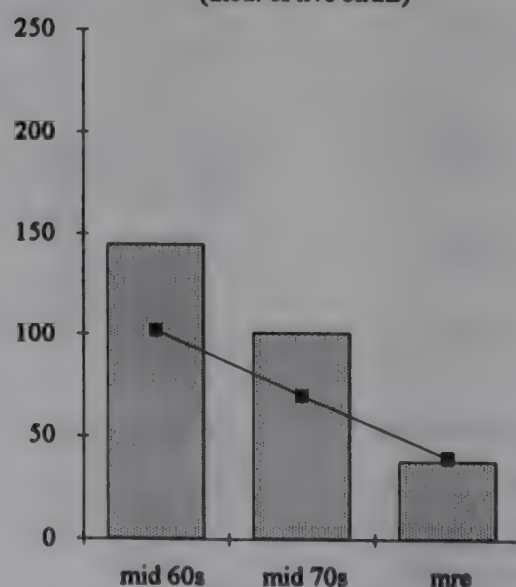
## Tunisia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	63	87	278	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	27	7	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	31	43	139	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	18	6	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	230	710	1,500	1,940	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	27	40	132	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	136	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	91	97	115	97	100	..
Male	"	116	116	123	105	106	..
Female	"	65	78	107	89	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	145	101	38	60	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	46	79	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	87	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	93	88	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	21	10	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	51	58	67	64	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	5.9	3.5	5.3	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	127	..	..	..

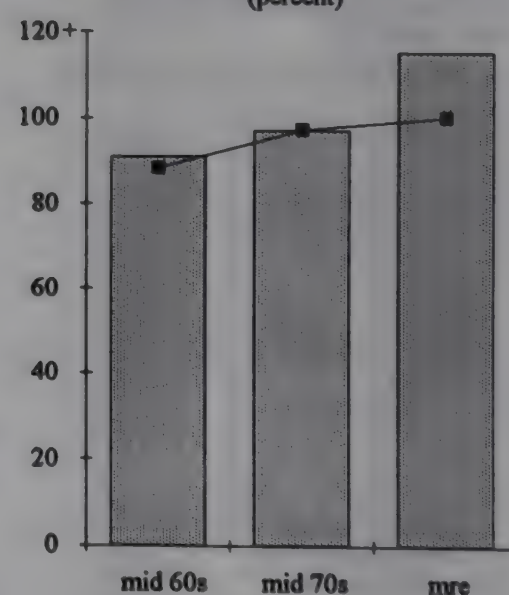
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Tunisia  
 Lower-middle income

# Tunisia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Lower-middle-income	
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,630	5,611	8,237	244,123	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.99	0.90	0.71	0.87	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	39.5	47.6	55.0	54.5	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,254	1,608	2,671	66,839	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	49	38	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	21	31	"	"	"	"
Female	"	9	16	25	15	32	30
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	93	101	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	103	99	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	164	164	164	11,015	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	28.0	34.0	48.0	21.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	44.0	49.1	49.2	29.8	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.3	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.2	1.6	3.5	28.9	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	4	5	6	391	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.6	1.4	1.6	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	42	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	15	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	26.5	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	4.9	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	9.6	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	235	337	1,439	37,762	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	"	59	479	2,228	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	107	130	116	119	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	5.0	11.0	22.0	136.0	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	19.4	18.5	15.8	13.0	"	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	9.4	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	6	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	5	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	5.1	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	2.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	170	325	520	1,137	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	5.1	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	3.1	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	29,183	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	7,997	5,900	1,872	1,668	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	938	300	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	400	516	635	509	"
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	68.0	82.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	93.0	100.0	96.4	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	31.0	66.3	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	63	58	"	"
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	21	44	60	56	"
Female	"	9	15	39	51	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	56	40	28	26	25	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"	21	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	88	75	90	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	27	19	20	11	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	76	62	35	45	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	44	58	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	17	34	38	36	"	"

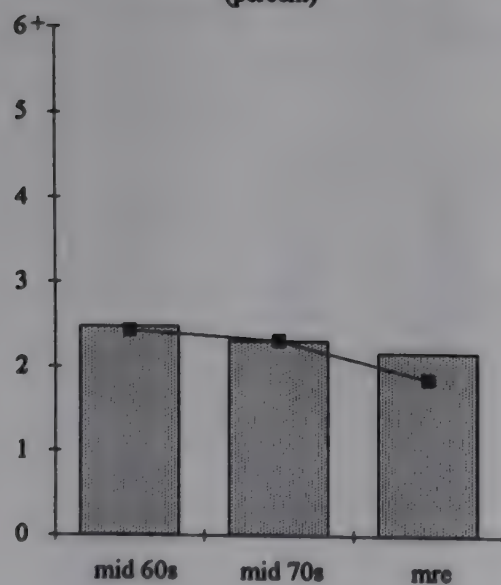
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



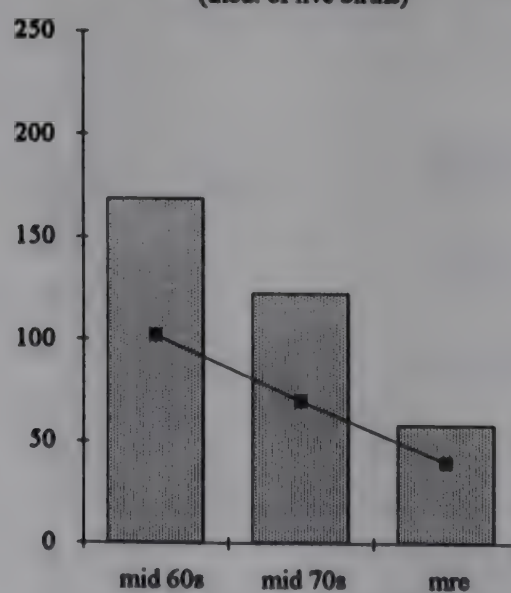
# Turkey: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	270	830	1,780	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	1	1	762	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	852	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	101	108	112	..	100	..
Male	"	118	118	117	..	106	..
Female	"	83	97	108	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	169	123	58	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	74	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	67	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	74	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	54	60	67	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.7	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	146	58	..	..

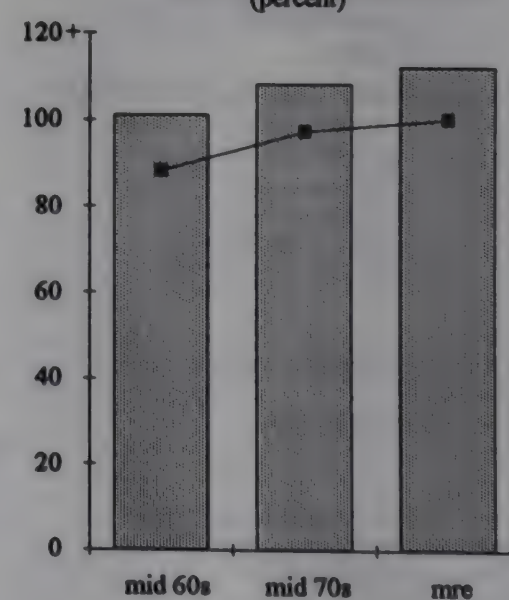
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Turkey  
 Lower-middle income

# Turkey: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	31,151	40,078	57,326	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.81	0.64	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	34.1	41.6	63.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.5	2.3	2.2	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	5.1	3.9	4.9	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	15	18	24	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	75	65	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	11	14	..	..	..	..
Female	"	39	37	34	46	32	30
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	number	107	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	111	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	779	779	779	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	40.0	51.0	70.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	48.5	49.3	47.4	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	-1.0	0.3	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.8	5.2	6.0	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	202	202	202	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	61	57	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	9	12	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	4	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	29.5	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	6.3	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	10.6	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	360	360	3,177	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	16	13	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	88	97	99	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	6.0	32.0	63.0	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	30.9	26.2	16.1	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	9.2	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	6	6	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	5	7	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	2.6	0.6	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	257	506	857	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	320,611	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	2,900	2,200	1,265	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	1,005	1,030	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	500	505	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	68.0	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	74.0	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	64.0	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	26	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	16	29	51	..	56	..
Female	"	9	19	39	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	46	32	30	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	24	27	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	80	92	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	7	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	54	40	19	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	29	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	37	..	..	..	..

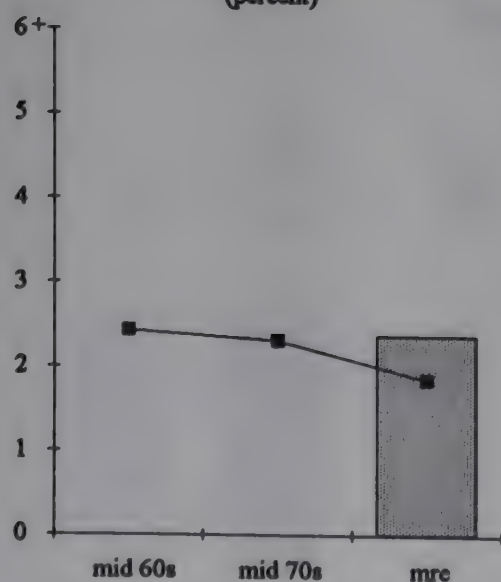
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



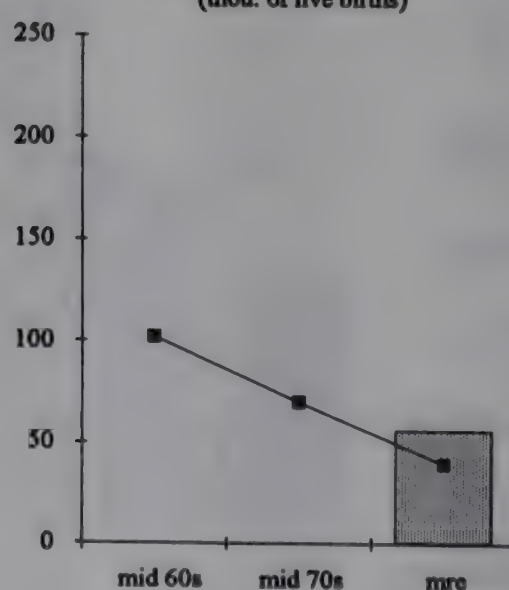
# Turkmenistan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	49	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,700	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	211	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	56	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	76	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	63	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	78	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	66	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.7	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	55	58	..	..

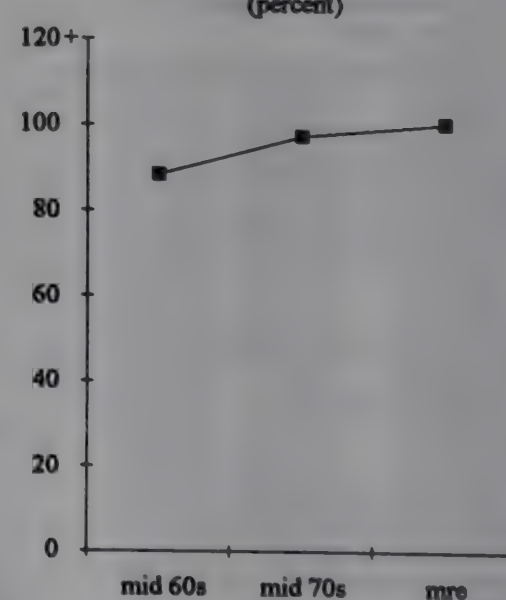
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Turkmenistan  
 Lower-middle income

# Turkmenistan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	3,758	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	45.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	2.4	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	..	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	..	..	1,847	..	302,448	243,141
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	0	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	42	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	488	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	7.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	3,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	23	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	34.3	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	21,400	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	287	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	92	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

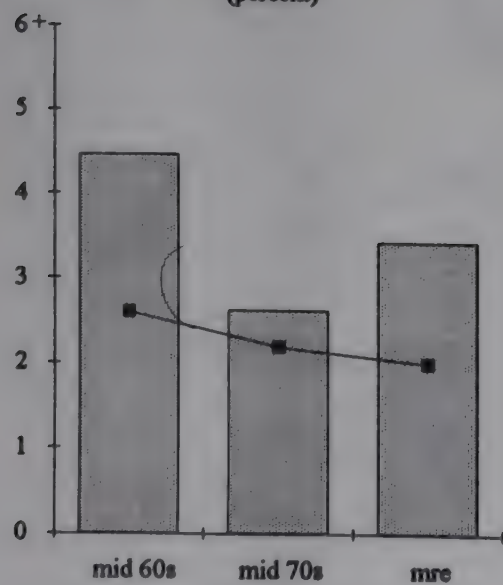
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



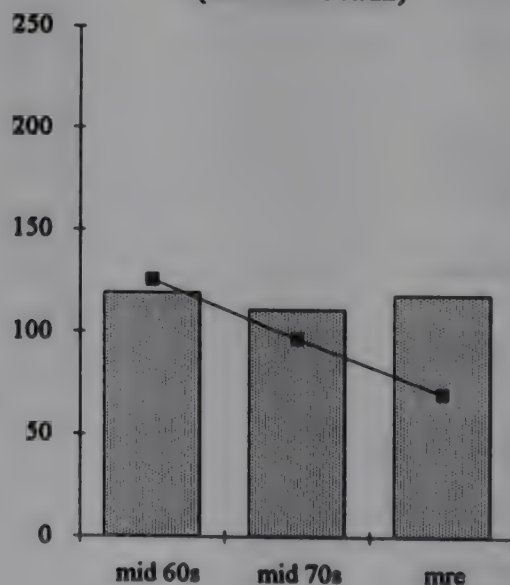
## Uganda: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	5,000	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	30	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	2,500	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	10	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	170	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	815	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	364	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	6	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	67	44	71	70	113	100
Male	"	83	53	76	76	122	106
Female	"	50	35	63	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	119	111	118	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	185	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	60	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	60	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	33	45	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	47	50	46	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	550	..	..	..

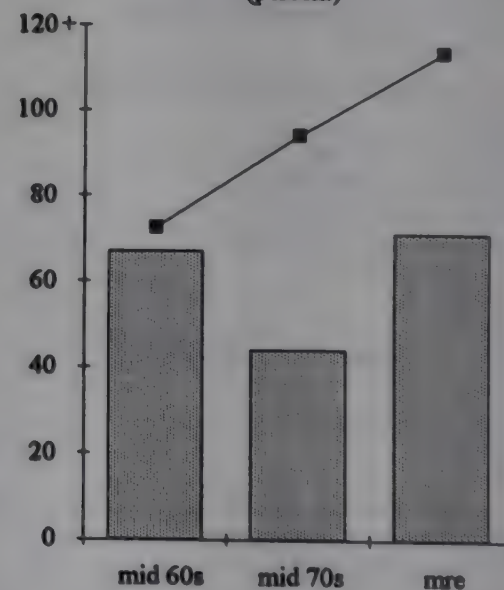
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Uganda  
 Low income

# Uganda: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30	15-20	Most	Same region/income group		Next
		years	years	recent	Sub-	Low-	higher
		ago	ago	estimate	Saharan	income	income
				(mre)	Africa		group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,047	11,228	16,899	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.98	1.00	1.06	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	6.5	8.3	11.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	4.6	2.6	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	9.0	3.3	9.0	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	3,949	5,331	8,385	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	91	88	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	3	4	"	"	"	"
Female	"	43	43	41	37	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	236	236	236	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	34.0	48.0	67.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.4	36.1	42.6	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	63	63	56	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	"	"	"
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	47	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	17	42	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	6	35	"	"	"
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	46.8	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	25.3	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	10.9	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	44	6	7	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	0	35	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	109	140	97	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	1.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	48.6	66.6	48.4	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	12.0	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	2.6	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.7	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	36	43	27	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	4.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.6	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	28,332	"	"	"
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	11,084	9,302	"	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	3,124	"	"	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	607	1,248	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	21.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	37.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	18.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	15	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	4	4	13	18	44	56
Female	"	2	2	63	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	35	34	35	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	23	18	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	88	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	10	14	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	65	"	52	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	65	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	8	7	2	5	"	"

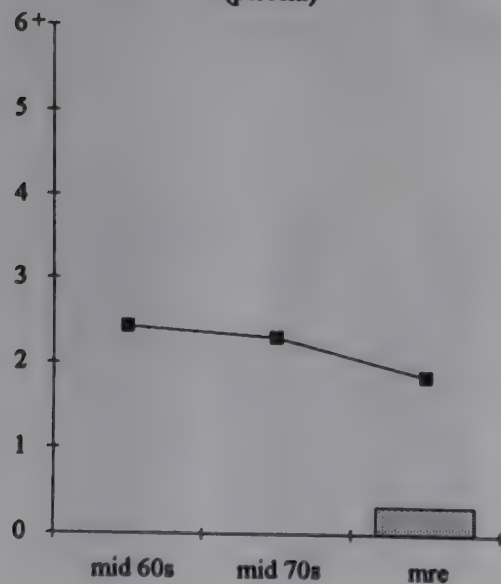
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



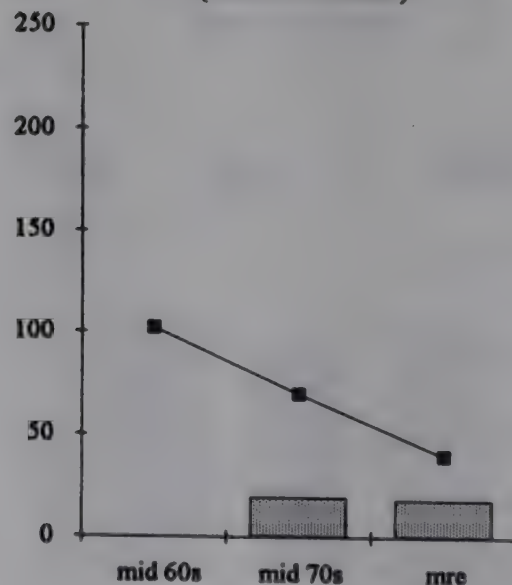
# Ukraine: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	11	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	3	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	2,340	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	209	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	105	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	19	18	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	22	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	89	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	75	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	70	70	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	33	58	..	..

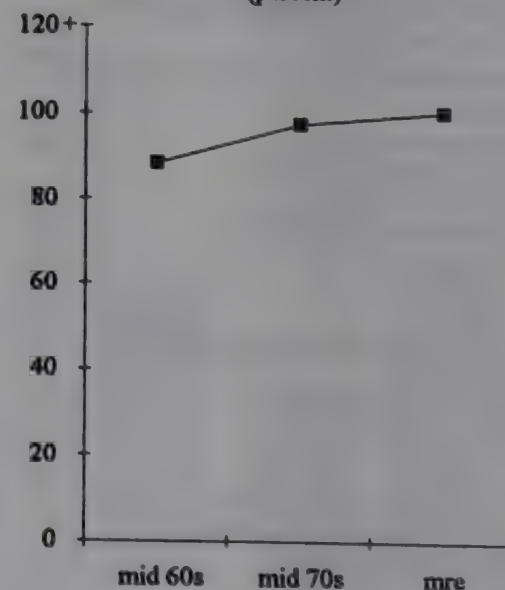
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Ukraine  
 Lower-middle income

# Ukraine: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	49,269	52,031	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	59.6	67.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	1.6	16.2	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	607	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	85.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	21	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	24.2	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	3	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	258,600	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	232	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	7	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	15	13	8	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	98	89	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

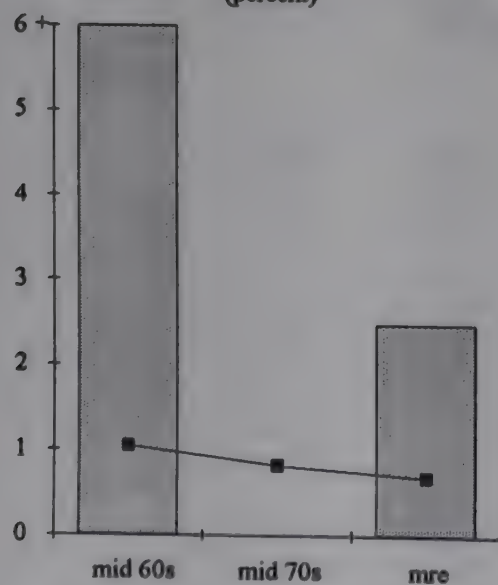
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



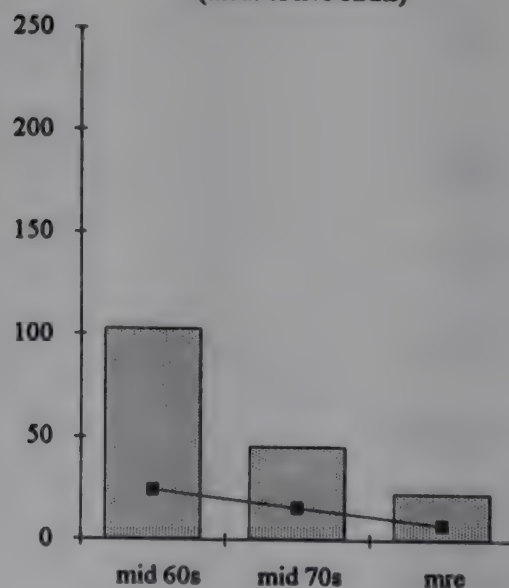
# United Arab Emirates: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
POVERTY						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	13,240	..		20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	100		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
SOCIAL INDICATORS						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	..	101	116		105
Male	"	..	104	117		103
Female	"	..	97	114		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	103	46	23		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	27		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	66		75
DPT	"	..	..	81		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	57	65	72		77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.06		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.8	5.9	4.6		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

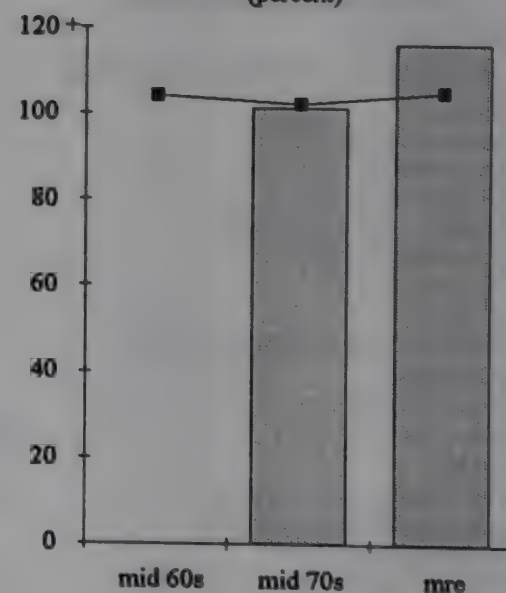
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



United Arab Emirates  
 High income

# United Arab Emirates: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES					
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	120	505	1,629	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.68	0.43	0.48	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	41.2	79.8	78.0	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	6.0	17.2	2.5	0.7
Urban	"	6.6	27.1	2.7	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	53	267	800	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	21	9	"	"
Industry	"	32	37	"	"
Female	"	3	4	7	38
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	29	"	"
Rural	"	"	40	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES					
Area	thou. sq. km	84	84	84	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	1.0	6.0	18.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	2.5	2.6	2.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	0.5	0.0	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.9	2.3	2.1	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	"	0	0	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	"	0.0	0.0	"
INCOME					
Household income					
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE					
Food	% of GDP	"	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	27	168	576	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	"	"	"	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	"	60.0	82.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	0.8	1.7	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	5	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	126	3,506	10,874	5,122
Households with electricity	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL					
Health					
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	1,041	"
Population per nurse	"	"	"	548	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	77.0	"
Rural	"	"	"	65.0	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	24	"
Education					
Gross enrollment ratio	"	"	"	"	"
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	33	64	92
Female	"	"	29	72	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	16	18	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	9	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	95	94	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	14	4	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	79	47	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	4	52	335

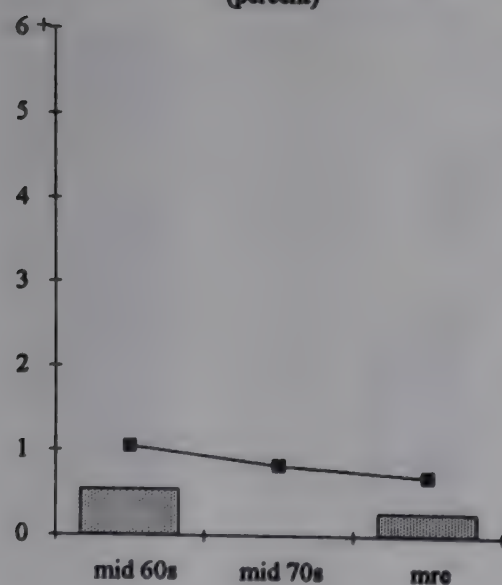
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



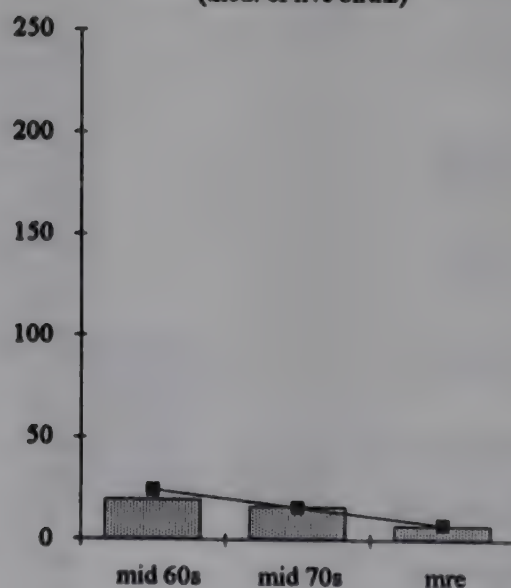
# United Kingdom: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group
					High-income
POVERTY					
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,830	3,900	16,550	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS					
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	15	34	131	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	127	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios					
Primary	% school age pop.	92	105	107	105
Male	"	92	105	106	103
Female	"	92	106	107	103
Mortality					
Infant mortality	thou. live births	20	16	7	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	9	10
Immunization					
Measles	% age group	..	..	80	75
DPT	"	..	..	75	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy					
Total	years	71	72	76	77
Females/males	ratio	1.09	1.09	1.24	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..

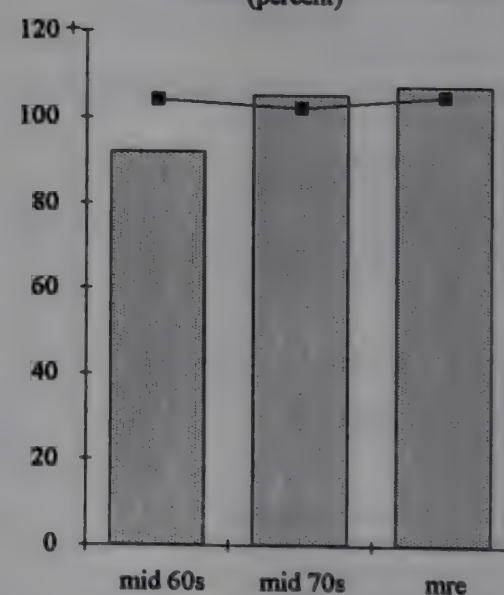
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



United Kingdom  
High income

# United Kingdom: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	54,350	56,226	57,564		822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.54	0.59	0.53		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	87.1	88.7	89.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	0.7	0.0	0.3		0.7
Urban	"	1.0	0.0	0.2		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	26	26	28		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	3	3	..		..
Industry	"	46	42	..		..
Female	"	34	37	39		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	245	245	245		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	222.0	230.0	234.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	81.0	76.8	74.2		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.5	0.5	0.9		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	18	20	24		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.5	1.2	-0.2		..
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	40	..	..		..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	19	..	..		..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	..	..		..
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	..	11.2	8.5		9.5
Staples	"	..	2.1	1.6		..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	5.3	3.9		..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	8,965	7,853	3,084		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..		..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	76	87	106		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	209.0	262.0	356.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	2.8	2.4	1.3		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	11.8	12.5		..
Average household size	persons per household	3	..	..		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	4.1	3.5		..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.8	3.2		..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	3,483	3,703	3,646		3,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	8.1	10.1		..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	2.8	2.6		..
Total road length	km	..	284,743	354,315		..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	100.0		..
Population per physician	persons	870	..	..		..
Population per nurse	"	200	243	..		..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	160		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	100.0		..
Urban	"	..	..	100.0		..
Rural	"	..	..	100.0		..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..		..
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	66	83	82		92
Female	"	66	83	85		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	25	20	20		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	16	16	13		..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..		..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	↑		..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	480	386	416		335

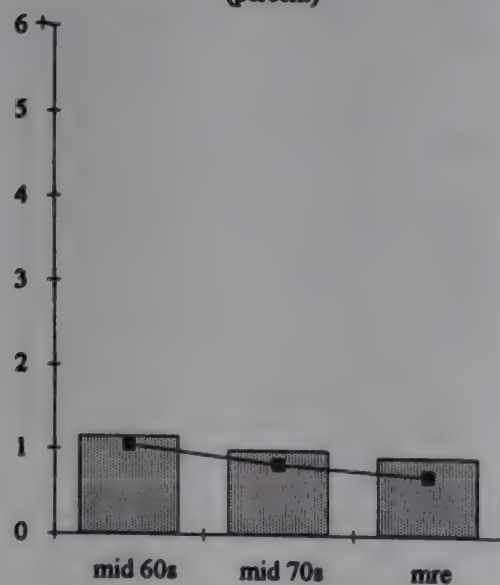
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



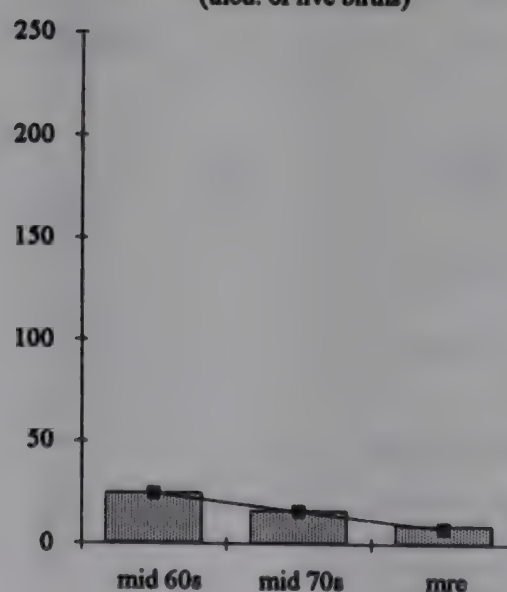
# United States: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
<b>POVERTY</b>						
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..		..
GNP per capita	US\$	3,650	7,400	22,240		20,570
<b>SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS</b>						
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..		..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..		..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..		..
Consumer price index	1987=100	28	47	120		..
Lower income	"	..	..	..		..
Food	"	..	..	121		..
Urban	"	..	..	..		..
Rural	"	..	..	..		..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>						
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..		..
Gross enrollment ratios						
Primary	% school age pop.	100	99	100		105
Male	"	..	..	101		103
Female	"	..	..	100		103
Mortality						
Infant mortality	thou. live births	25	16	9		8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	11		10
Immunization						
Measles	% age group	..	..	98		75
DPT	"	..	..	97		88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..		..
Life expectancy						
Total	years	70	73	76		77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.11	1.04		1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.9	1.8	2.1		1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..		..

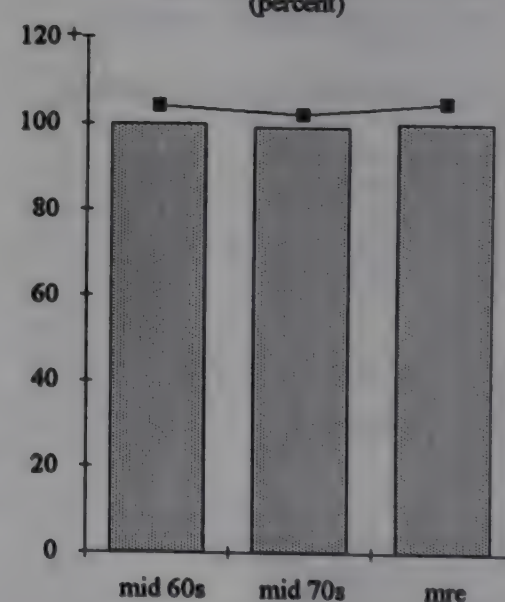
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ United States  
— High income

# United States: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	
						High-income
HUMAN RESOURCES						
Population (mre=1991)	millions	194	216	253		822
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.67	0.55	0.51		0.49
Urban	% of pop.	71.9	73.7	75.0		77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.3	1.0	0.9		0.7
Urban	"	1.8	1.0	0.9		0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	79	98	123		388
Agriculture	% of labor force	5	4	"		"
Industry	"	34	32	"		"
Female	"	34	39	41		38
Female per 100 males						
Urban	number	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
NATURAL RESOURCES						
Area	thou. sq. km	9,373	9,373	9,373		31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	21.0	23.0	26.0		26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	47.7	47.1	47.1		44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.7	0.0	0.0		-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	3.5	3.9	4.2		13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	3,065	3,000	2,939		9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1		"
INCOME						
Household income						
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	45	44	42		"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	15	15	16		"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	4	4	5		"
EXPENDITURE						
Food	% of GDP	"	9.2	6.8		9.5
Staples	"	"	1.4	1.2		"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	3.8	3.2		"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	296	401	2,217		67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"		"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	82	94	95		100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	63.0	101.0	93.0		250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	3.2	3.4	2.0		2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	12.6	12.7		"
Average household size	persons per household	"	3	3		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	3.3	4.1		"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	2.6	2.6		"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6,535	7,628	7,822		5,122
Households with electricity						
Urban	% of households	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	9.6	10.0		"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	1.7	2.3		"
Total road length	thou. km	"	6,012	6,229		"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL						
Health						
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Population per physician	persons	670	"	421		"
Population per nurse	"	310	158	"		"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	194		144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"		"
Urban	"	"	"	"		"
Rural	"	"	"	"		"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	"		"
Education						
Gross enrollment ratio						
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	"	98		92
Female	"	"	"	99		94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	23	19		19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"		"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	95	95		96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"		"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	†		"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	311	283	263		335

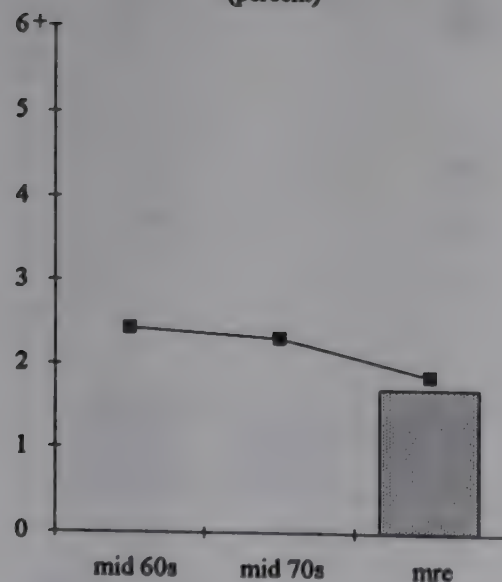
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



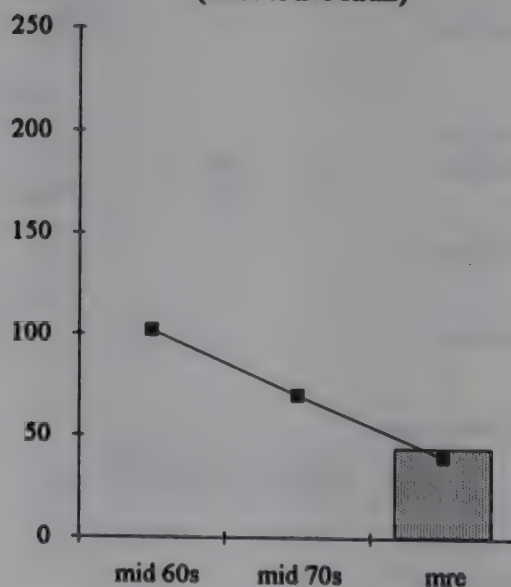
## Uzbekistan: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	57	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	34	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,350	2,650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	209	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	..	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	..	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	44	24	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	53	31	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	84	..	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	80	..	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	69	70	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	5.5	5.7	4.3	2.2	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	43	58	..	..

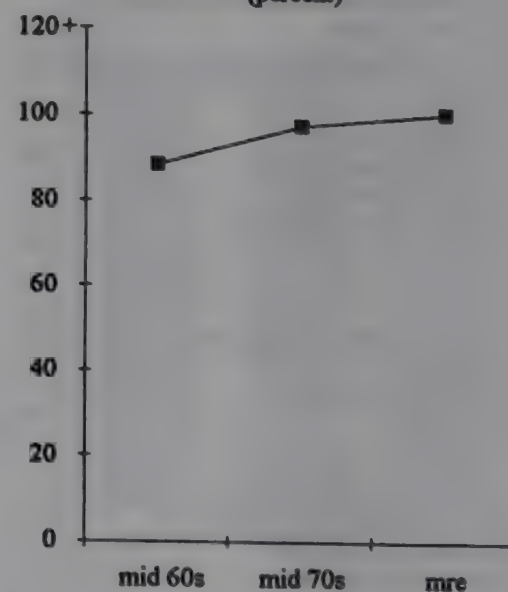
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Uzbekistan  
 Lower-middle income

# Uzbekistan: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income	Next higher income group
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	..	..	20,886	496,965	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	..	..	41.0	64.1	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	..	..	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	..	..	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	..	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	46	32	30
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	..	..	447	24,453	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	..	..	45.0	20.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	..	..	..	..	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	..	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	..	..	..	..	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	22	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	19.7	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	8.8	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	..	..	..	11,030	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	..	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	..	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	35.0	..	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.6	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	6	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.9	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	1.0	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	..	..	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	6.2	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	10.2	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	70,800	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
<b>Health</b>							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	285	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	83	134	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	..	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	..	..	..	..	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..

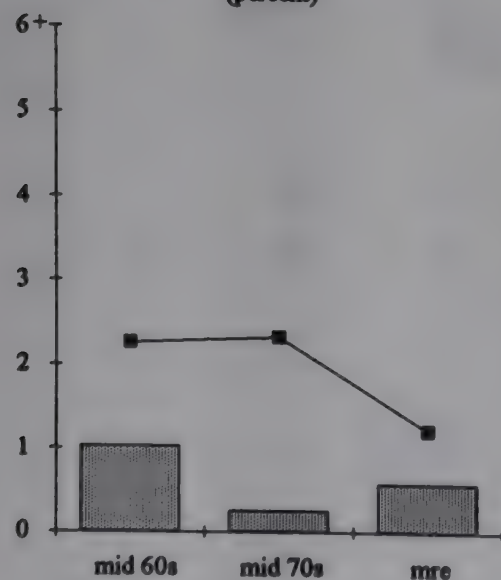
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



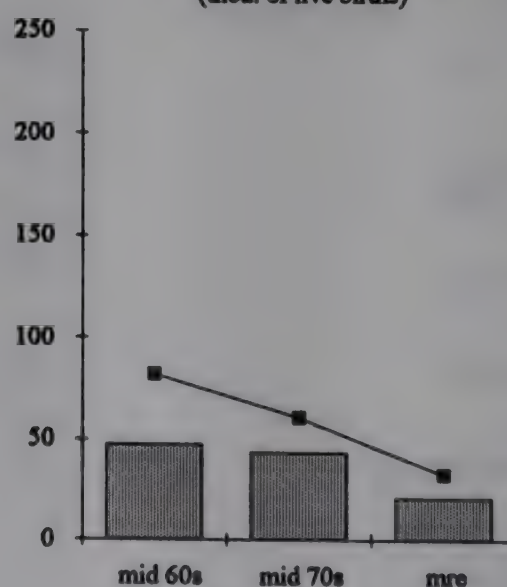
## Uruguay: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	700	1,330	2,840	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	1	1,256	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	1,166	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	107	106	107	107	103
Male	"	106	107	107	..	..	103
Female	"	106	106	106	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	47	44	21	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	23	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	82	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	88	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	9	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	69	69	73	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	36	..	..	..

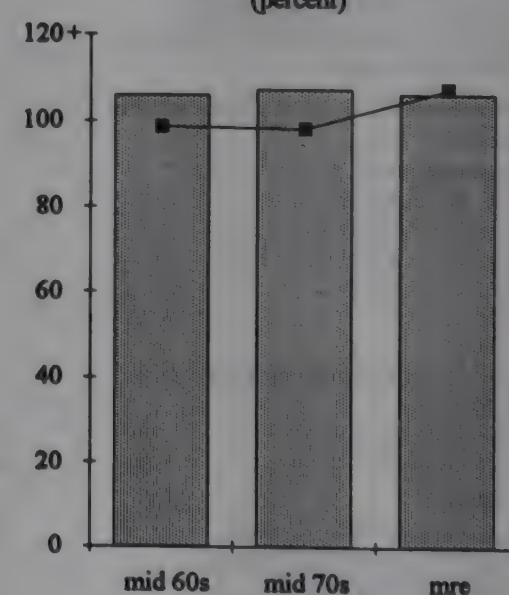
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Uruguay  
 Upper-middle income

# Uruguay: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group	Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	Next higher income group
HUMAN RESOURCES								
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	2,693	2,829	3,112	445,450	632,037	822,426	
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.67	0.63	0.49	
Urban	% of pop.	81.1	83.0	86.0	72.3	72.9	77.0	
Population growth rate	annual %	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.7	
Urban	"	1.3	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.0	0.7	
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,076	1,106	1,228	162,042	243,141	388,037	
Agriculture	% of labor force	20	17	..	..	..	..	
Industry	"	29	29	..	..	..	..	
Female	"	25	28	31	27	30	38	
Female per 100 males	"	..	112	..	106	..	..	
Urban	number	..	70	..	88	..	..	
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
NATURAL RESOURCES								
Area	thou. sq. km	177	177	177	20,507	38,944	31,682	
Density	pop. per sq. km	15.0	16.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	26.0	
Agricultural land	% of land area	86.4	86.2	84.8	40.5	43.9	44.0	
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.2	8.3	13.3	
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	6	6	7	9,553	7,705	9,081	
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.3	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	
INCOME								
Household income								
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	43	47	..	..	..	..	
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	17	16	..	..	..	..	
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	6	6	..	..	..	..	
EXPENDITURE								
Food	% of GDP	..	25.6	..	..	..	9.5	
Staples	"	..	5.5	..	..	..	..	
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	10.4	..	..	..	..	
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	5	4	55	21,698	35,976	67,797	
Food aid in cereals	"	..	6	0	1,783	366	..	
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	94	103	110	104	108	100	
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	25.0	33.0	46.0	63.7	120.0	250.7	
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	18.5	15.2	9.8	9.4	8.9	2.5	
Housing	% of GDP	..	8.8	..	..	..	..	
Average household size	persons per household	4	3	..	..	..	..	
Urban	"	..	3	..	..	..	..	
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	3.1	5.2	..	..	..	
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	3.4	..	..	..	..	
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	765	793	821	1,061	1,701	5,122	
Households with electricity								
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	7.8	..	..	..	..	
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..	
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL								
Health								
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Population per physician	persons	880	900	513	..	..	..	
Population per nurse	"	590	..	..	..	..	..	
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	221	510	..	144	
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	98.0	..	73.4	..	..	
Urban	"	..	100.0	..	83.6	..	..	
Rural	"	..	87.0	100.0	66.9	..	..	
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	86	51	..	..	
Education								
Gross enrollment ratio								
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	44	60	77	48	..	92	
Female	"	46	68	..	53	..	94	
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	24	23	25	..	19	
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	14	..	..	..	..	..	
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	96	97	64	..	96	
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	14	9	14	..	..	
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	10	6	↑	15	..	..	
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	↑	17	..	..	
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	304	225	182	..	..	335	

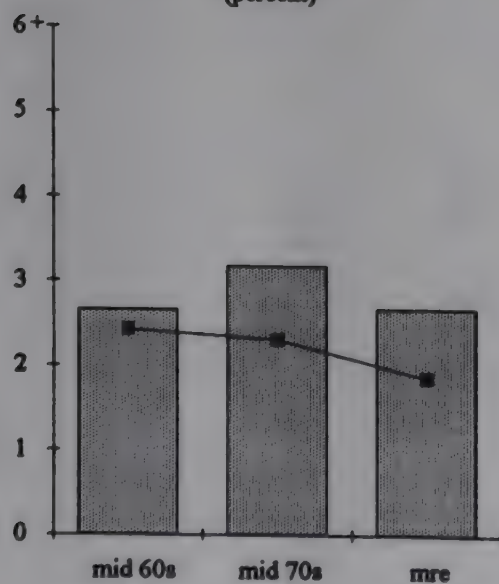
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



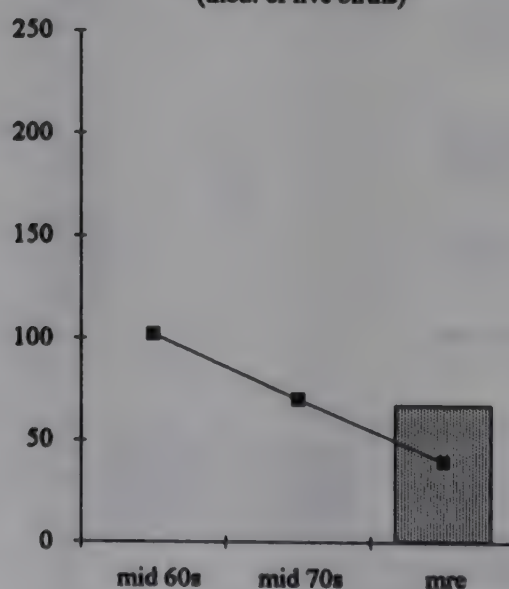
# Vanuatu: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	1,150	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	43	131	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	127	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	133	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	67	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	88	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	46	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	61	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	..	65	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	..	1.06	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.3	5.6	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	114	..	..

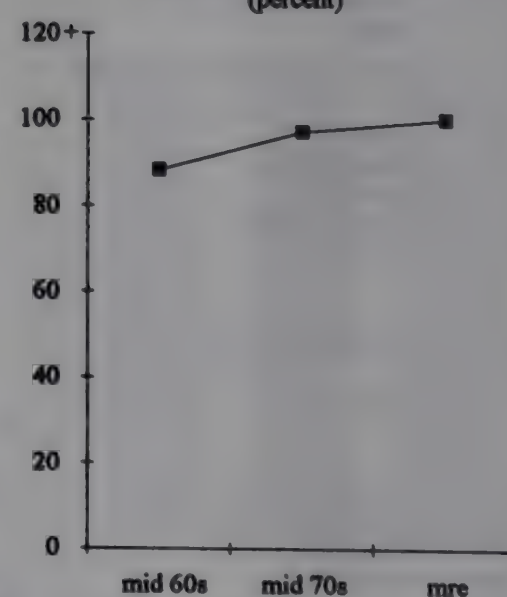
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Vanuatu  
— Lower-middle income

# Vanuatu: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	74	96	151	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.87	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	10.7	16.9	21.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	7.1	7.3	6.1	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	914	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	32	30
Urban	number	62	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	92	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	12	12	12	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	6.0	8.0	12.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.3	10.3	13.9	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	7.6	5.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	..	..	..	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	9	9	9	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	4	6	7	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	0	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	101	93	79	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	..	..	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	20.0	19.6	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	197	371	293	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	7,944	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,000	276	442	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	61.0	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	95.0	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	54.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	42	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	56	..
Female	"	..	..	..	43	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	29	35	26	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	10	15	18	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	83	..	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	46	..	..

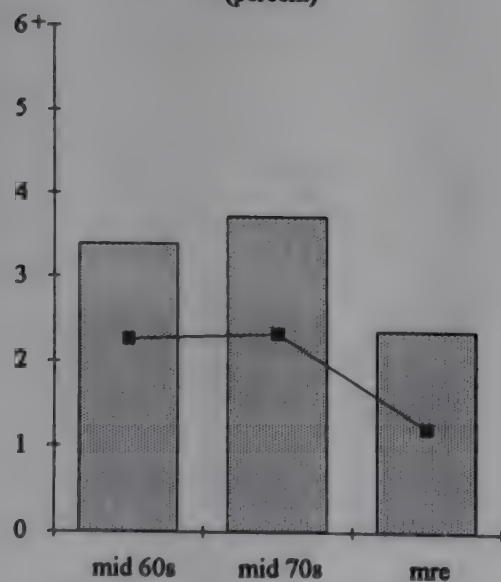
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



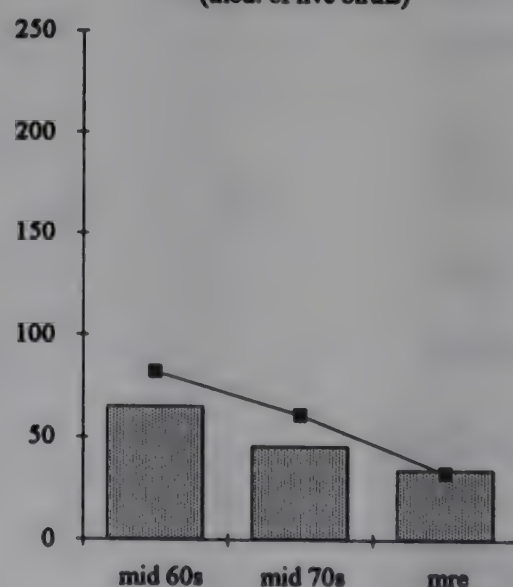
## Venezuela: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	31	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	22	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	1,140	2,370	2,730	2,410	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	24	451	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	466	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	10	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	94	97	105	107	107	105
Male	"	93	97	105	..	..	103
Female	"	94	97	105	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	65	45	34	43	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	40	53	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	62	78	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	63	77	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	5	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	63	67	70	68	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	200	..	..	..

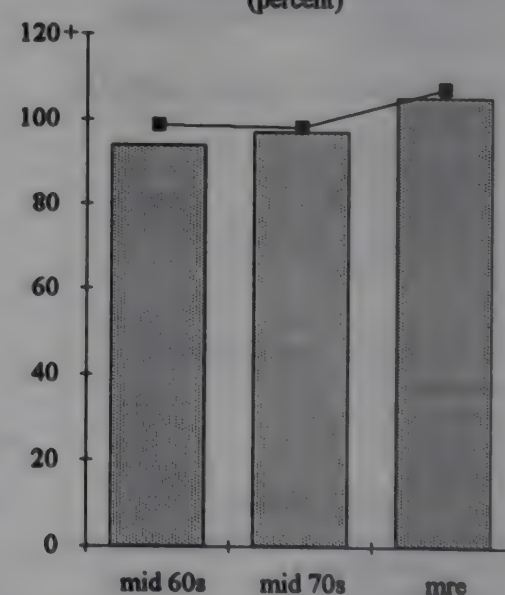
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Venezuela  
 Upper-middle income

# Venezuela: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Latin America Caribbean	Upper-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	8,970	12,665	19,787	445,450	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.96	0.87	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	69.8	77.8	83.0	72.3	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	3.4	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	4.4	5.1	3.4	2.9	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	2,663	3,909	7,076	162,042	243,141	388,037
Agriculture	% of labor force	30	21	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	24	27	"	"	"	"
Female	"	19	23	28	27	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	100	103	106	"	"
Rural	"	"	80	86	88	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	912	912	912	20,507	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	10.0	14.0	21.0	21.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	22.1	23.1	24.4	40.5	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.2	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	374	345	305	9,553	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	59	54	51	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	10	10	14	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	3	5	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	19.2	26.0	"	"	9.5
Staples	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	620	1,299	1,603	21,698	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	"	1,783	366	"
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	103	104	98	104	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	10.0	39.0	158.0	63.7	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	5.5	5.0	5.0	9.4	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	"	4.0	5.2	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	6	5	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	5.9	1.9	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	"	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	2,319	2,292	2,582	1,061	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	6.1	6.7	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	3.1	2.8	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	100,571	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	1,210	1,100	633	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	560	368	329	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	3,000	365	510	"	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	89.0	73.4	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	89.0	83.6	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	89.0	66.9	"	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	49	51	"	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	27	43	56	48	"	92
Female	"	28	45	62	53	"	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	34	30	23	25	"	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	"	"	"	"	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	72	79	64	"	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	15	3	8	14	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	12	15	"	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	10	17	"	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	68	84	"	"	"	335

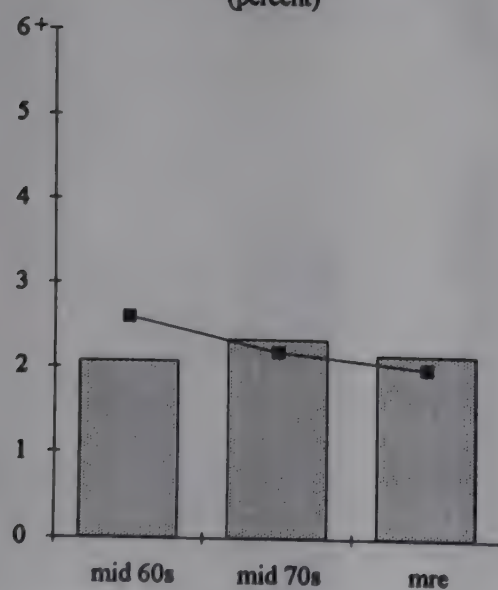
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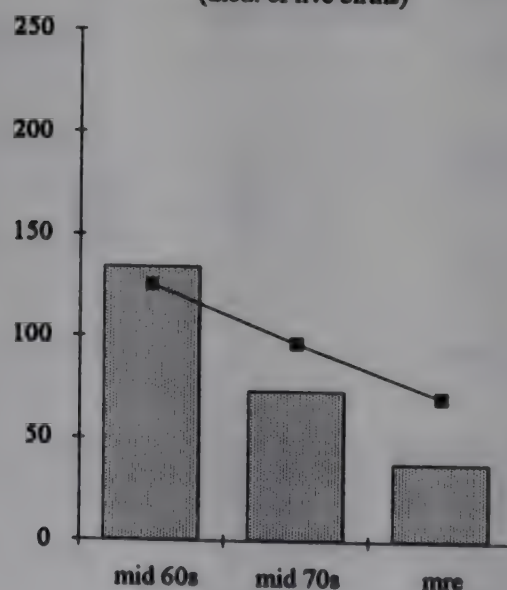
# Viet Nam: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	..	650	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	117	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	8	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	119	102	128	113	100
Male	"	..	123	101	133	122	106
Female	"	..	114	103	124	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	134	73	38	42	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	45	52	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	86	88	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	87	90	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	45	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	49	60	67	68	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.06	1.07	0.90	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	5.7	3.8	2.6	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	105	114	..	..

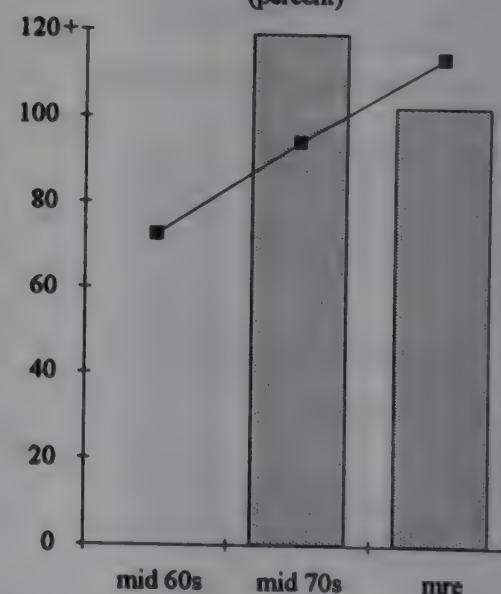
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Viet Nam  
 Low income

# Viet Nam: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	38,341	48,030	67,679	1,666,723	3,127,263	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.86	0.91	0.78	0.54	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	16.4	18.8	22.0	52.6	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	4.1	2.9	2.6	6.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	19	22	34	914	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	72	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	6	9	"	"	"	"
Female	"	47	48	47	41	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	332	332	332	16,369	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	116.0	145.0	195.0	99.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	19.2	19.7	21.3	38.2	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	15.7	15.6	26.1	7.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	141	136	98	4,235	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	19.7	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	3.6	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	343	1,050	204	31,616	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	64	72	391	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	96	87	134	131	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	13.0	53.0	62.0	55.8	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	"	"	38.6	19.6	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.6	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	5	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	4	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	4.9	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	1.0	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	97	132	100	570	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	6.2	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	10.2	"	"	"
Total road length	thou. km	"	"	"	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	"	"	2,854	1,028	"	"
Population per nurse	"	14,254	4,304	399	1,330	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	"	261	553	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	46.0	71.8	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	48.0	82.5	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	45.0	60.7	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	65	40	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	"	46	42	50	44	56
Female	"	"	45	40	43	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	36	34	23	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	27	23	16	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	"	64	85	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	7	"	6	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	12	24	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	16	34	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	"	5	9	46	"	"

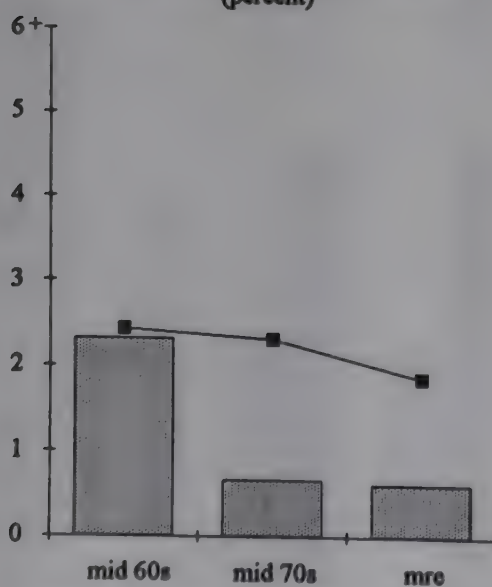
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



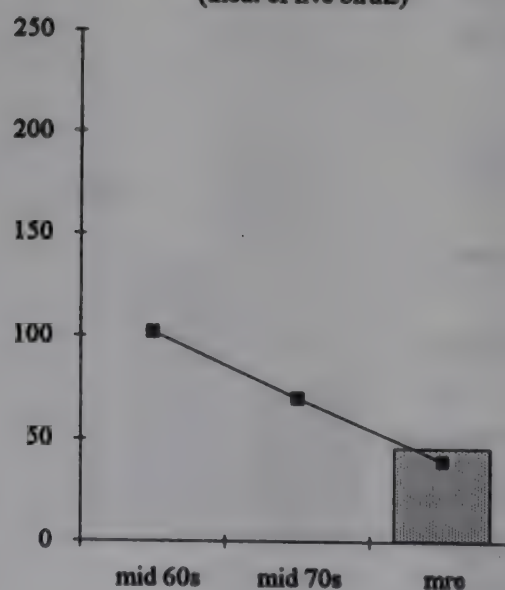
# Western Samoa: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	12	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	10	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	960	650	1,610	3,820
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	13	25	131	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	135	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	..	..	..	128	100	..
Male	"	..	..	..	133	106	..
Female	"	..	..	..	124	98	..
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	..	..	46	42	40	33
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	58	52	53	40
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	88	70	..
DPT	"	..	..	..	90	74	..
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	..	63	66	68	67	69
Females/males	ratio	..	1.05	1.08	0.90	1.08	1.11
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.4	5.8	4.6	2.6	3.5	2.6
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	400	114	..	..

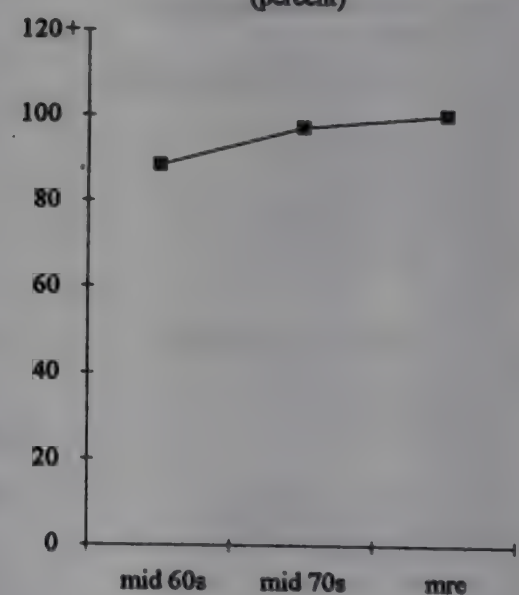
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Western Samoa  
Lower-middle income

# Western Samoa: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					East Asia	Lower-middle-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	128	151	161	1,666,723	773,803	632,037
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	0.77	0.54	0.71	0.63
Urban	% of pop.	19.3	21.0	23.0	52.6	53.9	72.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.1
Urban	"	3.6	1.3	1.1	6.5	3.1	2.0
Labor force (15-64)	millions	..	..	..	914	302	243
Agriculture	% of labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female per 100 males	"	..	..	..	41	32	30
Urban	number	99	96	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	94	94	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	3	3	3	16,369	23,990	38,944
Density	pop. per sq. km	43.0	53.0	56.0	99.0	31.0	16.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	39.2	42.0	43.5	38.2	41.8	43.9
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	12.6	8.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1	1	1	4,235	5,396	7,705
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	59.4	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	20.8	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	12.3	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	6	12	11	31,616	44,418	35,976
Food aid in cereals	"	..	1	1	391	4,047	366
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	95	91	91	131	101	108
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	0.0	..	55.8	94.2	120.0
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	34.1	19.6	..	8.9
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	5	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	4	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	4.5	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	..	..	423	570	1,249	1,701
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	3.7	..	..	..
Total road length	thou. km	..	..	..	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	..	..	4,818	1,028	..	..
Population per nurse	"	1,056	634	..	1,330	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	..	..	553	509	..
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	43.0	69.0	71.8	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	75.0	82.5	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	67.0	60.7	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	7	40	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	..	..	..	50	56	..
Secondary	"	..	..	..	43	..	..
Female	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	30	27	21	23	25	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	..	43	39	16	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	85	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	6	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	3	..	..	24	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	..	34	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	46	..	..

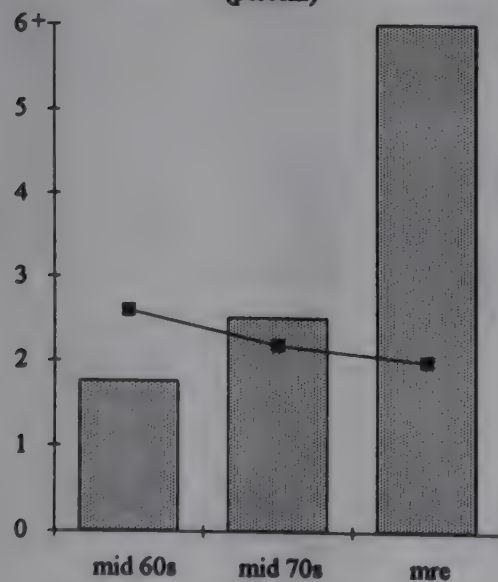
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



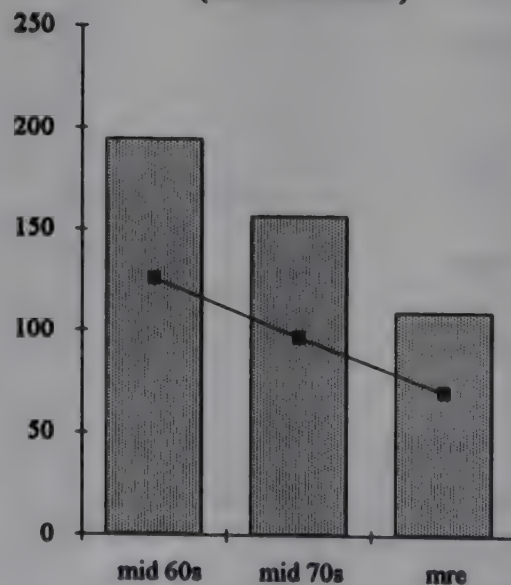
# Republic of Yemen: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	..	..	520	1,940	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	13	41	..	97	113	100
Male	"	22	63	..	105	122	106
Female	"	3	17	..	89	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	194	157	109	60	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	157	79	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	..	87	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	..	88	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	39	44	52	64	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.04	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	7.7	7.8	7.5	5.3	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	330	..	..	..

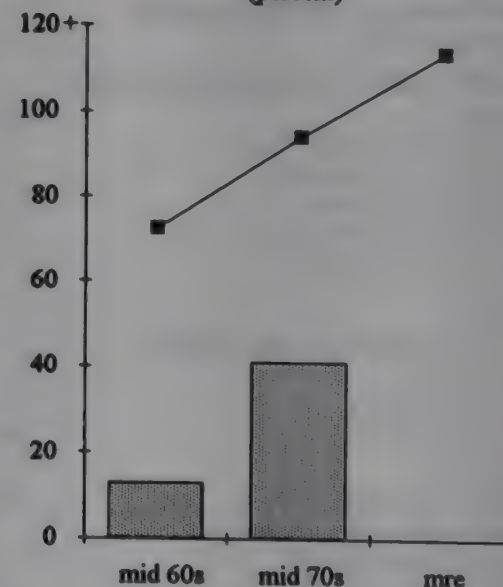
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Republic of Yemen  
 Low income

# Republic of Yemen: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Mid-East & North Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	5,843	6,991	12,544	244,123	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	..	..	1.08	0.87	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	10.9	16.5	30.0	54.5	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	1.9	2.5	10.6	3.2	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.3	6.5	14.0	4.5	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,705	1,764	2,696	66,839	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	73	66	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	8	10	..	..	..	..
Female	"	7	10	13	15	33	32
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	528	528	528	11,015	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.0	13.0	21.0	21.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	33.0	33.2	33.2	29.8	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	1.1	1.3	1.4	28.9	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	34	33	31	391	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	..	..	..
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Staples	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	159	295	1,047	37,762	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	2,228	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	..	..	..	119	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	..	4.0	6.0	136.0	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	..	..	20.8	13.0	28.7	..
Housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	6	30	83	1,137	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	39,973	..	..	..
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	36.0	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	31,384	..	5,603	1,668	..	..
Population per nurse	"	..	..	1,939	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	1,155	1,136	635	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	..	82.4	70.6	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	96.4	79.3	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	66.3	62.8	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	7	58	32	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	3	8	..	60	44	56
Female	"	1	1	..	51	37	..
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	56	39	37	26	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	15	22	33	21	20	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	..	..	90	..	..
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	..	..	..	11	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	62	45	39	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	74	58	52	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	..	..	..	36	..	..

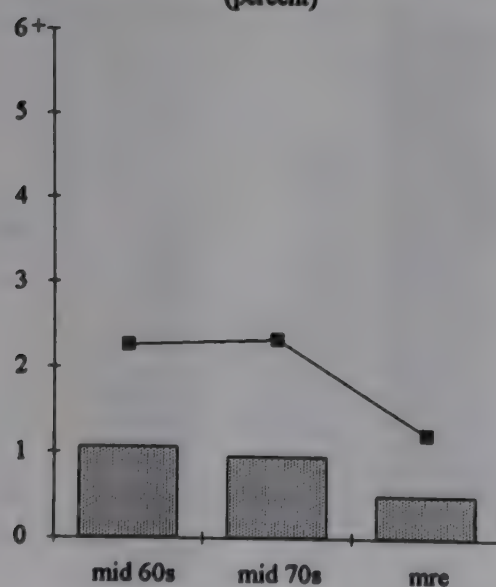
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



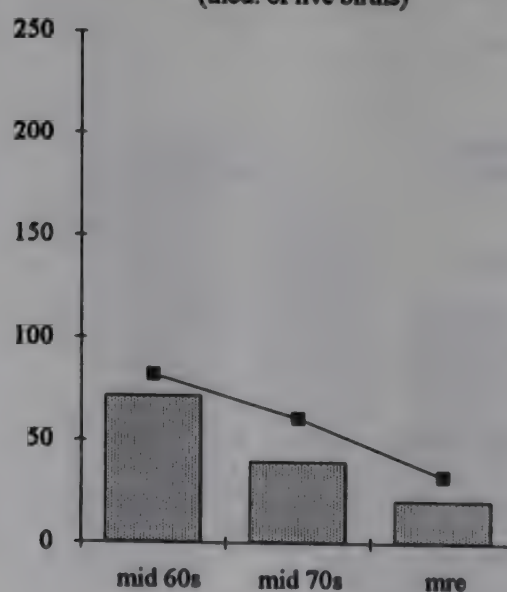
## Yugoslavia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	870	1,380	..	2,650	3,820	20,570
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	..	2	58,514	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	25,899	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	106	103	95	..	107	105
Male	"	108	104	95	..	..	103
Female	"	103	101	95	..	..	103
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	72	40	21	24	33	8
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	30	31	40	10
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	93	..	..	75
DPT	"	..	..	91	..	..	88
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	66	69	73	70	69	77
Females/males	ratio	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.06
Total fertility rate	births per woman	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	58	..	..

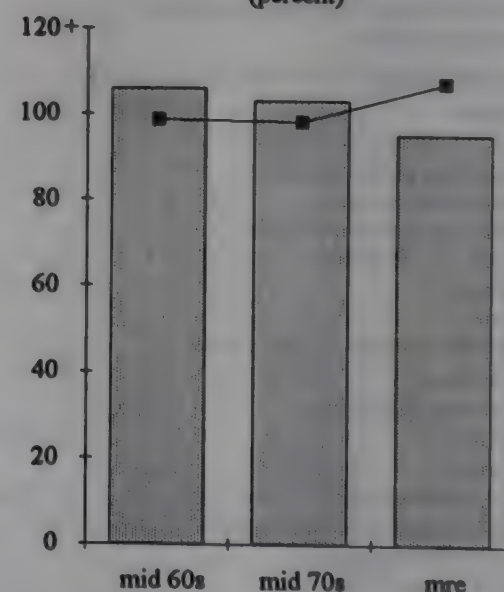
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Yugoslavia  
— Upper-middle income

# Yugoslavia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
<b>HUMAN RESOURCES</b>							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	19,434	21,365	23,928	496,965	632,037	822,426
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.57	0.52	0.48	..	0.63	0.49
Urban	% of pop.	31.2	39.8	56.1	64.1	72.9	77.0
Population growth rate	annual %	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7
Urban	"	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.0	0.7
Labor force (15-64)	millions	9	10	11	..	243	388
Agriculture	% of labor force	57	41	..	..	..	..
Industry	"	26	31	..	..	..	..
Female	"	36	37	39	46	30	38
Female per 100 males							
Urban	number	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>							
Area	thou. sq. km	256	256	256	24,453	38,944	31,682
Density	pop. per sq. km	76.0	84.0	93.0	20.0	16.0	26.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	57.8	56.3	55.3	..	43.9	44.0
Change in agricultural land	annual %	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	..	0.1	-0.3
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.8	0.9	1.1	..	8.3	13.3
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	88	90	93	..	7,705	9,081
Deforestation (net)	annual %	1.4	0.8	-0.3	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	41	39	43	..	..	..
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	18	19	17	..	..	..
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	7	7	6	..	..	..
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>							
Food	% of GDP	..	17.1	..	..	..	9.5
Staples	"	..	3.7	..	..	..	..
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	..	7.4	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	1,255	27	1,407	11,030	35,976	67,797
Food aid in cereals	"	..	..	..	1,595	366	..
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	75	96	95	..	108	100
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	55.0	90.0	133.0	..	120.0	250.7
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	21.6	14.4	10.9	..	8.9	2.5
Housing	% of GDP	..	4.9	..	..	..	..
Average household size	persons per household	..	4	..	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	3	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	..	6.1	..	..	..	..
Fuel and power	% of GDP	..	2.3	..	..	..	..
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	898	1,430	2,409	..	1,701	5,122
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communication	% of GDP	..	5.5	..	..	..	..
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
Total road length	km	..	..	122,062	..	..	..
<b>INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL</b>							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population per physician	persons	1,200	1,000	528	378	..	..
Population per nurse	"	850	423	115	..	..	..
Population per hospital bed	"	..	200	168	134	..	144
Access to safe water	% of pop.	..	..	75.0	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	91.0	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	60.0	..	..	..
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	65	76	80	..	..	92
Female	"	39	72	79	..	..	94
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	31	25	23	..	..	19
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	25	20	..	..	..	..
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	..	99	..	..	..	96
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	8	4	2	..	..	..
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	..	..	7	..	..	..
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	..	..	12	..	..	..
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	90	89	..	..	..	335

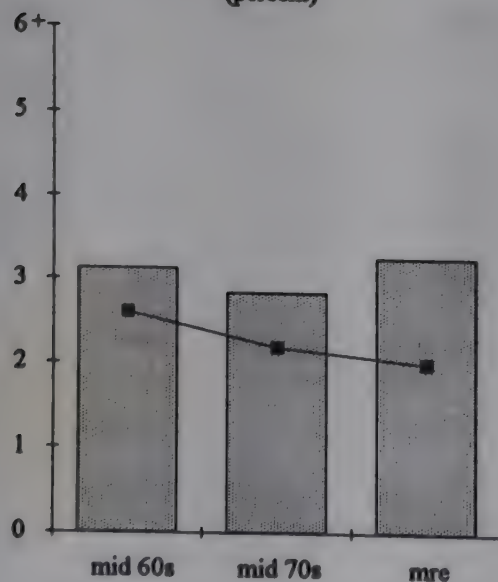
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993  
Yugoslavia refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia;  
disaggregated data are not yet available.



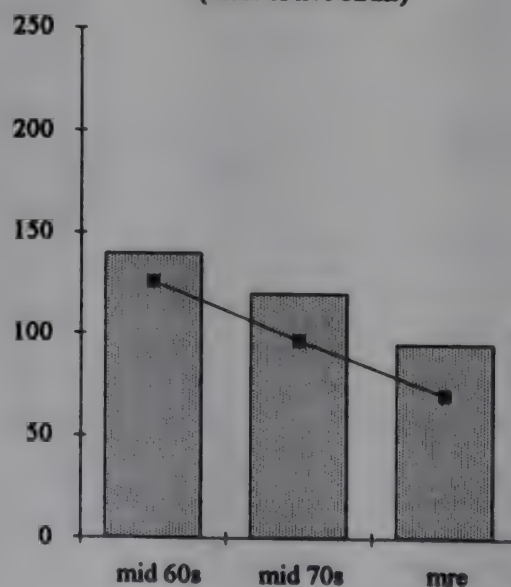
# Zaire: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	..	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	230	400	220	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	0	0	15,242	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	100	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	33,892	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	4	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	70	88	79	70	113	100
Male	"	95	104	89	76	122	106
Female	"	45	72	67	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	140	120	95	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	150	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	38	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	35	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	29	25	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	43	47	52	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	600	..	..	..

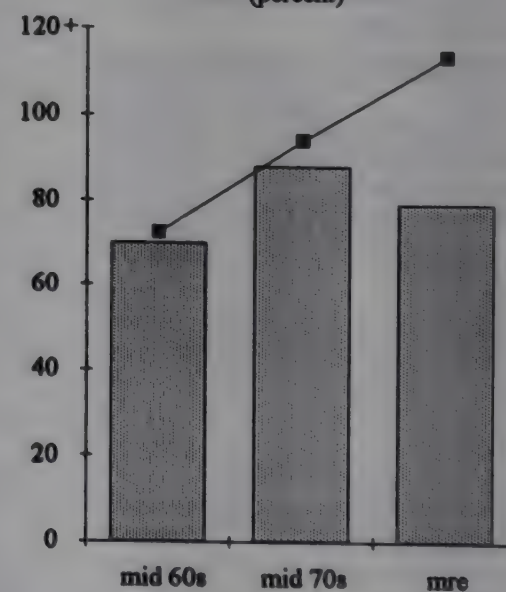
Population growth rate  
(percent)



Infant mortality rate  
(thou. of live births)



Primary enrollment  
(percent)



■ Zaire  
— Low income

# Zaire: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	17,558	23,251	38,631	482,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.89	0.90	0.96	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	26.1	32.2	40.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	5.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	millions	8	10	13	204	1,448	302
Agriculture	% of labor force	82	75	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	9	12	"	"	"	"
Female	"	44	40	35	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	93	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	113	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	2,345	2,345	2,345	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	7.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	9.7	9.9	10.1	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	"	0.0	0.0	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	1,824	1,793	1,746	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	48.1	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	24.0	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	8.2	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	150	302	336	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	1	107	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	113	107	94	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	0.0	1.0	0.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	20.1	16.5	30.2	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	9.9	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	6	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	1.8	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	75	88	71	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	4.5	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.6	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	145,000	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	50.0	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	35,186	28,131	13,537	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	"	6,708	1,880	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	311	701	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	19.0	14.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	38.0	52.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	12.0	21.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	40	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	5	16	23	18	44	56
Secondary	"	2	8	16	14	37	"
Female	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	37	41	37	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	"	"	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	62	56	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	21	21	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	28	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	39	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	2	3	1	5	"	"

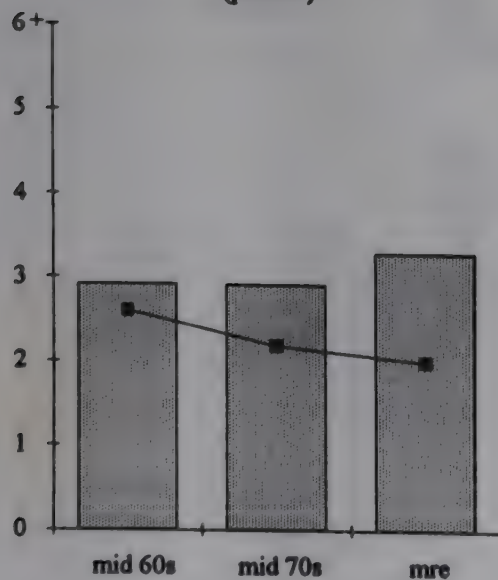
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



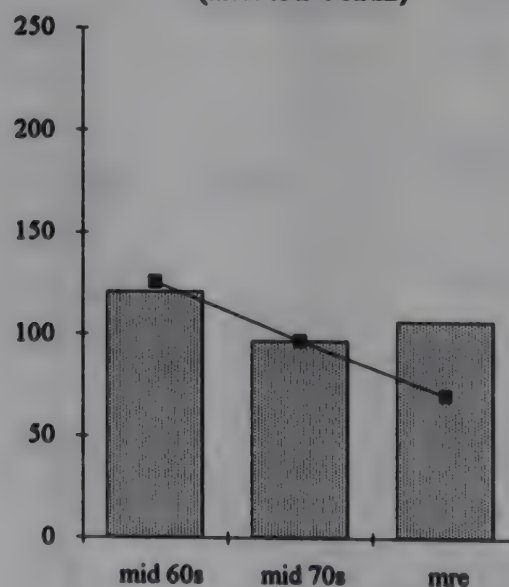
## Zambia: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	1,380	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	64	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	962	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	54	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	260	550	460	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	5	9	1,438	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	769	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	3	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	53	97	95	70	113	100
Male	"	59	105	99	76	122	106
Female	"	46	88	91	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	121	96	106	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	176	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	80	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	66	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	24	23	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	44	49	49	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	..	..	..	..

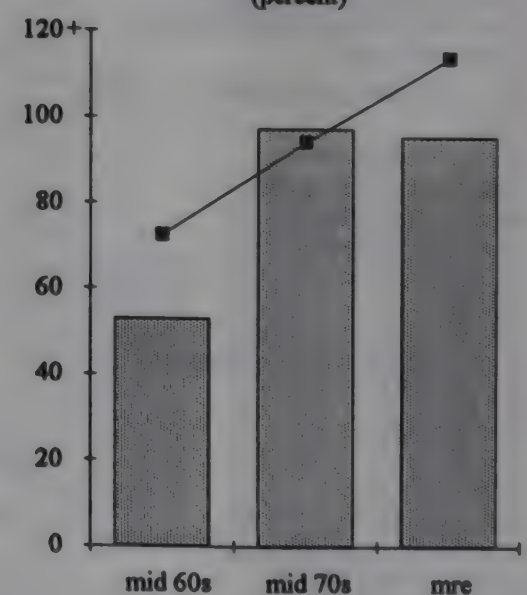
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



■ Zambia  
— Low income

# Zambia: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	3,614	4,841	8,319	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	0.92	0.97	1.07	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	23.3	34.8	51.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	8.3	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,287	1,665	2,744	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	75	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	8	9	"	"	"	"
Female	"	28	28	29	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	87	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	123	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	753	753	753	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	46.9	47.1	47.4	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	306	299	289	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	"	63	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	"	11	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	22.7	25.8	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	5.9	5.5	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	10.0	12.8	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	45	164	100	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	5	3	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	100	138	83	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	2.0	11.0	18.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	14.3	13.1	15.7	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	5.8	7.6	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	4	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	4.8	0.3	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	1.9	3.1	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	464	533	379	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	3.9	3.8	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	6.0	1.7	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	37,359	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	11,401	13,486	11,290	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	5,829	1,698	603	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	300	"	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	42.0	58.0	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	86.0	76.0	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	16.0	41.0	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	87	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio	% of school-age pop.	7	15	20	18	44	56
Secondary	"	3	10	14	14	37	"
Female	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	51	48	44	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	19	23	28	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	96	"	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	2	2	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	"	"	27	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	35	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	7	22	17	5	"	"

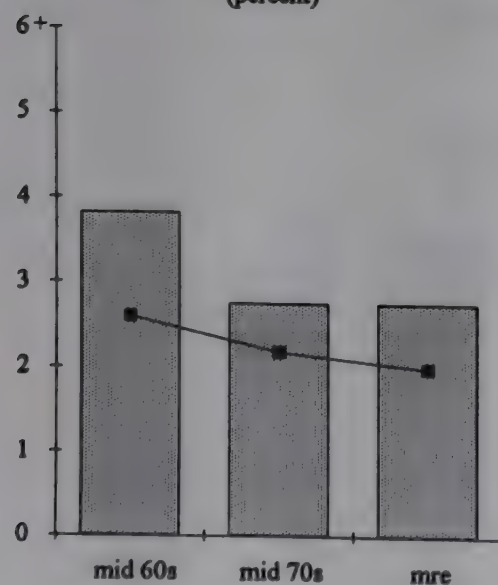
Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



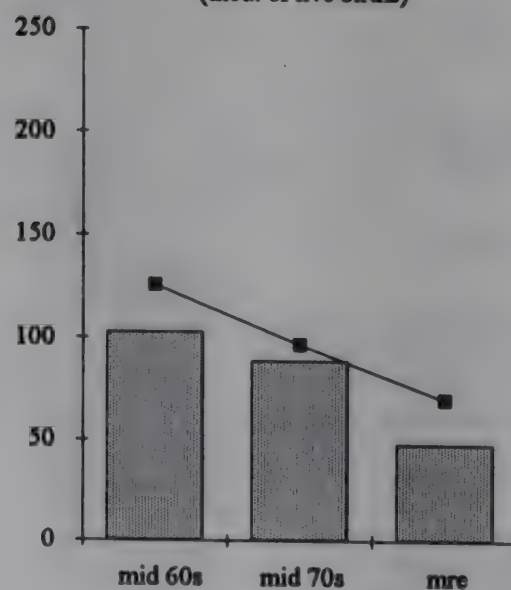
## Zimbabwe: Priority Poverty Indicators

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
POVERTY							
Upper poverty line	local curr.	..	..	880	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	40	..	..	..
Lower poverty line	local curr.	..	..	455	..	..	..
Headcount index	% of pop.	..	..	15	..	..	..
GNP per capita	US\$	240	550	650	350	350	1,610
SHORT TERM INCOME INDICATORS							
Unskilled urban wages	local curr.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unskilled rural wages	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural terms of trade	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index	1987=100	17	24	177	..	..	..
Lower income	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	"	..	..	184	..	..	..
Urban	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	"	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS							
Public expenditure on basic social services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrollment ratios							
Primary	% school age pop.	110	73	125	70	113	100
Male	"	128	79	130	76	122	106
Female	"	92	67	126	60	106	98
Mortality							
Infant mortality	thou. live births	103	89	48	104	70	40
Under 5 mortality	"	..	..	57	177	98	53
Immunization							
Measles	% age group	..	..	74	40	73	70
DPT	"	..	..	75	35	81	74
Child malnutrition (under-5)	"	..	..	12	..	..	..
Life expectancy							
Total	years	48	53	60	51	63	67
Females/males	ratio	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.06	0.95	1.08
Total fertility rate	births per woman	8.0	7.2	4.7	6.4	3.7	3.5
Maternal mortality rate	100,000 live births	..	..	80	..	..	..

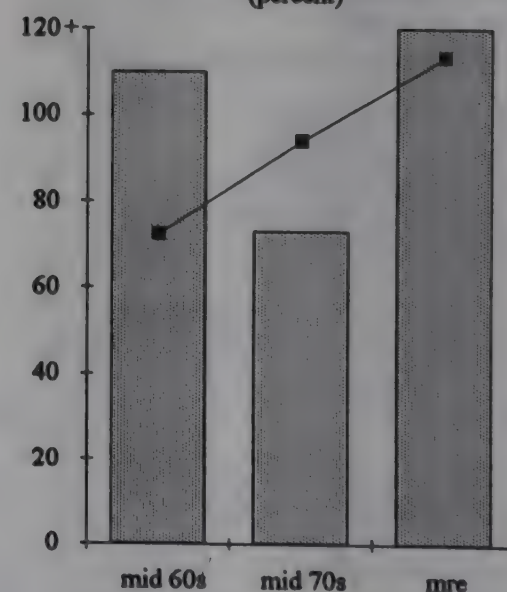
**Population growth rate**  
(percent)



**Infant mortality rate**  
(thou. of live births)



**Primary enrollment**  
(percent)



Zimbabwe  
 Low income

# Zimbabwe: Resources And Expenditures

Indicator	Unit of measure	25-30 years ago	15-20 years ago	Most recent estimate (mre)	Same region/income group		Next higher income group
					Sub-Saharan Africa	Low-income	
HUMAN RESOURCES							
Population (mre=1991)	thousands	4,371	6,065	10,079	488,932	3,127,265	773,803
Age dependency ratio	ratio	1.06	1.07	0.91	0.97	0.66	0.71
Urban	% of pop.	14.4	19.4	28.0	28.7	40.1	53.9
Population growth rate	annual %	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.7
Urban	"	6.4	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.2	3.1
Labor force (15-64)	thousands	1,916	2,575	4,046	203,947	1,448,104	302,448
Agriculture	% of labor force	79	75	"	"	"	"
Industry	"	8	10	"	"	"	"
Female	"	38	37	34	37	33	32
Female per 100 males	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	number	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
NATURAL RESOURCES							
Area	thou. sq. km	391	391	391	23,066	38,828	23,990
Density	pop. per sq. km	11.0	16.0	24.0	20.0	77.0	31.0
Agricultural land	% of land area	18.0	19.1	19.8	51.0	47.4	41.8
Change in agricultural land	annual %	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural land under irrigation	%	0.5	0.9	2.4	5.5	13.7	12.6
Forests and woodland	thou. sq. km	211	203	192	6,651	9,197	5,396
Deforestation (net)	annual %	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	"	"	"
INCOME							
Household income							
Share of top 20% of households	% of income	69	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 40% of households	"	8	"	"	"	"	"
Share of bottom 20% of households	"	3	"	"	"	"	"
EXPENDITURE							
Food	% of GDP	"	"	25.6	"	"	"
Staples	"	"	"	5.8	"	"	"
Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs	"	"	"	12.0	"	"	"
Cereal imports	thou. metric tonnes	110	57	83	7,838	36,008	44,418
Food aid in cereals	"	"	"	13	2,677	6,669	4,047
Food production per capita	1979-81=100	85	116	81	94	122	101
Fertilizer consumption	kg/ha	36.0	58.0	50.0	14.5	47.5	94.2
Share of agriculture in GDP	% of GDP	16.3	16.2	17.1	29.2	28.7	"
Housing	% of GDP	"	"	8.0	"	"	"
Average household size	persons per household	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fixed investment: housing	% of GDP	"	"	0.8	"	"	"
Fuel and power	% of GDP	"	"	3.2	"	"	"
Energy consumption per capita	kg of oil equiv.	441	594	531	100	350	1,249
Households with electricity							
Urban	% of households	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Transport and communication	% of GDP	"	"	3.9	"	"	"
Fixed investment: transport equipment	"	"	"	2.0	"	"	"
Total road length	km	"	"	77,927	"	"	"
INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL							
Health							
Access to health care	% of pop.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Population per physician	persons	8,005	6,300	7,181	"	"	"
Population per nurse	"	990	645	997	"	"	"
Population per hospital bed	"	"	300	1,970	1,328	1,048	509
Access to safe water	% of pop.	"	"	"	36.7	70.6	"
Urban	"	"	"	"	74.3	79.3	"
Rural	"	"	"	"	24.2	62.8	"
Oral rehydration therapy (under-5)	% of cases	"	"	77	35	32	"
Education							
Gross enrollment ratio							
Secondary	% of school-age pop.	6	9	52	18	44	56
Female	"	5	7	42	14	37	"
Pupil-teacher ratio: primary	pupils per teacher	"	41	36	39	39	25
Pupil-teacher ratio: secondary	"	"	18	27	"	20	"
Pupils reaching grade 4	% of cohort	"	80	77	69	"	"
Repeater rate: primary	% of total enroll	"	"	"	"	"	"
Illiteracy	% of pop. (age 15+)	61	"	33	51	39	"
Female	% of fem. (age 15+)	"	"	40	62	52	"
Newspaper circulation	per thou. pop.	14	19	"	5	"	"

Source: World Bank International Economics Department, April 1993



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## *Technical Notes*

### *Sources and methods*

By drawing on data already reviewed by specialized international agencies dealing with education (Unesco), health (WHO), and other social concerns, the Bank tries to begin with the most consistent and reliable series. The agencies generally collect statistics directly from the countries concerned; the countries endeavor to apply standard UN procedures, definitions, and classifications while using their special country knowledge to fit the data. But the specialized international agencies rarely have the resources to collect information universally on an annual basis; the available series are incomplete and sometimes inaccurate. The coordination processes involved and the delays in getting response mean that series tend to be less current in the specialized international agencies than in national agencies. Standard sources may therefore be supplemented by estimates from member governments and figures obtained directly from countries. Another useful source is information published or provided by bilateral organizations with field staff and resident missions in many countries, such as the U.S. Agency for International Development and similar entities in Europe. Finally, the World Bank's own files provide additional data processed by country economists and resident

missions in the course of regular contacts with member governments.

SID provides a much fuller explanation of these sources and methods and, where appropriate, goes beyond conventional definitions to clarify some common misunderstandings.

Social change is measured at the level of the individual, the household, and the community, as well as for the nation as a whole. The numéraire is chosen for its appropriateness and relevance to policy issues. Thus income is measured for both individuals and households; population change is measured for urban areas and the country as a whole. The position of women and the impact of development on them is specifically identified wherever possible.

These cautionary notes are designed to enhance the usefulness of the numbers published. But the usual precautionary warnings about using the figures carefully still apply. In the meantime, the Bank is developing fuller documentation and performing more basic work on sources and methods where essential.

### *Data reliability*

Despite considerable effort to standardize the data, statistical methods, coverage, practices, and definitions differ widely.

In addition, the statistical systems in many developing economies are still weak, and this affects the availability and



reliability of data. Moreover, intercountry and intertemporal comparisons always involve complex technical problems, which cannot be fully and unequivocally resolved. The data are drawn from sources thought to be most authoritative, but many of them are subject to considerable margins of error. Readers are urged to take these limitations into account in interpreting the indicators, particularly when making comparisons across countries and economies.

Most country data are drawn from regular administrative files, although some come from special surveys or periodic census inquiries. In the case of survey and census data, figures for intermediate years have to be interpolated or otherwise estimated from the base reference statistics. Likewise, because not all data are updated, some figures—especially those relating to current periods—may be extrapolated. Several estimates (for example, life expectancy) are derived from models based on assumptions about behavior and prevailing conditions. Issues related to the reliability of demographic indicators are reviewed in the UN's *World Population Trends and Policies*. Regular reports on sources of basic population data are given in the UN's *Population and Vital Statistics Report*. The table of

most recent "actual" demographic estimates, in the technical notes, was prepared by referring to these sources in *World Population Projections, 1992-93 Edition*.

Inevitably, a few series report numbers on the borderline of acceptable quality and reliability. Although Bank staff try to delete clearly misleading numbers, borderline figures are usually included to give the benefit of the doubt to the compiler and to provide a more general perspective. They must be viewed in the context of the other information in the tables used to describe a country's situation.

The bibliography lists major sources for basic statistical series and social indicators. Data from these sources as well as those of the Bank are reviewed in the Bank's Socio-Economic Data Division, which checks for consistency, combines reports from various sources, and creates "derived" indicators, such as school persistence rates, using information provided by other agencies.

An important aim of SID is to promote greater international comparability and consistency in social statistics, but sometimes this is achieved at the cost of precision.

## Explanation of Terms

### Poverty Lines

*Poverty lines* - These are country-specific and are not comparable across countries. The upper poverty line is the cutoff for the poor. The lower poverty line is the cutoff for the very poor.

*Headcount index* - The proportion of the population in each of the above categories.

*GNP per capita* - Estimates are for 1991 at current market prices in U.S. dollars. Calculated by the conversion method used for the World Bank Atlas. Because they are not rounded, these figures differ marginally from those in other Bank publications.

### Short-Term Income Indicators

*Unskilled urban wages* - Weekly wages of casual labourers without other income sources.

*Unskilled rural wages* - Weekly wages of casual farm labourers without any land, or without enough land to meet their subsistence needs.

*Rural terms of trade* - Wholesale prices of foodgrain divided by wholesale prices for manufactured goods.

*Consumer price index* - Reflects prices of goods and services used for private consumption of households. The CPI for

lower income comprises the price index based on the poor's consumption basket.

### Social Indicators

*Public expenditure on basic social services* - Percentage share of primary education and health expenditure in GDP, based on national account estimates. For countries covered by ICP, computed from the SNA defined details of GDP, collected for ICP Phase III (1975), Phase IV (1980) and Phase V (1985).

*Primary enrollment ratios* - Gross enrollment of all ages at the primary level as a percentage of school-age children as defined by each country. Although many countries consider primary school-age to be 6-11 years, others use different age groups. Gross enrollment may be reported in excess of 100 percent if some pupils are younger or older than the country's standard range of primary school age.

*Infant mortality rate* - Number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year. The data are a combination of observed values and interpolated and projected estimates. A few countries, such as the economies of the former Soviet Union, employ an atypical definition of live births, which reduces the reported infant mortality rates relative to the standard (World Health Organization) definition.



**Under 5 mortality rate** - The number of deaths to children under five years of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.  
**Immunization** - Measures (as a percentage of the age group) the full vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for two of the target diseases of the Expanded Programme of Immunization -- measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus). Coverage rates are supplied by member states. *Note* that for some countries the ages at which children are vaccinated may differ from the recommended ages. This is particularly true of European countries.

**Child malnutrition** - Percentage of children under five years with deficiency or excess of nutrients that interferes with the children's health and genetic potential for growth. Methods of assessment vary, but the most commonly used are: less than 80 percent of the standard weight for age; less than minus two standard deviations from the 50th percentile of the weight for age reference population; or the Gomez scale of malnutrition. *Note* that for a few countries the figures are for children 3 or 4 years and younger.

**Life expectancy at birth** - Number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. As in *infant mortality rate*, the data are a combination of observed values and interpolated and projected estimates.

**Total fertility rate** - Average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates. As in *infant mortality rate*, the data are a combination of observed values and interpolated and projected estimates.

**Maternal mortality rate** - The number of female deaths that occur during childbirth, per 100,000 live births. Because deaths during childbirth are defined more widely in some countries to include complications of pregnancy or the period after childbirth, or of abortion, and because many pregnant women die from lack of suitable health care, maternal mortality is difficult to measure consistently and reliably across countries. The data are drawn from diverse national sources and collected by the World Health Organization. Coverage is not always comprehensive, and the figures should be treated with extreme caution.

## **Human Resources**

### **Population (UN and World Bank)**

**Population** - World Bank estimates for 1991, based, in most cases, on a de facto definition. *Note* that refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum are generally considered to be part of the population of their country of origin.

**Age dependency ratio** - Ratio of population defined as dependent (under 15 and over 64 years) to the working-age population (15-64).

**Population growth rate** - Annual growth rate (1964-65, 1974-75, and 1990-91) calculated from mid-year total and urban populations.

### **Labor Force (ILO)**

**Total labor force** - The "economically active" population; a restrictive concept that includes the armed forces and the unemployed, but exclude homemakers and other unpaid caregivers.

**Agriculture** - Labor force in farming, forestry, hunting and fishing as a percentage of total labor force.

**Industry** - Labor force in mining, manufacturing, construction, and electricity, water, and gas as a percentage of total labor force.

**Female** - Female labor force as a percentage of total labor force. Labor force numbers in several developing countries reflect a significant underestimate of female participation rates.

**Females per 100 males (15-64)** - Ratio of females to males for the total population. The significant differences between the urban and rural gender ratios reflects migration patterns.

### **Natural Resources (FAO)**

**Area** - Total Surface area in square kilometers, comprising land area and all inland waters.

**Density** - Population per square kilometer of total surface area.

**Agricultural land** - Estimate of area used for crops, pastures, market and kitchen gardens, or lying fallow, as a percentage of total land area (excluding area under inland water and rivers).

**Change in agricultural land** - Annual rate of change in agricultural land.

**Agricultural land under irrigation** - Refer to areas purposely provided with water (including land flooded by river water) for crop production or pasture improvement, whether these areas are irrigated several times or only once during the year stated. For some African countries, data on irrigation have been revised recently on the basis of new studies.

**Forests and woodland** - Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forests have been cleared but that will be reforested in the foreseeable future.

**Deforestation rate (net)** - Annual rate of change of forests and woodland area. A positive sign indicates an increase in the forested area.

### **Income**

**Total household income** - Income (both in cash and kind) accruing to percentile groups of household ranked by total household income. In some cases statistics obtained from other agencies are revised by Bank staff.

### **Expenditure**

#### **Food (UN, FAO, World Bank)**

**Food (as percentage of GDP)** - Percentage share of food in total household consumption expenditure, computed from



the SNA defined details of GDP, collected for ICP Phase III (1975), Phase IV(1980) and Phase V(1985). For countries not covered by ICP, less detailed national accounts estimates are included, where available.

*Staples* - Bread, cereals, potatoes and tuber: a major subitem of food relating to the consumption of carbohydrates.

*Meat, fish, milk, cheese, eggs* - approximating a protein measure but excluding beans, nuts, and other high protein-content food product.

*Cereal imports* - Measured in grain equivalents and defined as comprising all cereals in the Standard International Trade Classification, revision 2, groups 041-046. Cereal imports are based on calendar-year data.

*Food aid in cereals* - Covers wheat and flour, bulgur, coarse grains, and the cereal component of blended foods and is based on data for crop years reported by donor countries and international organizations, including the International Wheat Council and the World Food Programme. Food aid information by donors may not correspond to actual receipts by beneficiaries during a given period because of delays in transportation or recording, or because it is sometimes not reported to the FAO or other relevant international organizations.

*Food production per capita* - Shows the average annual quantity of food produced per capita in 1989-91 in relation to that produced in 1979-81. Food is defined as comprising nuts, pulses, fruit, cereals, vegetables, sugarcane, sugar beets, starchy roots, edible oils, livestock, and livestock products. Quantities of food produced are measured net of animal feed, seeds for agriculture, and food lost in processing. (The data are weighted by value and not calorie content which gives rise to different perspective depending on the relative share of low-value high-calorie carbohydrates versus high-value lower-calorie livestock products).

*Fertilizer consumption* - Calculated by dividing the total consumption of nitrogenous, phosphatic and potash fertilizers by the area of agricultural land.

*Share of Agriculture in GDP* - Covers forestry, hunting, and fishing, as well as agriculture. In developing countries with high level of subsistence farming, much of agricultural production is either not exchanged, or not exchanged for money. This increases the difficulty of measuring the contribution of agriculture to GDP and reduces the reliability and comparability of such numbers.

## **Housing**

*Housing (as a percentage of GDP)* - Percentage, computed as in *food* and reflecting actual and imputed household expenditure outlays, such as actual and imputed rents and repair and maintenance charges, as well as fuel and power for heating, lighting, cooking, and so forth.

*Average household size* - A household consists of a group of individuals who share living quarters and main meals.

*Fixed investment: housing* - Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes all outlays, public and private, on residential

buildings, plus net changes in the level of inventory which in this context relates primarily to work in progress. (A major renovation or reconstruction would be included as capital formation).

## **Fuel and Power**

*Fuel and power (as percentage of GDP)* - Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes electricity, gas, liquid and other fuels, and ice.

*Energy consumption per capita* - Annual consumption of commercial primary energy (coal, lignite, petroleum, natural gas, and hydro, nuclear, and geothermal electricity) in kilograms of oil equivalent per capita.

*Household with electricity* - Conventional dwellings with electricity in living quarters, as a percentage of all dwellings.

## **Transportation and Communication**

*Transportation and communication (as percentage of GDP)* - Percentage is computed as in *food*. Includes the purchase of motor cars.

*Fixed investment: transport equipment* - Computed as in *food*. Includes all outlay, public and private, on transport equipment, plus net changes in level of inventory.

*Total road length* - Includes main paved and unpaved roads as well as unclassified lower standard roads.

## **Investment in Human Capital**

### **Health (WHO)**

*Access to health care* - Indicates the percentage of population that can reach local health services by the usual means of transportation in no more than one hour. *Note* that facilities tend to be concentrated in urban areas. Some separate figures for rural areas show a much lower level of coverage and access.

*Population per physician* - The figure for physicians includes the total number of registered practitioners in the country. *Note* that the definition of recognized medical practitioners differs among countries.

*Population per nurse* - Nursing persons include graduate, practical, assistant, and auxiliary nurses, as well as paraprofessional personnel such as traditional birth attendants. Inclusion of auxiliary and paraprofessional personnel provides a more realistic estimated of available nursing/health care overall.

*Population per hospital bed* - The number of hospital beds available in public and private, general and specialized hospital, and rehabilitation centers. Hospitals are establishments permanently staffed by at least one physician.

*Access to safe water* - Percentage of population with reasonable access to safe water supply (includes treated surface waters or untreated but uncontaminated water such as that from springs, sanitary wells, and protected boreholes). In an urban area this may be a public fountain or standpost located not more than 200 meters away. In rural areas it implies that



members of the household do not have to spend a disproportionate part of the day fetching water. The definition of safe has changed over time.

*Oral rehydration therapy use* - Percentage of diarrhea episodes in children under 5 years of age treated with oral rehydration salts or a physiologically appropriate household solution.

#### ***Education (Unesco)***

*Secondary school enrollment* - Computed in the same manner as the primary school ratio; the age group again varies but is usually 12-17.

*Pupil-teacher ratio* - The number of pupils enrolled in school divided by the total number of teachers. In the case of secondary education, the ratio refers to pupils and teachers in general education only.

*Pupils reaching grade 4* - The percentage of children starting primary school and continuing until grade 4, based on enrollment records. The data are affected by repeaters.

*Repeater rate primary* - Children in primary school who repeat a grade as a percentage of all enrolled children.

*Illiteracy rate* - Defined here as the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life. This is only one of three widely accepted definitions and its application is subject to significant qualifiers in a number of countries. The data for the most recent estimates are from the illiteracy estimates and projections prepared in 1989 by Unesco. More recent information and a modified model have been used, therefore the data for 1990 are not strictly consistent with those published in previous years.

*Newspaper circulation* - Average circulation of a "daily, general interest newspaper," defined as a news periodical published at least four times a week.

## Demographic Parameters: Latest Years Studied

The dates given below refer to the most recent censuses, national demographic surveys, and vital registration-based estimates underlying each country's demographic indicators. This information is included to show the currentness of the sources of demographic indicators which can be a reflection of the overall quality of a country's indicators. Beyond these years, demographic estimates may be generated by projection models, extrapolation routines, and other meth-

ods. Other demographics indicators, such as life expectancies, birth and death rates, and under-5 mortality rates, are usually derived from the same sources. Explanations of how World Bank estimates and projections, reported in SID country pages, are derived from the sources, as well as more information on the sources, are given in *World Population Projections, 1992-93 Edition*.

Country	Census	Infant mortality	Total fertility	Contraceptive prevalence
Afghanistan	1979	1979	1979	1972-73
Albania	1989	1989	1990	
Algeria	1987	1985	1984	
Angola	1970		1984	
Argentina	1991	1988	1990	1977
Armenia	1989	1991	1991	
Australia	1991	1990	1990	1986
Austria	1981	1991	1991	1981-82
Azerbaijan	1989	1991	1991	
Bahrain	1981	1985-87	1966-70	
Bangladesh	1991	1989	1989	1989
Barbados	1990	1989	1989	1987
Belarus	1989	1991	1991	1982-83
Belgium	1991	1991	1991	1981-82
Benin	1979	1981-82	1984	
Bhutan	1969		1989	1989
Bolivia	1992 *	1989	1988	1988
Botswana	1991	1988	1988	
Brazil	1991	1986	1986	1986
Bulgaria	1985	1991	1991	1976
Burkina Faso	1985	1976	1961	
Burundi	1979	1987	1987	1987
Cambodia	1962		1982	
Cameroon	1987	1991	1991	1991
Canada	1991	1990	1991	1984
Cape Verde	1980	1985	1988	
Central African Rep.	1975	1975	1959	
Chad	1964	1964	1964	
Chile	1982	1990	1990	1978
China	1990	1990	1987	1987



Country	Census	Infant mortality	Total fertility	Contraceptive prevalence
Colombia	1985	1990	1990	1990
Comoros	1980	1976	1980	
Congo	1984	1974	1974	
Costa Rica	1984	1990	1990	1986
Côte d'Ivoire	1988	1979	1988	1980-81
Cuba	1981	1987	1986	1987
Cyprus	1976	1991	1991	
Czechoslovakia	1991	1991	1991	1977
Denmark	1981	1991	1991	1975
Djibouti	1960-61			
Dominican Rep.	1990	1991	1991	1991
Ecuador	1990	1989	1989	1989
Egypt	1986	1988	1988	1988
El Salvador	1971	1988	1988	1988
Equatorial Guinea	1983			
Estonia	1989	1990	1990	
Ethiopia	1984		1988	1981
Fiji	1986	1987	1990	1974
Finland	1990	1991	1991	1977
France	1990	1991	1991	1988
Gabon	1981	1960-61	1960-61	
Gambia, The	1983	1970	1975	
Georgia	1989	1991	1991	
Germany	1987	1991	1991	1985
Ghana	1984	1988	1988	1988
Greece	1991	1991	1991	
Guadeloupe	1982	1986	1986	1976
Guatemala	1981	1987	1987	1987
Guinea	1983	1954-55	1954-55	
Guinea-Bissau	1979		1950	
Guyana	1980	1982	1981	1975
Haiti	1982	1987	1987	1987
Honduras	1988	1987-88	1987-88	1987-88
Hong Kong	1991	1990	1990	1987
Hungary	1990	1991	1991	1986
Iceland	1970	1991	1991	
India	1991	1986	1985	1988
Indonesia	1990	1991	1991	1991
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1986	1986	1975	1978
Iraq	1987	1974-75	1974-75	1974
Ireland	1986	1990	1991	1990
Israel	1983	1990	1990	
Italy	1991	1991	1991	1979
Jamaica	1991	1989	1990	1989
Japan	1990	1991	1991	1986
Jordan	1979	1990-91	1990-91	1990-91
Kazakhstan	1989	1991	1991	
Kenya	1989	1989	1989	1989
Kyrgyzstan	1989	1991	1991	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	1944			
Korea, Rep.	1990	1985	1985	1988
Kuwait	1985	1987	1987	
Lao PDR	1985	1988	1988	
Latvia	1989	1990	1990	
Lebanon	1970	1971	1971	1971
Lesotho	1986	1977	1986	1977
Liberia	1984	1986	1986	1986
Libya	1984	1969	1988	
Lithuania	1989	1991	1991	
Luxembourg	1991	1990	1991	
Madagascar	1974-75	1992	1992	1992
Malawi	1987	1982	1977	1984
Malaysia	1991	1988	1984	1984
Mali	1987	1987	1987	1987
Malta	1985	1990	1990	
Martinique	1990	1981-83	1990	1976
Mauritania	1988	1975	1987-88	1981
Mauritius	1990	1991	1987	1985
Mexico	1990	1987	1987	1987
Moldova	1989	1991	1991	

Country	Census	Infant mortality	Total fertility	Contraceptive prevalence
Mongolia	1989	1989		
Morocco	1982	1992		
Mozambique	1980	1980	1992	1992
Myanmar	1983	1983	1980	
Namibia	1991		1983	1980
Nepal	1991	1987	1992	1992
Netherlands	1971		1987	1987
New Zealand	1991	1991	1991	1988
Nicaragua	1971	1985	1991	1976
Niger	1988	1985	1985	1985
Nigeria	1991 *	1992	1992	1992
Norway	1980	1990	1990	1990
Oman		1991	1991	1979
Pakistan	1981	1986	1986	
Panama	1990	1990-91	1990-91	1990-91
Papua New Guinea	1990	1985-87	1990	1984
Paraguay	1982	1980	1980	1980
Peru	1981	1990	1990	1990
Philippines	1981	1991-92	1991-92	1991-92
Poland	1990	1986	1988	1988
Portugal	1988	1991	1991	1977
Qatar	1991	1991	1991	1979-80
Réunion	1986	1990		
Romania	1990	1990	1990	
Russian Federation	1992	1990	1990	1978
Rwanda	1989	1991	1991	
Saudi Arabia	1991	1983	1992	1992
Senegal	1992 *			
Sierra Leone	1988	1986	1986	1986
Singapore	1985	1971	1975	1982
Somalia	1990	1991	1991	1982
South Africa	1987	1980	1980	
Spain	1985	1980	1981	1981
Sri Lanka	1992	1990	1990	1985
Sudan	1981	1988	1989	1987
Suriname	1983	1989-90	1989-90	1989-90
Swaziland	1980			
Sweden	1986	1972	1980	
Switzerland	1990	1991	1991	1981
Syrian Arab Rep.	1980	1991	1991	1980
Tajikistan	1981	1981	1981	1978
Tanzania	1989	1991	1991	
Thailand	1988	1971-92	1991-92	1991-92
Togo	1990	1989	1987	1987
Trinidad & Tobago	1981	1988	1988	1988
Tunisia	1990	1989	1989	1987
Turkey	1984	1988	1990	1988
Turkmenistan	1990	1988	1988	1988
Uganda	1989	1991	1991	
Ukraine	1989	1988-89	1988-89	1988-89
United Arab Emirates	1991	1991	1991	
United Kingdom	1985	1980	1980	
United States	1992	1991	1991	1983
Uruguay	1990	1991	1991	1988
Uzbekistan	1985	1990	1990	
Venezuela	1989	1991	1991	
Viet Nam	1990	1989	1989	1977
Yemen, Rep.	1989	1989	1989	1988
Yugoslavia	1986/88	1991-92	1991-92	1991-92
Zaire	1991	1990	1990	1976
Zambia	1984	1984	1984	
Zimbabwe	1990	1992	1992	1992
	1982	1988-89	1988-89	1988-89

\* Census not yet incorporated in population estimates.

Czechoslovakia refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

Yugoslavia refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; disaggregated data are not yet available.



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## Data Notes

The notes on infant mortality and life expectancy at birth, presented below and included in the diskette version of SID are for 1990-94, which is the period from which vital rates have been estimated for 1991 by the World Bank.

### AFGHANISTAN

IMR and LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

### ALBANIA

IMR and LE

Based on vital registration estimates for 1992, published in *Population and Vital Statistics Report (PVSR)*

### ALGERIA

IMR and LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

### ANGOLA

IMR and LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

IMR and LE

Based on vital registration estimates, published in PVSR

### ARGENTINA

IMR

Based on vital registration estimates for 1988, published in PVSR

LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

### ARMENIA

IMR and LE

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

### AUSTRALIA

IMR and LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

### AUSTRIA

IMR and LE

Based on vital registration estimate for 1991, published in PVSR

### AZERBAIJAN

IMR and LE

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

### THE BAHAMAS

IMR and LE

Based on vital registration estimate for 1990, published in PVSR

### BAHRAIN

IMR and LE

Bank projections from official estimates from the 1981 census

### BANGLADESH

IMR

Based on vital registration estimate for 1987

LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

### BARBADOS

IMR and LE

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

Publication of these Data Notes is the first step of a more comprehensive exercise to amplify the sources and processes of arriving at more recent estimates from often dated sources.

**BELARUS****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**BELGIUM****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat 1992

**BELIZE****IMR and LE**

Based on U.S. Bureau of Census, 1989

**BENIN****IMR and LE**

Bank projections from 1982 World Fertility Survey

**BHUTAN****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**BOLIVIA****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Demographic and Health Survey (DHS)

**BOTSWANA****IMR and LE**

Based on 1988 DHS

**BRAZIL****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**BRUNEI****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimate for 1988

**BULGARIA****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimate for 1991, published in PVSR

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

**BURKINA FASO****IMR**

Bank projections from 1976 Census

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**BURUNDI****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CAMBODIA****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CAMEROON****IMR**

Based on 1991 DHS

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CANADA****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates for 1990 to 1991, published in PVSR

**CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CHAD****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CHILE****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CHINA****IMR and LE**

Bank estimate from adjusted 1990 Census life tables

**COLOMBIA****IMR**

Based on 1990 DHS

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**COMOROS****IMR****LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CONGO****IMR**

Bank estimates based on 1984 census

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**COSTA RICA****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**COTE D'IVOIRE****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CUBA****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimate for 1991, published in PVSR

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CYPRUS****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimate for 1991, published in PVSR

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**CZECHOSLOVAKIA\*****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimate for 1988 to 1991, published in PVSR

**DENMARK****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1990)

**DJIBOUTI****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**DOMINICA****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates, published in PVSR

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC****IMR**

Based on 1986 DHS

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**ECUADOR****IMR**

Based on 1989 DHS

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*



**EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**EL SALVADOR**  
IMR  
Based on 1988 Family Health Survey  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**EQUATORIAL GUINEA**  
IMR  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*  
LE  
Bank estimates from 1983 census

**ESTONIA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**ETHIOPIA**  
IMR  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*  
LE  
Based on a Bank assessment

**FIJI**  
IMR  
Bank estimates from 1986 Census  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**FINLAND**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates for 1991, published in PVSR

**FRANCE**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1992)

**FRENCH POLYNESIA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on estimates made by U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1991

**GABON**  
IMR  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*  
LE  
Bank estimate from from 1960-61 census

**THE GAMBIA**  
IMR  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*  
LE  
Bank estimates from 1973 census

**GEORGIA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**GERMANY**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1992)

**GHANA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**GREECE**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1992)

**GRENADA**  
IMR and LE  
Bank estimates from vital registration estimates and the U.S. Bureau of Census, 1991

**GUADELOUPE**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**GUATEMALA**  
IMR  
Based on 1987 Demographic and Health Survey  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**GUINEA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**GUINEA-BISSAU**  
IMR  
Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*  
LE  
Bank assessment

**GUYANA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**HAITI**  
IMR and LE  
Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**HONDURAS**  
IMR  
Based on 1991-92 Survey in Epidemiology and Family Health  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**HONG KONG**  
IMR  
Based on vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**HUNGARY**  
IMR  
Based on vital registration estimates for 1991, published in PVSR  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**ICELAND**  
IMR  
Based on vital registration estimates for 1991, published in PVSR  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**INDIA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**INDONESIA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on 1990 census and 1991 DHS

**IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC**  
IMR and LE  
Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1991

**IRAQ**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**IRELAND****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1992)

**ISRAEL****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimates for 1990, published in PVSR

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**ITALY****IMR and LE**

Based on the average of official vital registration estimates, published by Eurostat (1992)

**JAMAICA****IMR**

Based on U.N. 1992 revision

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**JAPAN****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates for 1991 and 1992

**JORDAN****IMR and LE**

Based on 1990 DHS

**KAZAKHSTAN****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**KENYA****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**KYRGYZSTAN****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**KIRIBATI****IMR and LE**

Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992

**KOREA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**KOREA, REPUBLIC****IMR**

Based on vital registration

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**KUWAIT****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimates for 1986, published in PVSR, and U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LAO PDR****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LATVIA****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**LEBANON****IMR**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LESOTHO****IMR**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LE**

Bank estimate from 1977 survey

**LIBERIA****IMR and LE**

Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**LIBYA****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1990/1992 revision*

**LITHUANIA****IMR and LE**

Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**LUXEMBOURG****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates published by Eurostat (1992)

**MACAO****IMR and LE**

Based on the average of official vital registration estimates for 1991, published in PVSR

**MADAGASCAR****IMR**

Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

**LE**

Bank estimate from 1980 and 1989 surveys

**MALAWI**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MALAYSIA****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

**MALDIVES****IMR and LE**

Bank estimate based on 1990 census

**MALI****IMR**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

**LE**

Bank estimate from 1987 DHS

**MALTA****IMR**

Based on vital registration estimates for 1990, published in PVSR

**LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MARTINIQUE****IMR and LE**

U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MAURITANIA****IMR**

Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MAURITIUS****IMR and LE**

Based on vital registration estimates



**MEXICO**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MOLDOVA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on 1989 Soviet Census and vital registration estimates for 1990 and 1991

**MONGOLIA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MOROCCO**  
IMR  
Based on 1992 DHS  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MOZAMBIQUE**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**MYANMAR**  
IMR and LE  
Bank estimate from 1983 census

**NAMIBIA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**NEPAL**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**NETHERLANDS**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates published by Eurostat (1992)

**NEW CALEDONIA**  
IMR and LE  
Bank estimates based on U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1991

**NEW ZEALAND**  
LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects, 1992 revision*  
IMR: Based on vital registration estimates for 1991 published in PVSR

**NIGER**  
IMR  
Based on 1992 DHS  
LE  
Based on U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992*

**NIGERIA**  
IMR and LE  
Based on 1990 DHS

**NORWAY**  
IMR and LE  
Based on vital registration estimates for 1991, published in PVSR

**OMAN**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**PANAMA**  
IMR and LE  
U.N. *World Population Prospects 1992 revision*

**PAPUA NEW GUINEA**  
IMR  
Based on analysis of the 1980 census, ESCAP 1988

**LE**  
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\* Czechoslovakia refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

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grams of sectoral divisions, or through special studies undertaken by Bank staff, such as the information on poverty lines.

This volume includes only a portion of the social indicators available from source agencies. Additional data and other indicators can be obtained from the organizations listed below and from their recent publications.

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## *Classification of Economies*



**Table 1 Classification of economies by income and region, 1992-93**

Income group	Subgroup	Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>a</sup>		Asia		Europe and Central Asia		Middle East and North Africa		
		East & Southern Africa	West Africa	East Asia and Pacific	South Asia	Eastern Europe and Central Asia	Rest of Europe	Middle East	North Africa	Americas
Low-income		Burundi Comoros Ethiopia Kenya Lesotho Madagascar Malawi Mozambique Rwanda Somalia Sudan Tanzania Uganda Zaire Zambia Zimbabwe	Benin Burkina Faso Central African Rep. Chad Equatorial Guinea Gambia, The Ghana Guinea Guinea-Bissau Liberia Mali Mauritania Niger Nigeria São Tomé and Príncipe Sierra Leone Togo	Cambodia China Indonesia Lao PDR Myanmar Solomon Islands Viet Nam	Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan India Maldives Nepal Pakistan Sri Lanka			Yemen, Rep.	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Guyana Haiti Honduras Nicaragua
Middle-income	Lower	Angola Djibouti Mauritius Namibia Swaziland	Cameroon Cape Verde Congo Côte d'Ivoire Senegal	Fiji Kiribati Korea, Dem. Rep. Malaysia Marshall Islands Micronesia, Fed. Sts. Mongolia Papua New Guinea Philippines Thailand Tonga Vanuatu Western Samoa		Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Bulgaria Czechoslovakia <sup>b</sup> Georgia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Moldova Poland Romania Tajikistan Turkmenistan Ukraine Uzbekistan	Turkey	Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Jordan Lebanon Syrian Arab Rep.	Algeria Morocco Tunisia	Belize Bolivia Chile Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Dominica Dominican Rep. Ecuador El Salvador Grenada Guatemala Jamaica Panama Paraguay Peru St. Lucia St. Vincent
	Upper	Botswana Mayotte Reunion Seychelles South Africa <sup>a</sup>	Gabon	American Samoa Guam Korea, Rep. Macao New Caledonia		Belarus Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Russian Federation Yugoslavia <sup>c</sup>	Gibraltar Greece Isle of Man Malta Portugal	Bahrain Oman Saudi Arabia	Libya	Antigua and Barbuda Argentina Aruba Barbados Brazil French Guiana Guadeloupe Martinique Mexico Netherlands Antilles Puerto Rico St. Kitts and Nevis Suriname Trinidad and Tobago Uruguay Venezuela
No. of low- & middle-income economies: 162		26	23	25	8	22	6	9	5	38

Table 1 (continued)

Income group	Subgroup	Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>a</sup>		Asia		Europe and Central Asia		Middle East and North Africa			
		East & Southern Africa	West Africa	East Asia and Pacific	South Asia	Eastern Europe and Central Asia	Rest of Europe	Middle East	North Africa	Americas	
High-income	OECD countries			Australia Japan New Zealand			Andorra Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France Germany Iceland Ireland Italy Luxembourg Netherlands Norway San Marino Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom			Canada United States	
	Non-OECD countries			Brunei French Polynesia Hong Kong Singapore OAE <sup>b</sup>			Channel Islands Cyprus Faeroe Islands Greenland	Israel Kuwait Qatar United Arab Emirates		Bahamas Bermuda Virgin Islands (US)	
Total no. of economies:		201	26	23	33	8	22	28	13	5	43

a. For some analysis, South Africa is not included in Sub-Saharan Africa.

b. Refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

c. Refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

d. Other Asian economies—Taiwan, China.

## Definitions of groups

These tables classify all World Bank member economies, plus all other economies with populations of more than 30,000.

**Income group:** Economies are divided according to 1991 GNP per capita, calculated using the *World Bank Atlas* method. The groups are: low-income, \$635 or less; lower-middle-income, \$636–2,555;

upper-middle-income, \$2,556–\$7,910; and high-income, \$7,911 or more.

The estimates for the republics of the former Soviet Union should be regarded as very preliminary; their classification will be kept under review.



**Table 2 Classification of economies by major export category and indebtedness, 1992-93**

Group	Low- and middle-income							High-income	
	Low-income			Middle-income				OECD	non-OECD
	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted	Not classified by indebtedness		
Exporters of manufactures			China	Bulgaria Poland	Hungary	Czechoslovakia <sup>a</sup> Korea, Dem. Rep. Korea, Rep. Lebanon Macao Romania	Armenia Belarus Estonia Georgia Kyrgyzstan Latvia Lithuania Moldova Russian Federation Ukraine Uzbekistan	Belgium Canada Finland Germany Ireland Italy Japan Luxembourg Sweden Switzerland	Hong Kong Israel Singapore OAE <sup>b</sup>
Exporters of nonfuel primary products	Afghanistan Burundi Equatorial Guinea Ethiopia Ghana Guinea-Bissau Guyana Honduras Liberia Madagascar Mauritania Myanmar Nicaragua Niger São Tomé and Príncipe Somalia Tanzania Uganda Viet Nam Zaire Zambia	Guinea Malawi Rwanda Togo	Chad Solomon Islands Zimbabwe	Albania Argentina Bolivia Côte d'Ivoire Cuba Mongolia Peru	Chile Costa Rica Guatemala Papua New Guinea	Botswana French Guiana Guadeloupe Namibia Paraguay Reunion St. Vincent Suriname Swaziland	American Samoa	Iceland New Zealand	Faeroe Islands Greenland
Exporters of fuels (mainly oil)	Nigeria			Algeria Angola Congo Iraq	Gabon Venezuela	Iran, Islamic Rep. Libya Oman Saudi Arabia Trinidad and Tobago	Turkmenistan		Brunei Qatar United Arab Emirates
Exporters of services	Cambodia Egypt, Arab Rep. Sudan	Benin Gambia, The Haiti Maldives Nepal Yemen, Rep.	Bhutan Burkina Faso Lesotho	Jamaica Jordan Panama	Dominican Rep. Greece	Antigua and Barbuda Barbados Cape Verde Djibouti El Salvador Fiji Grenada Kiribati Malta Martinique Netherlands Antilles Seychelles St. Kitts and Nevis St. Lucia Tonga Vanuatu Western Samoa	Aruba	United Kingdom	Bahamas Bermuda Cyprus French Polynesia
Diversified exporters	Kenya Lao PDR Mali Mozambique Sierra Leone	Bangladesh Central African Rep. Comoros India Indonesia Pakistan Sri Lanka		Brazil Ecuador Mexico Morocco Syrian Arab Rep.	Cameroon Colombia Philippines Senegal Tunisia Turkey Uruguay	Bahrain Belize Dominica Malaysia Mauritius Portugal South Africa Thailand Yugoslavia <sup>c</sup>	Azerbaijan Kazakhstan Tajikistan	Australia Austria Denmark France Netherlands Norway Spain United States	Kuwait

**Table 2 (continued)**

Group	Low- and middle-income							High-income	
	Low-income			Middle-income			Not classified by indebtedness	OECD	non-OECD
	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted	Severely indebted	Moderately indebted	Less indebted			
Not classified by export category							Gibraltar Guam Isle of Man Marshall Islands Mayotte Micronesia, Fed. Sta. New Caledonia Puerto Rico		Andorra Channel Islands San Marino Virgin Islands (US)
No. of economies 201	30	17	7	21	16	47	24	21	18

a. Refers to the former Czechoslovakia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

b. Other Asian economies—Taiwan, China.

c. Refers to the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; disaggregated data are not yet available.

## Definitions of groups

These tables classify all World Bank member economies, plus all other economies with populations of more than 30,000.

**Major export category:** Major exports are those that account for 50 percent or more of total exports of goods and services from one category, in the period 1987–89. The categories are: nonfuel primary (SITC 0,1,2, 4, plus 68), fuels (SITC 3), manufactures (SITC 5 to 9, less 68), and services (factor and nonfactor service receipts plus workers' remittances). If no single category accounts for 50 percent or more of total exports, the economy is classified as *diversified*.

**Indebtedness:** Standard World Bank definitions of severe and moderate indebtedness, averaged over three years (1989–91) are used to classify economies in this table. Severely indebted means either of the two key ratios is above critical levels: present value of debt service to GNP (80 percent) and present value of debt service to exports (220 percent). Moderately indebted means either

of the two key ratios exceeds 60 percent of, but does not reach, the critical levels. For economies that do not report detailed debt statistics to the World Bank Debtor Reporting System, present-value calculation is not possible. Instead the following methodology is used to classify the non-DRS economies. Severely indebted means three of four key ratios (averaged over 1988–90) are above critical levels: debt to GNP (50 percent); debt to exports (275 percent), debt service to exports (30 percent); and interest to exports (20 percent). Moderately indebted means three of four key ratios exceed 60 percent of, but do not reach, the critical levels. All other low- and middle-income economies are classified as *less-indebted*.

Not classified by indebtedness are the republics of the Former Soviet Union and some small economies for which detailed debt data are not available.





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### *Data on diskette and magnetic tape*

*Social Indicators of Development*, and all of the data series described below—except *Trends in Developing Economies*—are available in twenty-year time series on 5.25- and 3.5-inch diskettes in the World Bank's \*STARS\* retrieval system. Users of DOS 2.1 or higher operating systems can view the data in their personal computers and extract data in a variety of electronic formats. Data from *World Debt Tables* and *World Tables* are also available on magnetic tape.

### *Other annual statistical publications of related interest*

#### **World Debt Tables**

This volume provides an overview of the external debt of 116 developing countries, including the former Soviet Union. Compiled from the World Bank's exclusive Debtor Reporting System, it gives statistics by country on public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and International Monetary Fund credits. Charts on debt service and debt stocks also describe the debt situation in each country. Aggregate data are presented for all countries and for selected groups, including principal borrowers and highly indebted countries. A supplement updates the statistics each year.

#### **Trends in Developing Economies**

This annual statistical series describes recent economic performance and trends in 100 developing economies. Each economy has its own profile, including a comprehensive table of economic and social indicators and a brief analysis of current economic conditions. The profiles, arranged alphabetically for easy reference, are drawn from the World Bank's internal data base and economic analyses of its member economies.

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The current edition provides up-to-date economic, demographic, and social data for more than 130 countries and territories, including the former Soviet Union. The historical time series for 1971-91 is based on the World Bank's continuous collection and analysis of statistics on its member countries. The data focus on national accounts, international transactions, and other indicators of development. Data for each country include GNP per capita, population, origin and use of resources, domestic prices, manufacturing activity, monetary holdings, central government finances, foreign trade, balance of payments, and external debt. A semiannual supplement updates the summary statistics on diskette.

Also of interest: *World Bank Atlas, 25th Anniversary Edition*; *Implementing the World Bank's Strategy to Reduce Poverty*

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